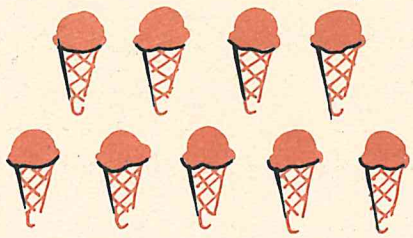
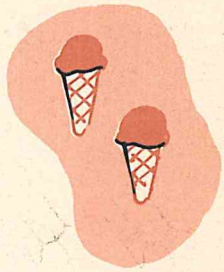
Since the number facts of 11 should by now be known to most students, the four related statements for each partitioning are shown together.

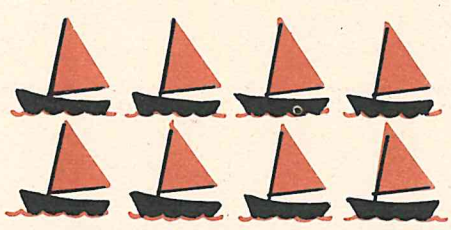
All About Eleven

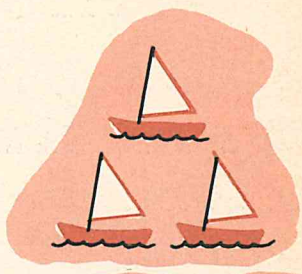
Write the numbers that tell how many:





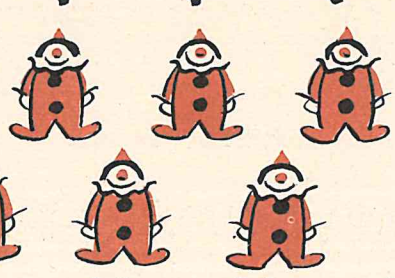
9	2	11	11
+2	+9	−9	−2
11	11	2	9



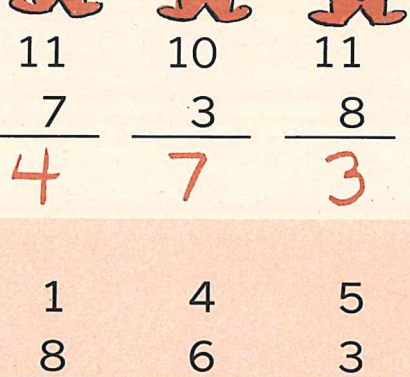


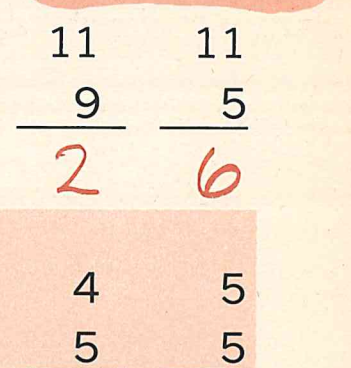
8	3	11	11
+3	+8	−8	−3
11	11	3	8

7	4	11	11
+4	+7	−7	−4
11	11	4	7



6	5	11	11
+5	+6	−6	−5
11	11	5	6





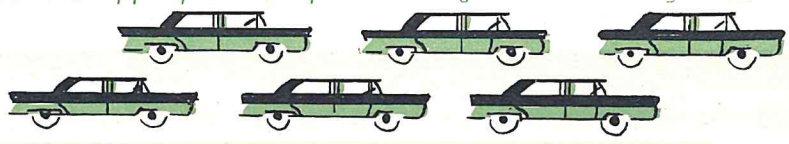
Subtract:

11	11	11	11	10	11	11	11	11
6	2	4	7	3	8	3	9	5
5	9	7	4	7	3	8	2	6

Add:

6	8	2	1	4	5	7	4	5
5	2	9	8	6	3	4	5	5
11	10	11	9	10	8	11	9	10
2	5	3	3	9	2	8	4	9
7	6	7	8	1	6	3	7	2
9	11	10	11	10	8	11	11	11

Help pupils to select the appropriate operation for each story.

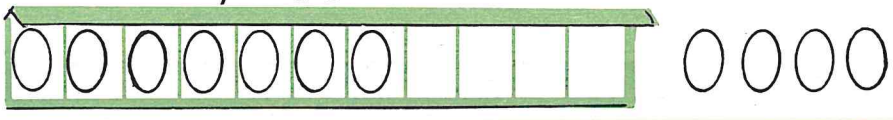


Number Stories

Sam had 6 cars and Bill had 5 cars. How many cars did the boys have together?

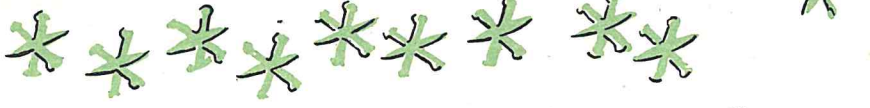
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +5 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

Jane had 11 eggs in a box. She took 4 out. How many eggs were left in the box?



$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -4 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

Nan had 9 jacks and Jane gave her 2 more. How many jacks did Nan have then?



$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +2 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

Bob saw 11 pretty birds. 5 of them flew away. How many birds were left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ -5 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

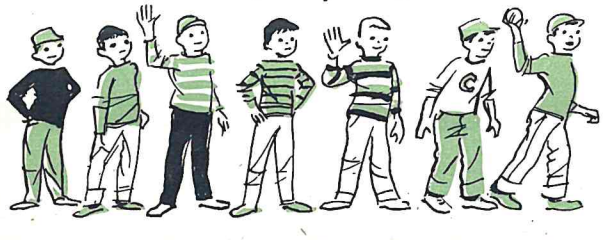
Sue had 10 oak leaves on a branch. 2 of them fell off. How many leaves were left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -2 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

Sue had 8 dolls and Sally had 3 dolls. How many dolls did both girls have?

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +3 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

Seven boys were playing ball. Four more boys came to play, too. How many boys were playing ball then?



$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +4 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

Let's Practice

In each box draw lines between the problems that have the same answers. One is done for you.

4+6	4+5	7+4	3+7	2+7	3+4
2+7	5+6	3+6	4+4	3+5	5+4
3+5	2+5	2+8	6+1	4+6	8+2
4+3	7+3	2+6	2+7	5+2	3+8
2+9	1+7	5+2	8+3	6+5	1+7
11−2	9−2	9−7	10−2	11−5	10−5
10−6	10−1	11−3	9−5	10−8	7−4
11−4	4−3	8−5	7−2	11−7	8−4
9−3	6−2	5−1	11−9	9−4	7−5
7−6	8−2	11−6	6−3	11−8	7−1

Add:

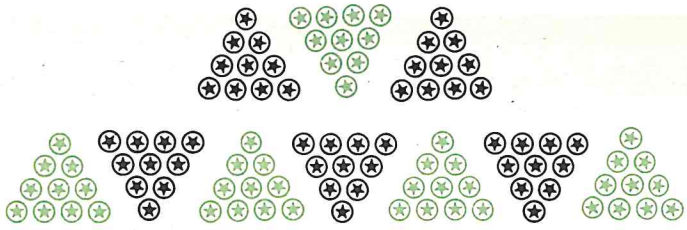
2	4	5	3	4	8	5	2	7
5	6	6	2	7	2	4	9	3
7	10	11	5	11	10	9	11	10
6	7	8	6	5	2	5	4	2
5	2	3	3	5	4	3	3	6
11	9	11	9	10	6	8	7	8

Subtract:

10	9	11	8	10	11	11	7	10
1	6	5	3	7	8	6	4	3
9	3	6	5	3	3	5	3	7
9	11	5	11	10	11	11	8	11
4	2	3	7	6	3	9	6	4
5	9	2	4	4	8	2	2	7

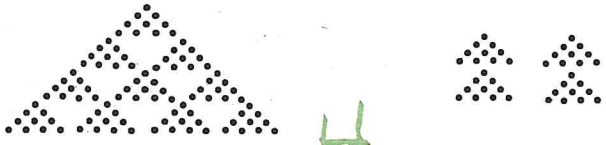
When, in the first problem, the students match 4+6 and 7+3, it may be explained that these are two different names for the same number.

About Big Numbers



Write the numbers that tell how many:

1 hundred, 0 tens, and 0 ones are 100.



1 hundreds, 4 tens, and 3 ones are 143.

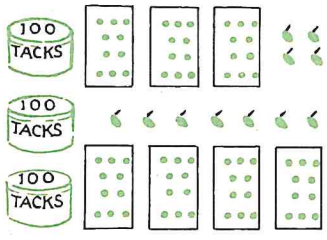
1 hundred, 3 tens, and 4 ones are 134.

Write the number of hundreds, tens, and ones:

106 is 1 hundred, 0 tens, and 6 ones.

140 is 1 hundred, 4 tens, and 0 ones.

Write the numbers that tell how many:



1 hundred, 3 tens, and 4 ones are 134.

1 hundred, 0 tens, and 7 ones are 107.

1 hundred, 4 tens, and 0 ones are 140.

Read the numbers from 101 to 120:

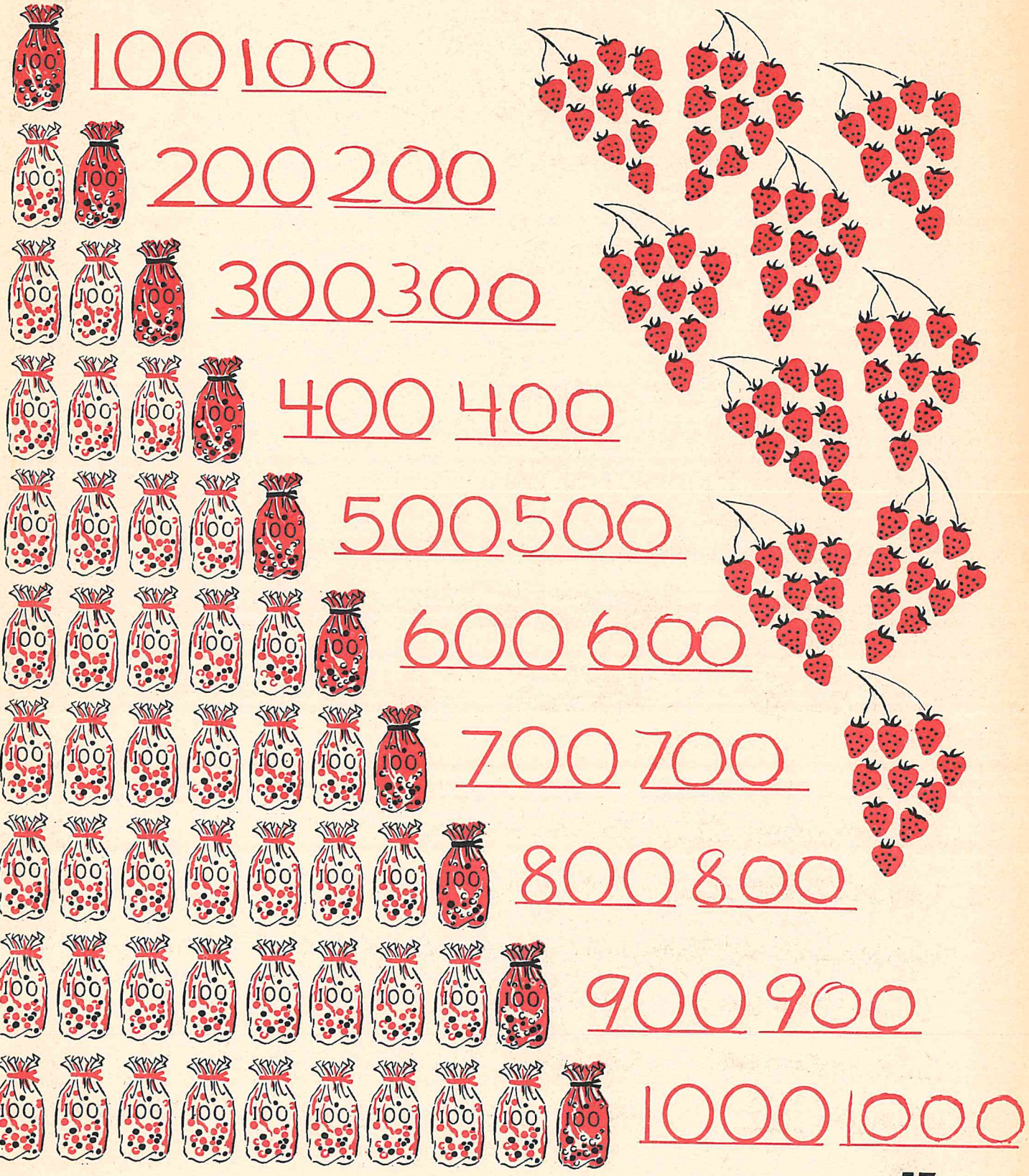
101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110
111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120

Write the numbers from 101 to 120:

101 102 103 104 105 106
107 108 109 110 111 112 113
114 115 116 117 118 119 120

Develop concept that zero has place value, just as any other number. If it is in the one's place, it means zero ones; if it is in the ten's place, it means zero tens, and so on.

Counting by Hundreds to One Thousand



Show that counting by 100's to 1000 has the same order as counting by 1's to 10, and by 10's to 100.

More About Big Numbers

Can you count to 200?

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130
131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170
171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190
191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200

Can you read these numbers?

Write the numbers that come before and after:

171 172 173 189 190 191 798 799 800

Write the number that comes between:

316 317 318 579 580 581 998 999 1000

Write the numbers that are missing in each row:

161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170

129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138

152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160

Arrange these numbers in order:

170 173 172 171 174 175

170 171 172 173 174 175

Put an X on the smallest number. Draw a ring around the largest number:

129 110 131 152 184 167 149 175

For pupils who need help, review the 100 chart on page 18 before extending the counting to 200.

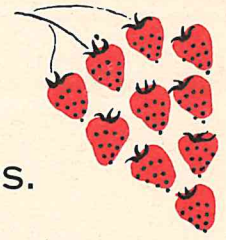
Can You Write Big Numbers?

Write the numbers from 101 to 200:

101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130
131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140
141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150
151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160
161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170
171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180
181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190
191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200

On the chart draw rings around:

109 198 175 143 110



109 is 1 hundred, 0 tens, and 9 ones.

198 is 1 hundred, 9 tens, and 8 ones.

175 is 1 hundred, 7 tens, and 5 ones.

143 is 1 hundred, 4 tens, and 3 ones.

110 is 1 hundred, 1 tens, and 0 ones.

Get Your Pencils

Add:

5	7	4	3	5	5	6	2	5	3
2	4	3	8	6	3	5	7	5	6
7	11	7	11	11	8	11	9	10	9
4	3	2	4	3	5	2	8	6	2
6	4	9	7	4	4	3	3	4	4
10	7	11	11	7	9	5	11	10	6
7	1	4	4	9	3	2	6	2	8
3	8	4	5	2	3	2	1	6	2
10	9	8	9	11	6	4	7	8	10

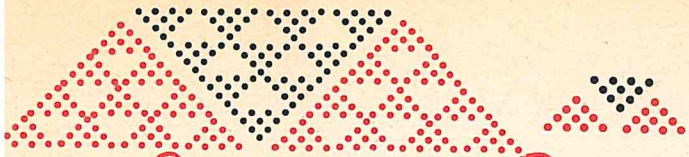
Subtract:

10	10	11	11	9	9	11	10	10	8
2	4	4	9	2	4	5	3	8	4
8	6	7	2	7	5	6	7	2	4
9	11	10	10	10	11	9	9	11	11
3	3	6	5	7	6	5	1	8	2
6	8	4	5	3	5	4	8	3	9
8	10	9	10	11	9	9	8	8	7
3	9	7	1	7	8	6	7	1	3
5	1	2	9	4	1	3	1	7	4

Work the problems. Watch the signs!

9	7	8	6	1	7	5	6	2	1
+1	+2	−4	−5	+7	−6	−3	+2	+8	+5
10	9	4	1	8	1	2	8	10	6
7	7	6	1	5	7	8	8	8	6
−2	+1	−3	+9	+1	−5	−6	+1	−5	−4
5	8	3	10	6	2	2	9	3	2

Sums and minuends through 11.



3 hundreds, 3 tens, and 3 ones are 333.

2 hundreds, 5 tens, and 4 ones are 254.

Write the number of hundreds, tens and ones:

476 is 4 hundreds, 7 tens, and 6 ones.

308 is 3 hundreds, 0 tens, and 8 ones.

295 is 2 hundreds, 9 tens, and 5 ones.

Write the numbers that tell how many:

4 hundreds, 2 tens, and 9 ones are 429.

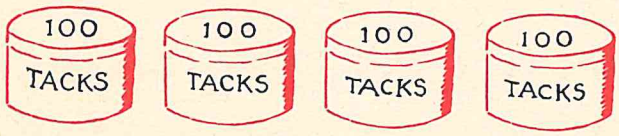
6 hundreds, 0 tens, and 0 ones are 600.

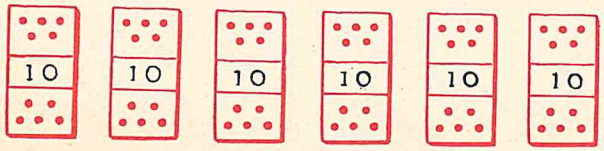
9 hundreds, 8 tens, and 1 one are 981.

7 hundreds, 4 tens, and 0 ones are 740.

5 hundreds, 0 tens, and 6 ones are 506.

On the chart write the numbers that tell how many hundreds, tens, and ones:





	Hundreds	Tens	Ones
460	4	6	0
800	8	0	0
329	3	2	9
781	7	8	1
507	5	0	7

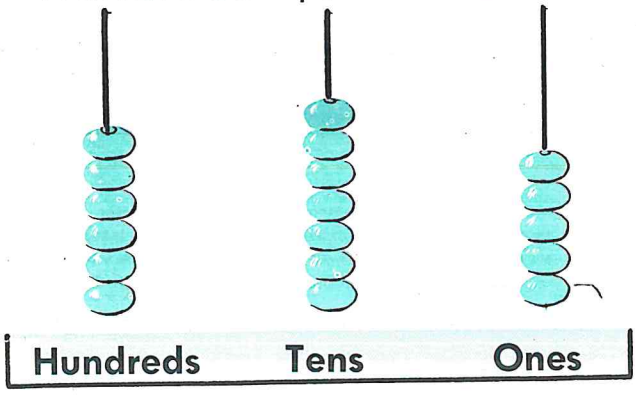
Using an Abacus

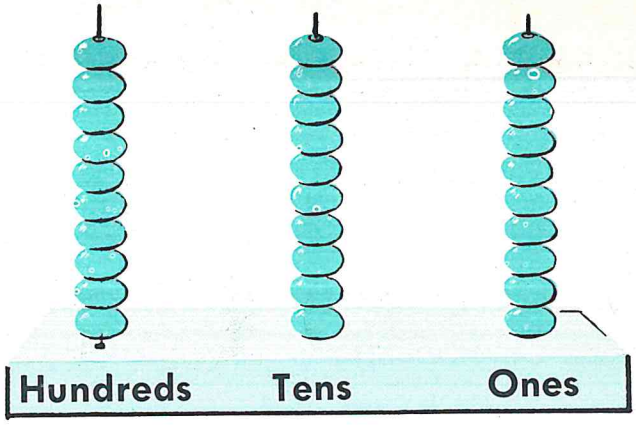
How many beads in each place?

ones' place. 10

tens' place. 10

hundreds' place. 10





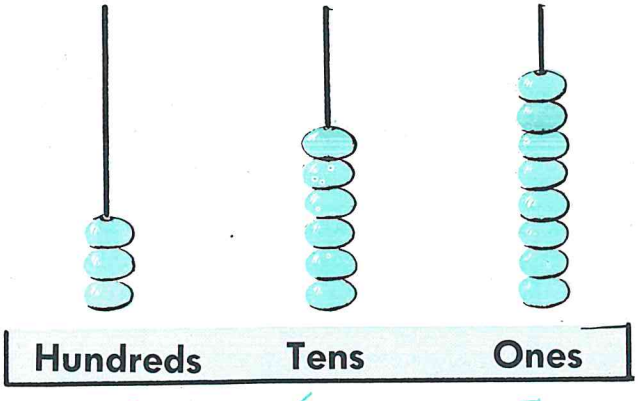
There are:

6 hundreds

7 tens

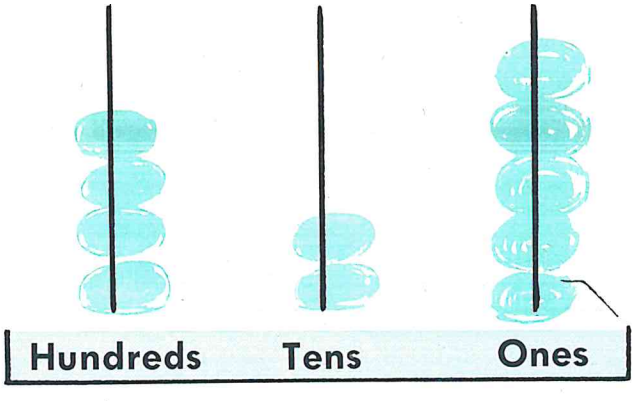
5 ones

The number is 675.



3 6 8

The number is 368.



Draw beads to show the number 425.

Write the missing numbers:

489 is 4 hundreds, 8 tens, and 9 ones.

974 is 9 hundreds, 7 tens, and 4 ones.

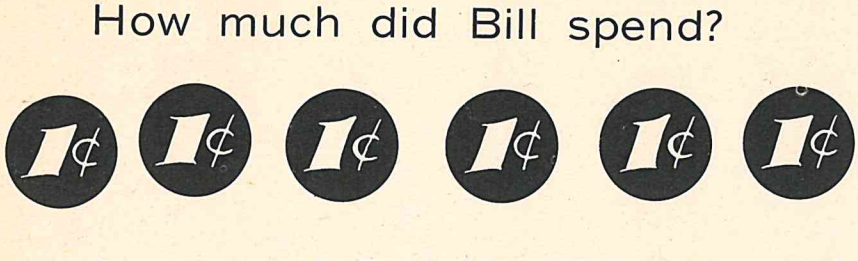
236 is 2 hundreds, 3 tens, and 6 ones.

Place value of 3-place numbers. The open-end abacus is illustrated because it is best suited to developing the idea of exchanging, which is introduced later in this book, since more than ten counters can be placed on a rod.

Adding 3 one-digit numbers with sums through eleven. Show that you add the first two numbers, and then add the partial sum to the third.

Adding Three Numbers

Bill spent 6 cents, 3 cents, and 1 cent.
How much did Bill spend?



6 cents
3 cents
1 cent
10 cents

Ann spent 5 cents, 1 cent, and 3 cents.
How much did Ann spend?

5 cents
1 cent
3 cents
9 cents

Add:

2¢	5¢	2¢	2¢	2¢	5¢	2¢	1¢
4¢	2¢	3¢	7¢	4¢	1¢	2¢	1¢
3¢	1¢	1¢	2¢	1¢	3¢	2¢	5¢
9¢	8¢	6¢	11¢	7¢	9¢	6¢	7¢

7	2	4	3	2	3	5	6	8
1	6	3	5	6	7	3	1	1
2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	1
10	11	9	9	10	11	10	9	10

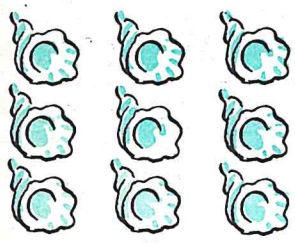
3	1	3	3	3	4	4	2	2
3	5	2	3	4	1	2	2	4
5	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	3
11	10	9	8	9	7	8	7	9

1	1	4	3	1	2	1	2	3
3	2	3	2	3	2	4	1	1
3	3	4	1	1	7	2	3	3
7	6	11	6	5	11	7	6	7

Checking addition by adding down and then adding up may be developed. Note that with three numbers the associative law is developed: 6 + 3 = 9; 9 + 1 = 10 is the same as 3 + 1 = 4; 6 + 4 = 10. Numbers may be grouped in any order for addition.

Adding to Make Twelve

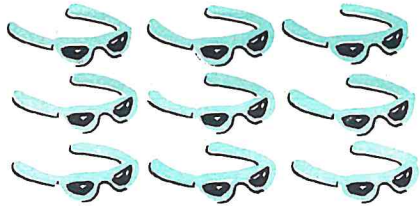
Write the numbers in the spaces:



9 and 3 are 12.

$9 + 3 = 12$

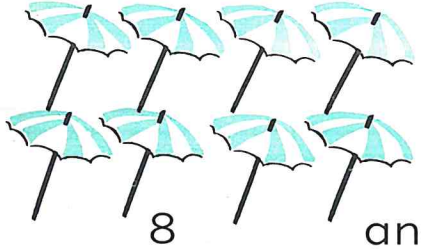
$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +3 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$

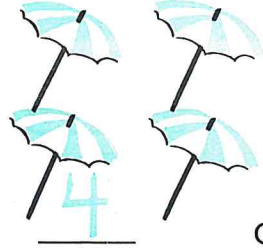


3 and 9 are 12.

$3 + 9 = 12$

$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ +9 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$

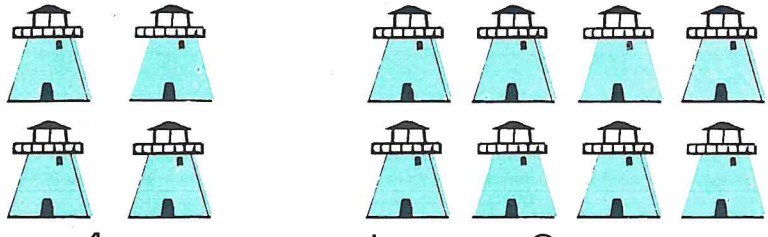




8 and 4 are 12.

$8 + 4 = 12$

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +4 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$



4 and 8 are 12.

$4 + 8 = 12$

$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ +8 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$

3 and 9 are 12. 8 and 4 are 12. 4 and 8 are 12.

8 and 4 are 12. 9 and 3 are 12. 3 and 9 are 12.

4 and 8 are 12. 9 and 3 are 12. 6 and 5 are 11.

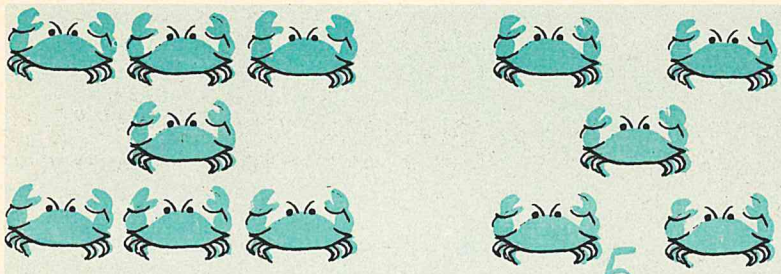
$3 + 9 = 12$ $9 + 3 = 12$ $8 + 4 = 12$

$6 + 4 = 10$ $4 + 8 = 12$ $9 + 3 = 12$

$8 + 4 = 12$ $3 + 9 = 12$ $4 + 8 = 12$

More Adding to Make Twelve

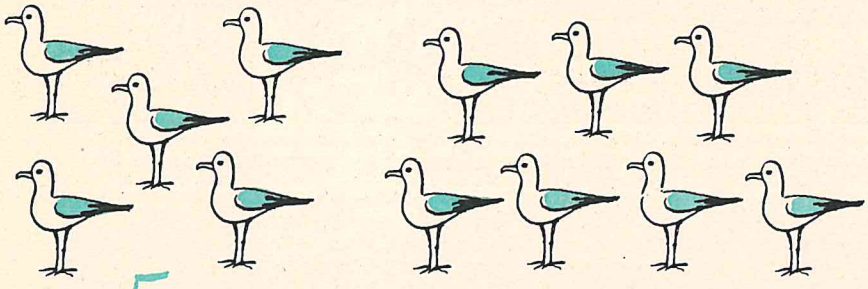
Write the numbers in the spaces:



$7 + \underline{5} = 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +5 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

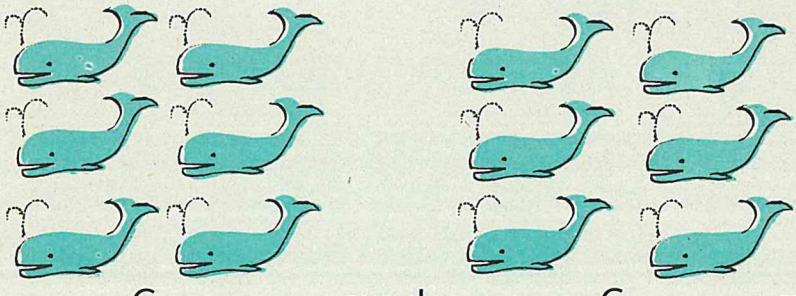
7 and 5 are 12.



$\underline{5} + 7 = 12$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +7 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

5 and 7 are 12.



Two 6's are 12.

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +6 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

6 and 6 are 12.

7 and 5 are 12.

5 and 7 are 12.

6 and 6 are 12.

6 and 6 are 12.

7 and 5 are 12.

7 and 5 are 12.

$5 + 7 = 12$

$6 + 6 = 12$

$7 + 5 = 12$

$7 + 5 = 12$

$7 + 5 = 12$

$6 + 6 = 12$

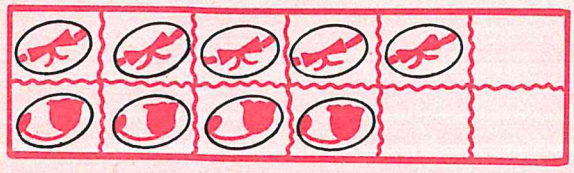
Add:

3	7	6	8	5	4	8	7	9	5
9	4	6	4	4	8	2	5	3	7
12	11	12	12	9	12	10	12	12	12

You may follow the suggestions given on pages 49 and 50 in teaching these lessons.

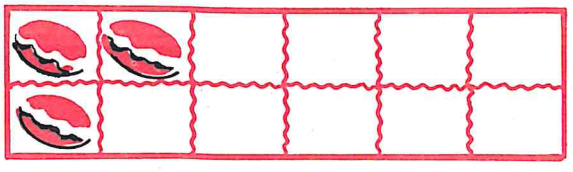
Take Away From Twelve

Write the numbers in the spaces:



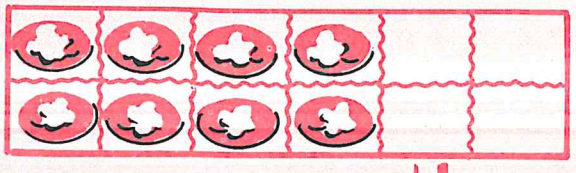
12 − 3 = 9

12 take away 3 is 9. 12 − 3 = 9



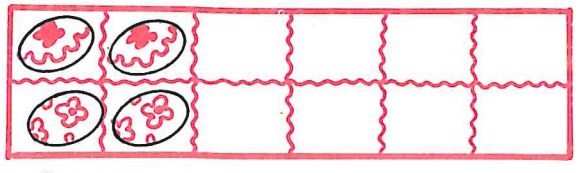
12 − 9 = 3

12 take away 9 is 3. 12 − 9 = 3



12 − 4 = 8

12 take away 4 is 8. 12 − 4 = 8



12 − 8 = 4

12 take away 8 is 4. 12 − 8 = 4

12 take away 3 is 9.

12 take away 4 is 8.

10 take away 3 is 7.

12 take away 9 is 3.

12 take away 8 is 4.

12 take away 4 is 8.

12 take away 8 is 4.

12 take away 3 is 9.

12 − 9 = 3

7 − 2 = 5

12 − 8 = 4

12 − 8 = 4

12 − 4 = 8

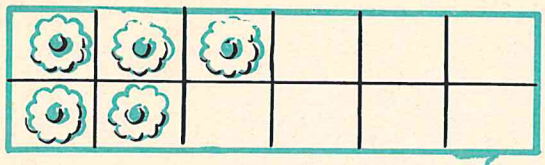
12 − 3 = 9

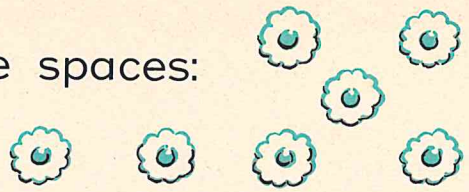
12 − 3 = 9

12 − 9 = 3

Take Away From Twelve

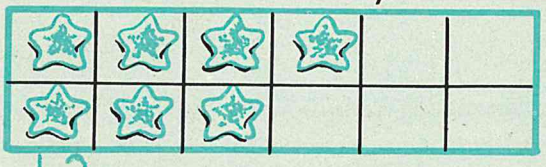
Write the numbers in the spaces:





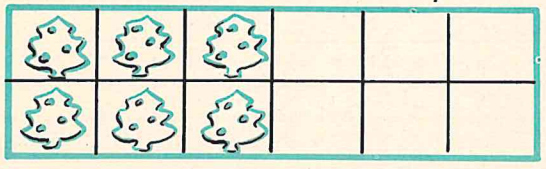
$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -\ 7 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$

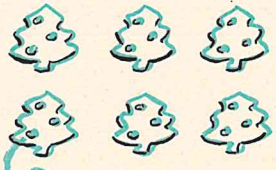
12 ✿s take away 7 ✿s is 5 ✿s. 12 − 7 = 5



$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -\ 5 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

12 ✿s take away 5 ✿s is 7 ✿s. 12 − 5 = 7





$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -\ 6 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

12 ✿s take away 6 ✿s is 6 ✿s. 12 − 6 = 6

12 take away 5 is 7.

12 take away 6 is 6.

12 take away 7 is 5.

12 take away 7 is 5.

12 take away 6 is 6.

12 take away 5 is 7.

12 − 7 = 5

12 − 5 = 7

12 − 6 = 6

12 − 5 = 7

12 − 7 = 5

12 − 6 = 6

Write the answers:

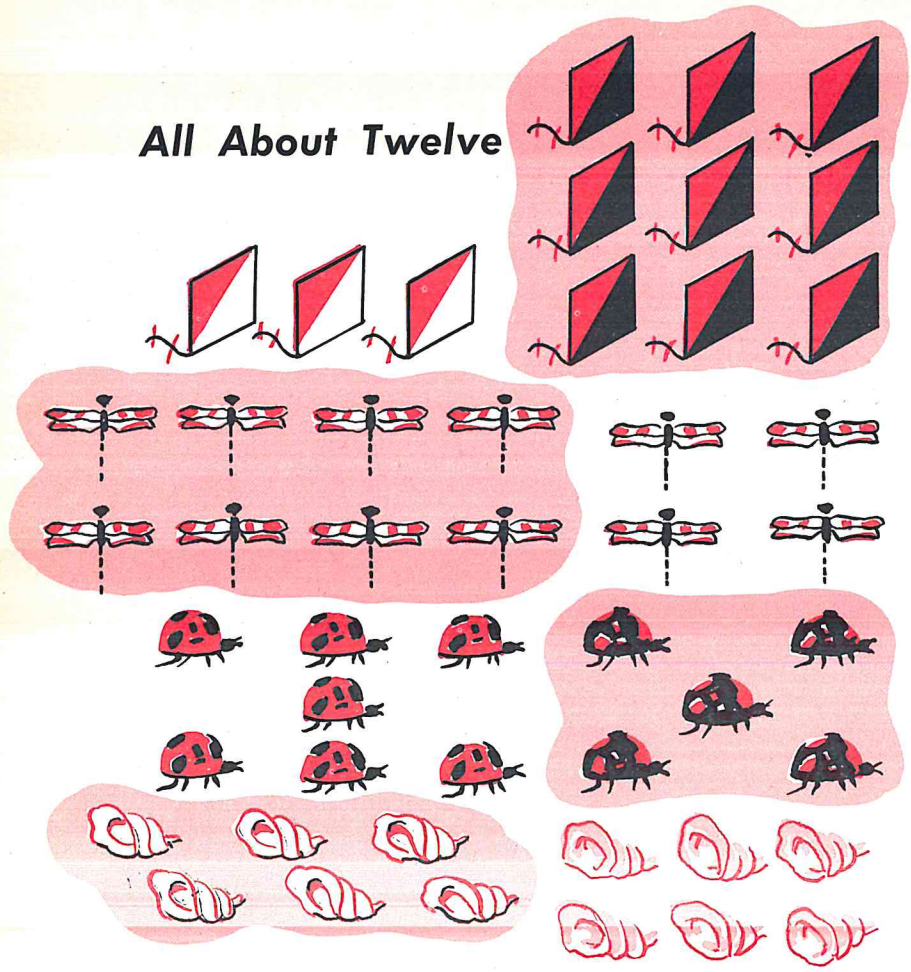
12	12	12	12	12	12	12
−4	−8	−5	−9	−6	−7	−3
8	4	7	3	6	5	9

Subtract:

12	11	12	12	11	12	12	10	12	12
3	5	8	6	8	9	7	2	5	4
9	6	4	6	3	3	5	8	7	8

See pages 51 and 52 for teaching suggestions.

All About Twelve



Write the answers:

9	3	12	12
+3	+9	−9	−3
12	12	3	9
8	4	12	12
+4	+8	−8	−4
12	12	4	8
7	5	12	12
+5	+7	−7	−5
12	12	5	7
	6		12
	+6		−6
	12		6

Add:

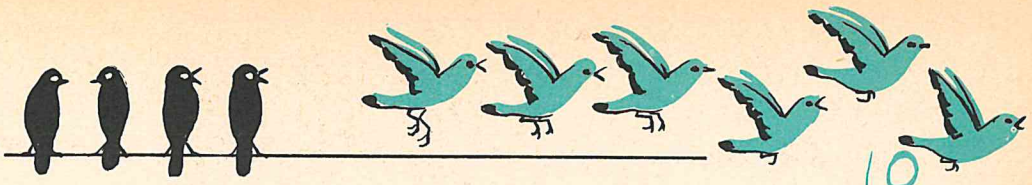
8	5	6	9	7	6	6	5	3
4	5	5	3	3	6	3	3	9
12	10	11	12	10	12	9	8	12
8	4	5	4	4	4	7	7	9
3	5	7	3	7	8	5	4	2
11	9	12	7	11	12	12	11	11

Subtract:

11	12	10	12	12	11	12	9	10
5	8	2	5	3	4	6	6	4
6	4	8	7	9	7	6	3	6
12	9	12	11	12	10	7	8	11
9	5	7	2	4	3	4	4	3
3	4	5	9	8	7	3	4	8

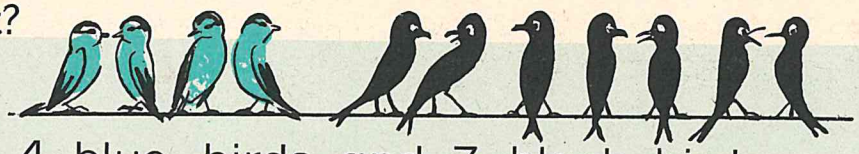
See page 53 for teaching suggestions.

Number Stories



Jane saw 10 birds sitting on a fence. 6 of them flew away. How many birds were left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ -\,6 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$



Sue saw 4 blue birds and 7 black birds. How many birds did she see?

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ +\,7 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

Ann had 7 cookies. She bought 5 more. How many cookies had she then?

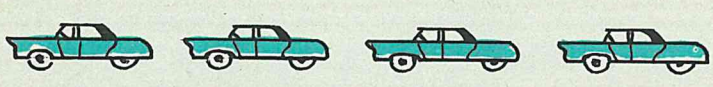
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +\,5 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$

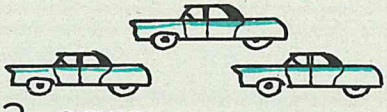
Sue had 8 pieces of candy. She gave 5 of them to the girls. How many pieces of candy had she left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ -\,5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$$

Ann picked 8 white flowers and 4 blue flowers. How many flowers did Ann pick?

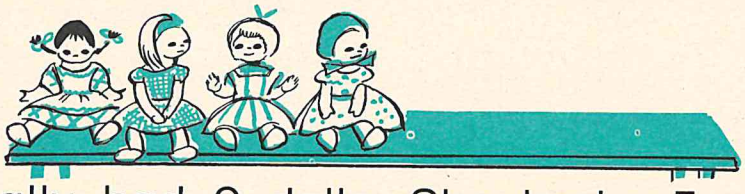
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +\,4 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$





Ann saw 4 cars and Sue saw 3 cars. How many cars did the girls see?

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ +\,3 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

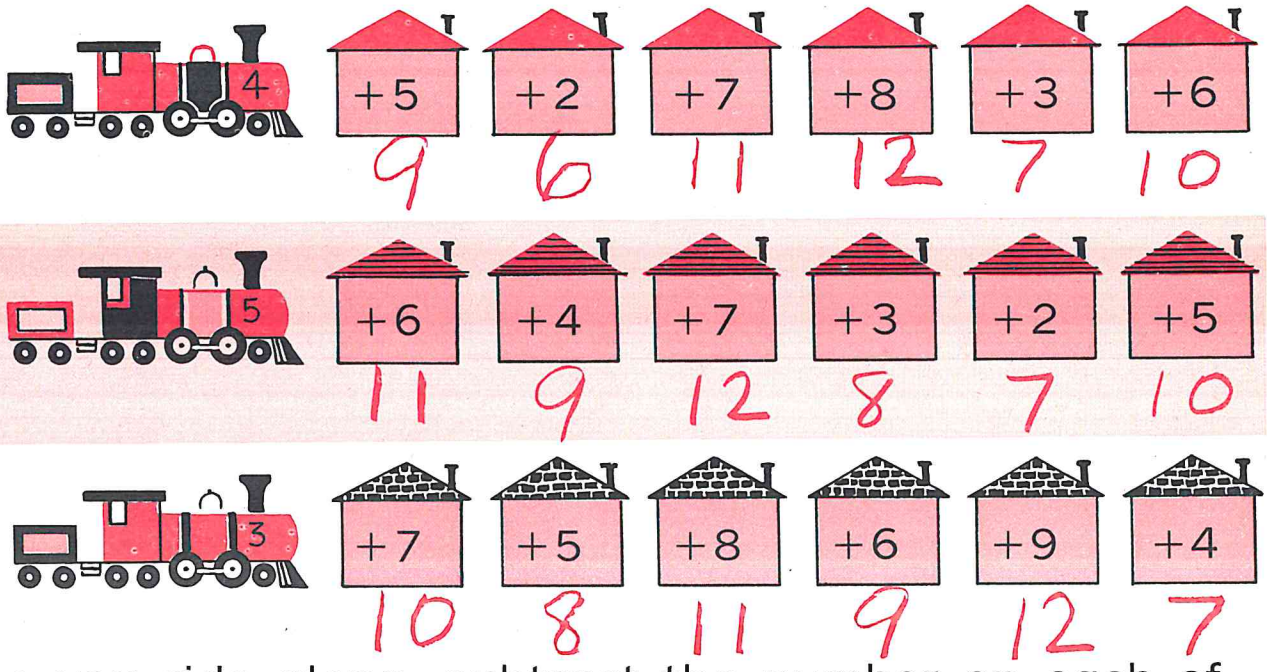


Sally had 9 dolls. She broke 5 of them. How many dolls did she have left?

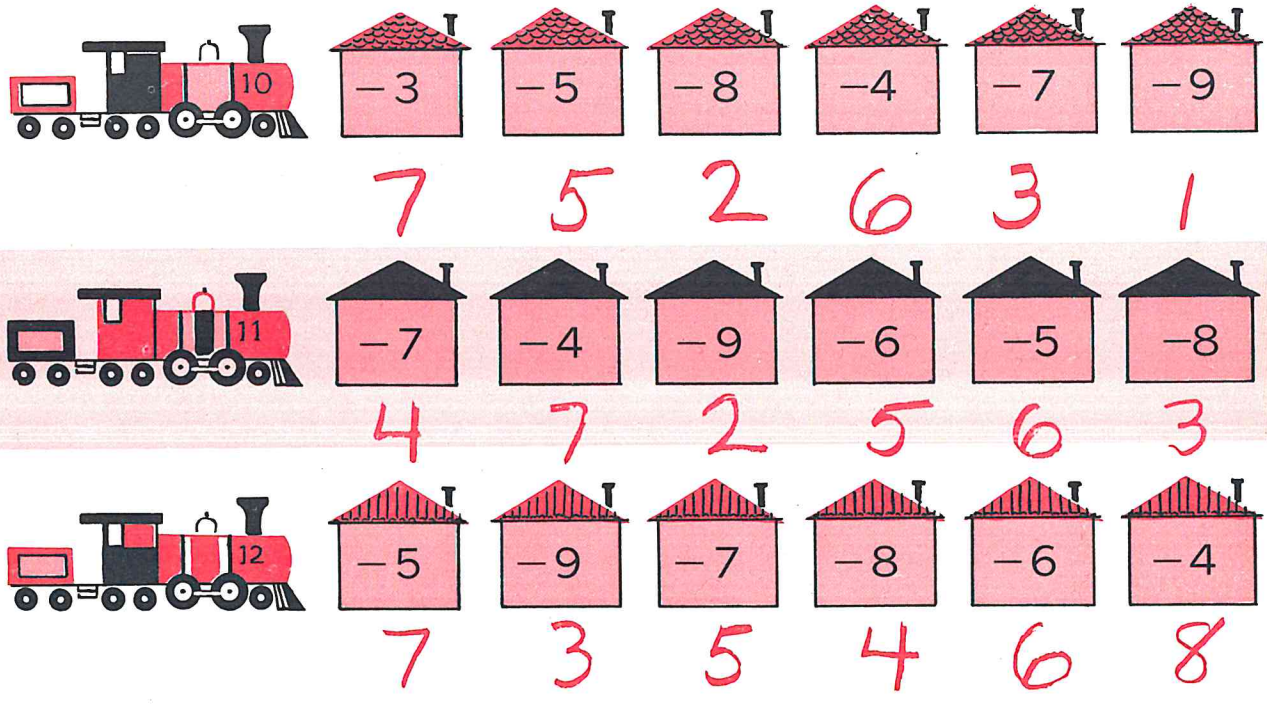
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ -\,5 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

How Fast Can You Add and Subtract?

Ride the engine. Add the number of each station to the number on the engine as you ride along:



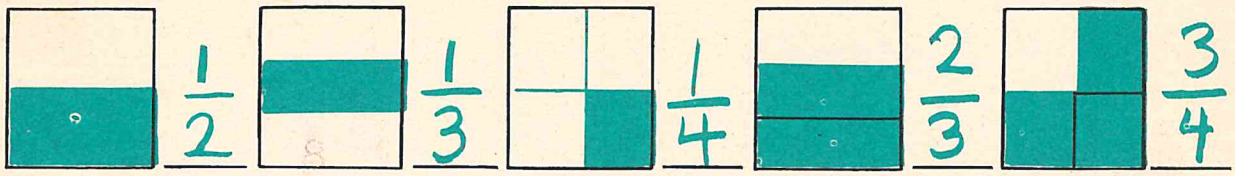
As you ride along, subtract the number on each of the stations from the number of your train:



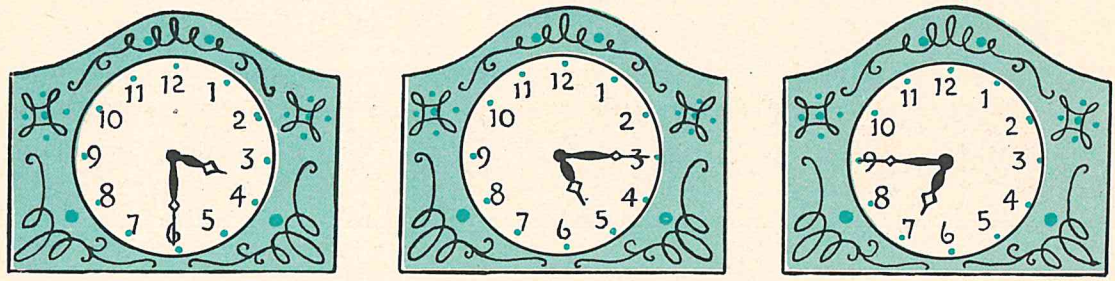
Encourage pupils to do these problems mentally to develop as much speed as possible. These problems consist of addition and subtraction facts which should become an automatic response on the part of the pupil.

Things You Know

Write the fraction that tells what part is colored:



What time is it?



Half past 3 Quarter past 5 Quarter to 7

Count the money:

Add:

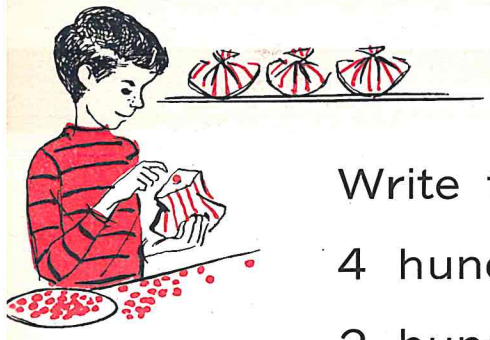
2	6	8	3	2	4
9	6	4	1	3	3
11	12	12	6	9	11

Subtract:

11	12	11	11
3	5	7	9
8	7	4	2

Write the numbers. Watch the signs!

3 + 9 = 12	4 + 7 = 11	9 + 2 = 11	7 + 5 = 12
7 + 4 = 11	12 − 3 = 9	11 − 6 = 5	12 − 6 = 6
5 + 6 = 11	12 − 4 = 8	4 + 8 = 12	3 + 8 = 11



Can You Do This?

Write the numbers that tell how many:

4 hundreds, 6 tens, and 2 ones are 462.

2 hundreds, 0 tens, and 4 ones are 204.

Write the numbers:

6 tens and 4 ones are 64.

8 tens and 7 ones are 87.

5 tens are the same as 50.

7 tens are the same as 70.

Write the numbers that tell how many tens and ones:

36 is 3 tens and 6 ones.

89 is 8 tens and 9 ones.

40 is 4 tens and 0 ones.

57 is 5 tens and 7 ones.

Write the number of hundreds, tens, and ones:

379 is 3 hundreds, 7 tens, and 9 ones.

490 is 4 hundreds, 9 tens, and 0 ones.

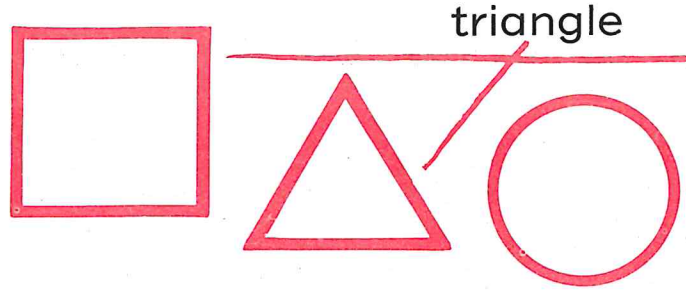
Add:

3	7	9	5	4	3	6	8	5	2
9	4	2	7	6	8	6	4	6	8
12	11	11	12	10	11	12	12	11	10

Subtract:

10	12	11	12	10	12	11	11	11
6	4	2	7	5	9	4	6	8
4	8	9	5	5	3	7	5	3

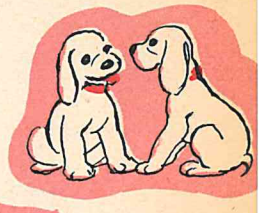
Draw a line from each shape to its name:



The Doubles

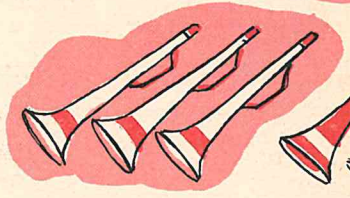
1 doll and 1 doll are 2 dolls.

1 + 1 = 2 Two 1's are 2.



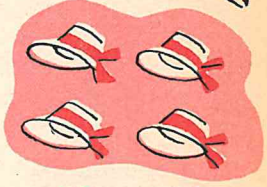
2 dogs and 2 dogs are 4 dogs.

2 + 2 = 4 Two 2's are 4.



3 horns and 3 horns are 6 horns.

3 + 3 = 6 Two 3's are 6.

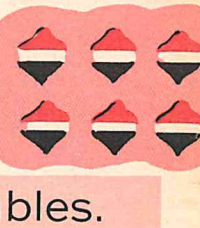


4 hats and 4 hats are 8 hats.

4 + 4 = 8 Two 4's are 8.

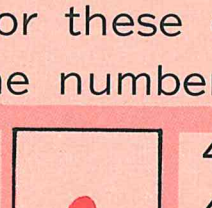
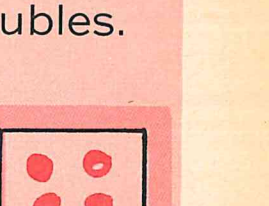
5 balls and 5 balls are 10 balls.

5 + 5 = 10 Two 5's are 10.

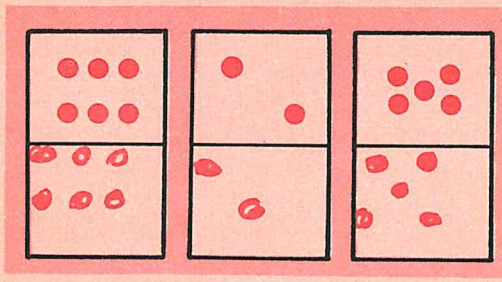


6 tops and 6 tops are 12 tops.

6 + 6 = 12 Two 6's are 12.

Make doubles:



Make dots for these doubles.
Then add the numbers:

3	1	4
3	1	4
6	2	8

2+2=4 1+1=2 Two 2's are 4. Two 3's are 6.

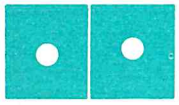
3+3=6 4+4=8 Two 6's are 12. Two 5's are 10.

5+5=10 6+6=12 Two 4's are 8. Two 1's are 2.

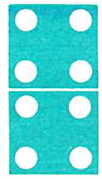
Readiness for multiplication. Do not use the term multiplication.

Doubles and Near Doubles

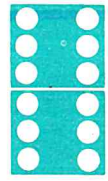
Write the answers:



$1 + 1 = 2$

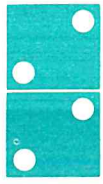


$4 + 4 = 8$

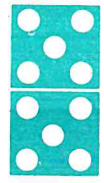


$6 + 6 = 12$

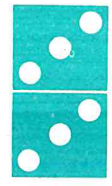
Two 1's are 2. Two 4's are 8. Two 6's are 12.



$2 + 2 = 4$



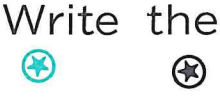
$5 + 5 = 10$



$3 + 3 = 6$

Two 2's are 4. Two 5's are 10. Two 3's are 6.

Write the answers:

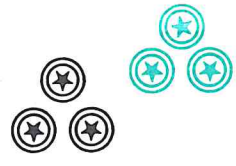


Two 1's are 2.

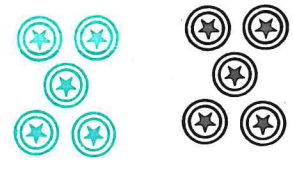
Two 4's are 8.

Two 2's are 4.

Two 6's are 12.



Two 3's are 6.



Two 5's are 10.

Add. Draw a ring around each pair of doubles:

4	1	1	7	3	5	2	5	6	2
4	5	1	2	3	5	3	6	6	2
8	6	2	9	6	10	5	11	12	4

Doubles and near doubles are easy to add.

4	4	3	3	5	5	1	1	2	2
4	5	3	4	5	6	1	2	2	3
8	9	6	7	10	11	2	3	4	5
4	4	3	3	5	5	6	6	2	2
4	3	3	2	5	4	6	5	2	1
8	7	6	5	10	9	12	11	4	3

This page provides more readiness for multiplication, as well as training for mental arithmetic. When the pupil learns "Two 4's are 8," he can rapidly add 1 to 8 to find 4 + 5 = 9.

Readiness for division.
Do not use the term division.

Finding Groups of Two

Count the boys: 2

Circle 2: How many twos are there? 1

Count the girls: 4

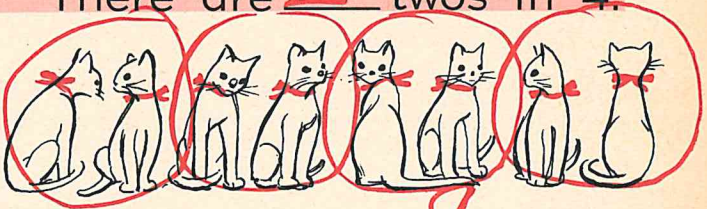
Circle each group of 2:

There are 2 twos in 4.

Count the dogs: 6

Circle each group of 2:

There are 3 twos in 6.



Count the cats: 8

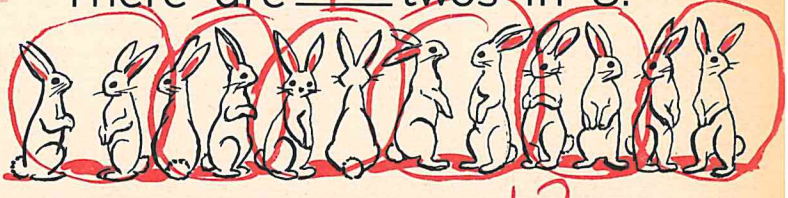
Circle each group of 2:

There are 4 twos in 8.

Count the birds: 10

Circle each group of 2.

There are 5 twos in 10.



Count the rabbits: 12

Circle each group of 2:

There are 6 twos in 12.

Count the dots. Circle each group of 2. Write the answers:

There are 2 twos.

There is 1 left over.

There are 3 twos.

There is 1 left over.

There are 4 twos.

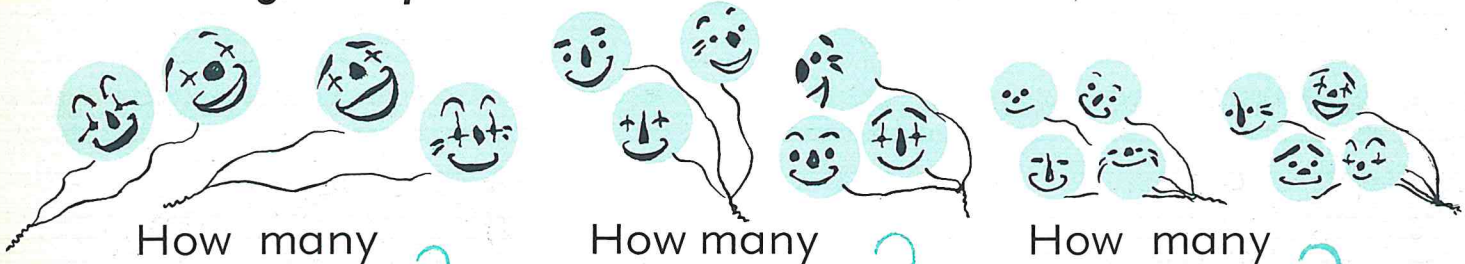
There is 1 left over.

There are 5 twos.

There is 1 left over.

More readiness for division.

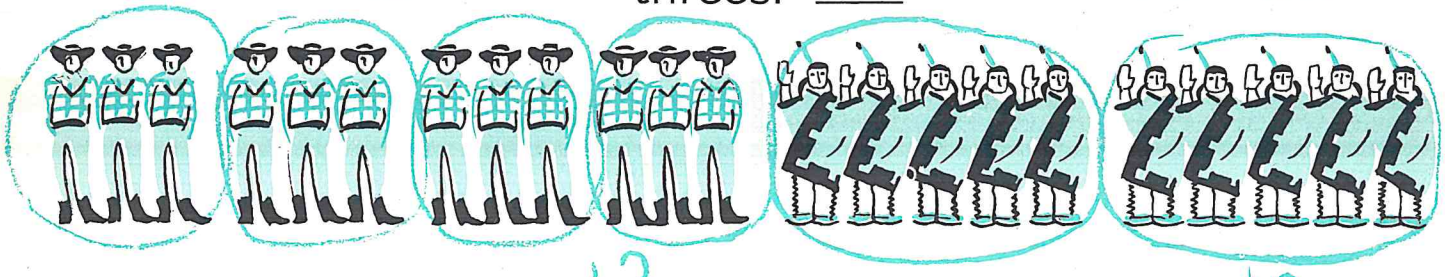
Finding Groups of Different Sizes



How many twos? 2

How many threes? 2

How many fours? 2



Count the cowboys: 12

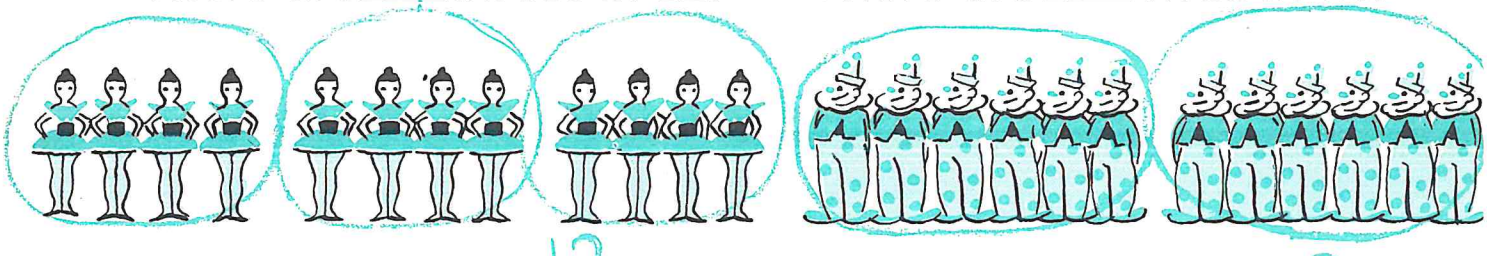
Count the Indians: 10

Circle each group of 3:

There are 4 threes in 12.

Circle each group of 5:

There are 2 fives in 10.



Count the girls: 12

Count the clowns: 12

Circle each group of 4:

There are 3 fours in 12.

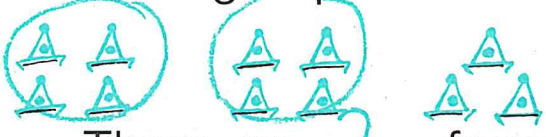
Circle each group of 6:

There are 2 sixes in 12.

Draw a ring around each group of threes:

There are 3 threes and 2 left over.

Draw a ring around each group of fours:



There are 2 fours and 3 left over.

Dividing groups of 3, 4, 5, and 6 with some remainders. The teacher may extend the combinations by asking, "How many 2's are there in 12?"

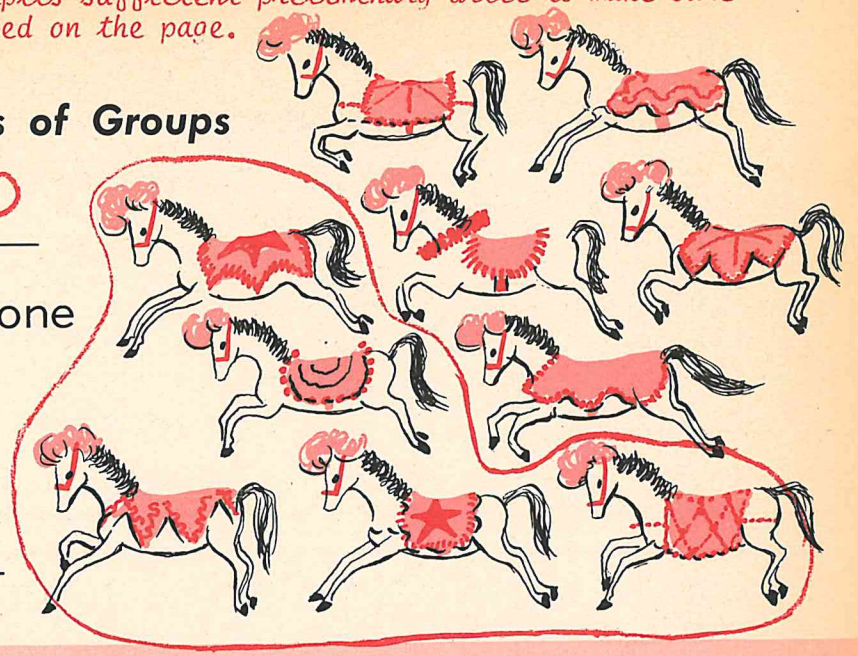
Fractional parts of groups. Give pupils sufficient preliminary drill to make sure they understand the concepts developed on the page.

Finding Halves and Thirds of Groups

Count the horses: 10

Draw a fence around one half of the horses:

How many horses are outside the fence? 5

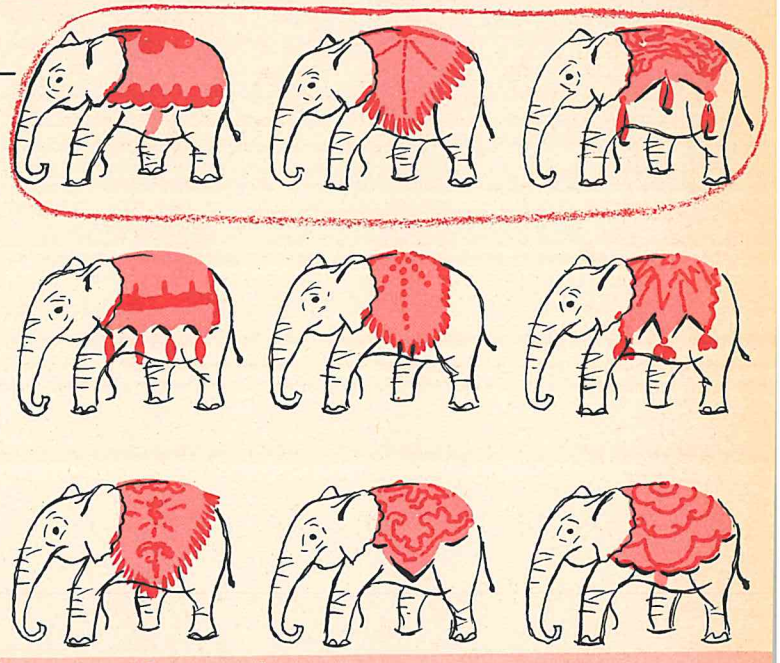


Draw a ring around one half of each group:

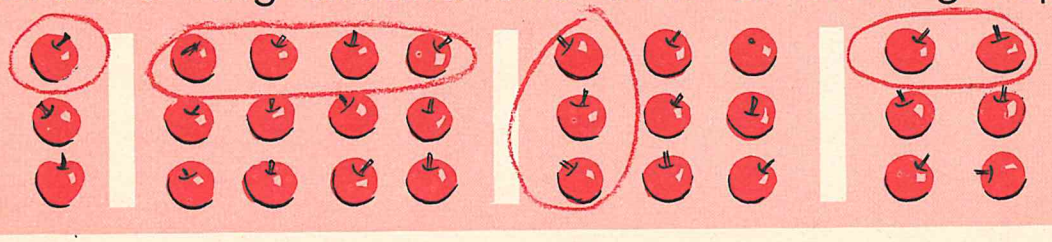
Count the elephants: 9

Draw a fence around one third of the elephants:

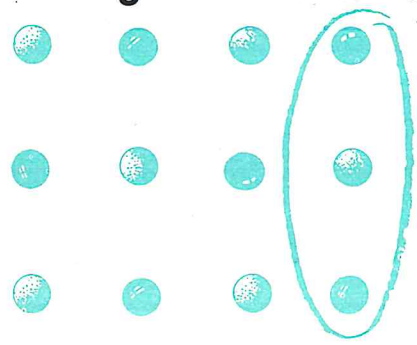
How many elephants are inside the fence? 3



Draw a ring around one third of each group:



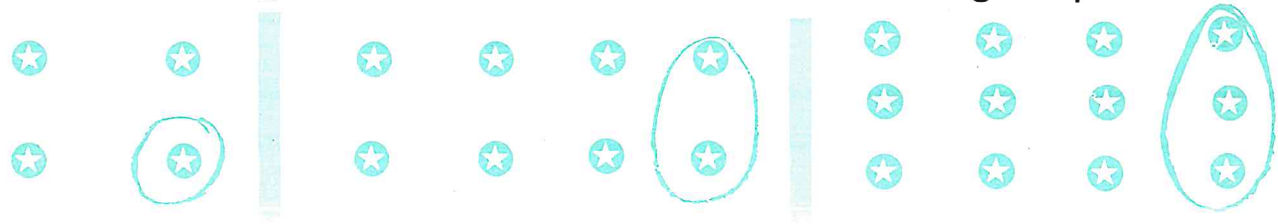
Finding Fourths of Groups



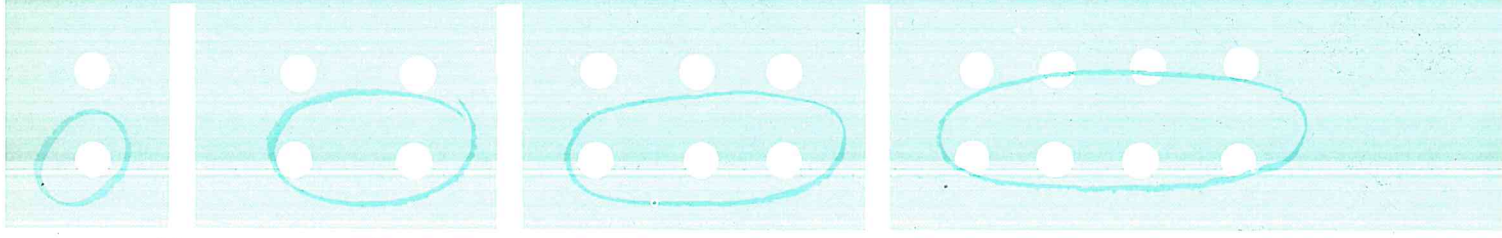
Bob's marbles.

Count the marbles: 12 Bob gave one fourth of his marbles to Joe. Draw a ring around one fourth of the marbles. How many marbles did Bob give Joe? 3

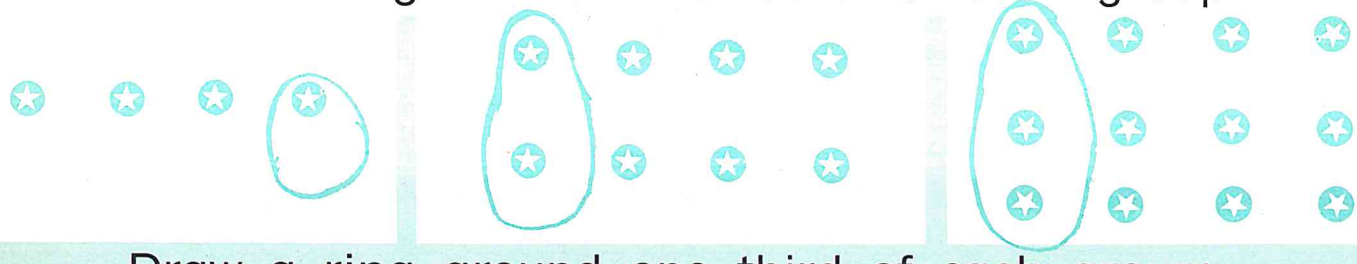
Draw a ring around one fourth of each group:



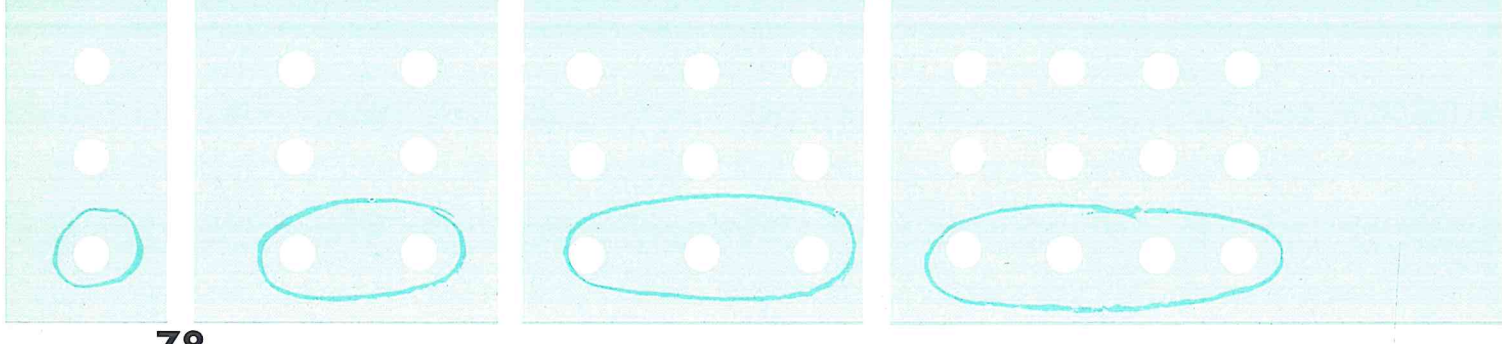
Draw a ring around one half of each group:



Draw a ring around one fourth of each group:

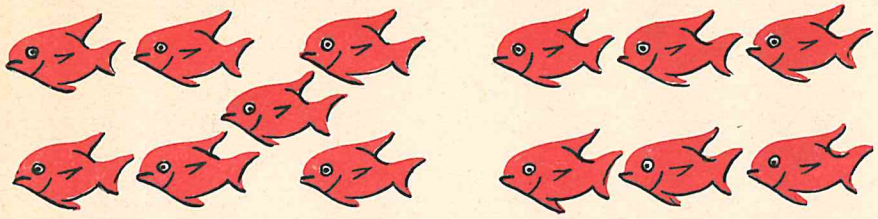


Draw a ring around one third of each group:



Adding to Make Thirteen

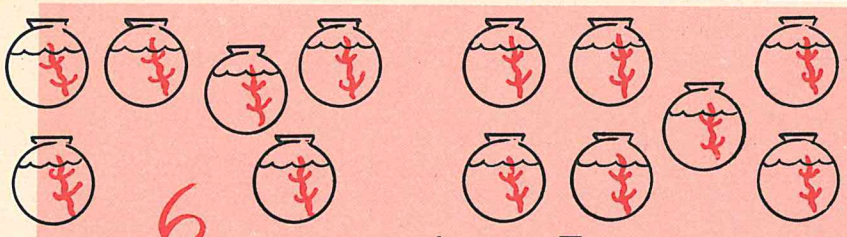
Write the numbers in the spaces:



7 + 6 = 13

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +6 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

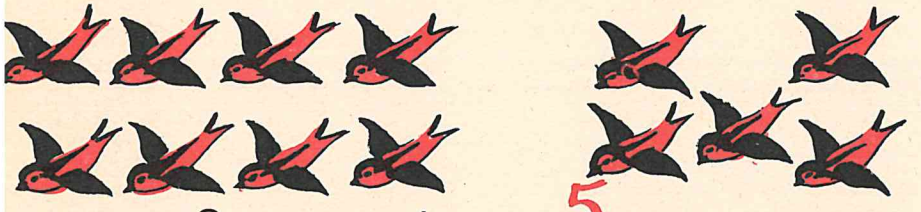
7 and 6 are 13.



6 + 7 = 13

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +7 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

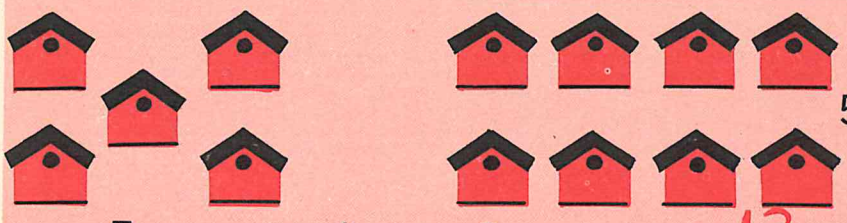
6 and 7 are 13.



8 + 5 = 13

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

8 and 5 are 13.



5 + 8 = 13

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +8 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

5 and 8 are 13.

6 and 7 are 13.

8 and 5 are 13.

7 and 6 are 13.

5 and 8 are 13.

7 and 6 are 13.

7 and 3 are 10.

6 and 7 are 13.

8 and 5 are 13.

5 and 8 are 13.

6 + 7 = 13

8 + 5 = 13

7 + 2 = 9

6 + 7 = 13

8 + 5 = 13

7 + 6 = 13

5 + 8 = 13

5 + 8 = 13

7 + 6 = 13

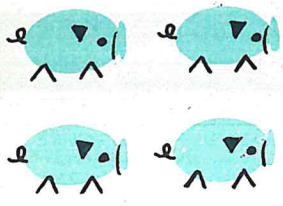
More Adding to Make Thirteen

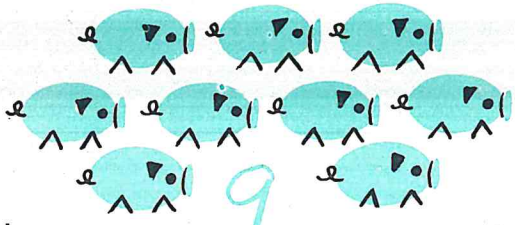
Write the numbers in the spaces:

9 + 4 = 13

9 and 4 are 13.

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +4 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$





4 + 9 = 13

4 and 9 are 13.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ +9 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

9 and 4 are 13. 6 and 7 are 13. 4 and 9 are 13.

7 and 5 are 12. 4 and 9 are 13. 9 and 4 are 13.

9 + 4 = 13 6 + 7 = 13 9 + 4 = 13

4 + 9 = 13 4 + 9 = 13 7 + 4 = 11

9 + 4 = 4 + 9 8 + 5 = 5 + 8 7 + 6 = 6 + 7

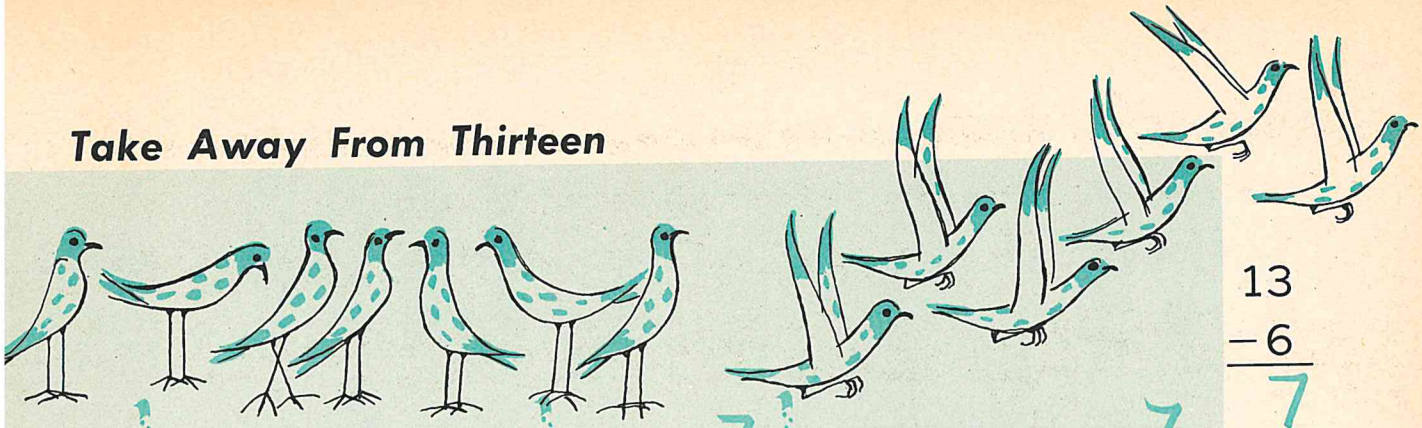
Add:

4	9	8	5	7	7	6	7	5	2
9	3	4	8	5	4	6	6	6	9
13	12	12	13	12	11	12	13	11	11
8	4	3	9	4	5	8	6	6	3
5	8	8	4	7	7	3	7	5	9
13	12	11	13	11	12	11	13	11	12

Write the missing numbers:

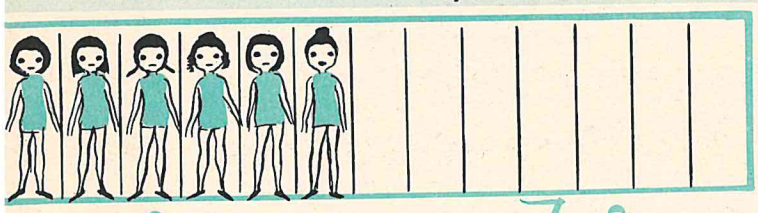
4 + 5 + 2 = 11 3 + 1 + 6 = 10 3 + 4 + 4 = 11

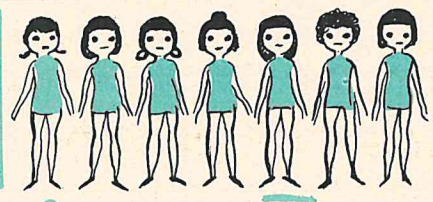
Take Away From Thirteen



13 s take away 6 s is 7 s. 13 − 6 = 7

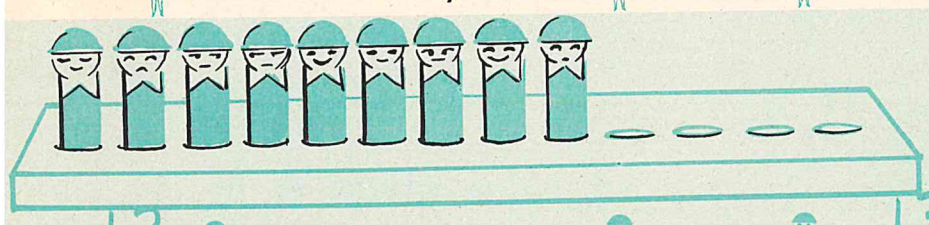
$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -\ 6 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

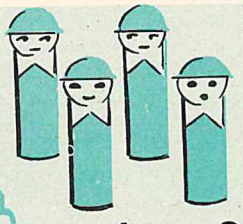




13 s take away 7 s is 6 s. 13 − 7 = 6

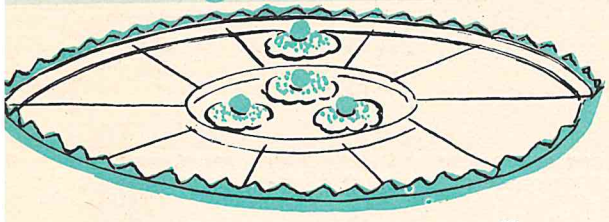
$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -\ 7 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

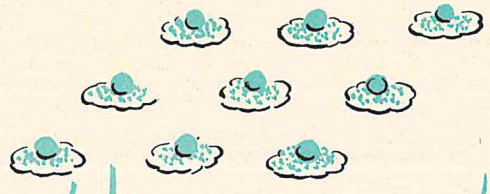




13 s take away 4 s is 9 s. 13 − 4 = 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -\ 4 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$





13 s take away 9 s is 4 s. 13 − 9 = 4

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -\ 9 \\ \hline 4 \end{array}$$

13 take away 7 is 6.

13 take away 4 is 9.

13 take away 7 is 6.

13 take away 6 is 7.

13 take away 6 is 7.

11 take away 4 is 7.

13 take away 9 is 4.

13 take away 9 is 4.

13 − 6 = 7

13 − 9 = 4

13 − 4 = 9

13 − 7 = 6

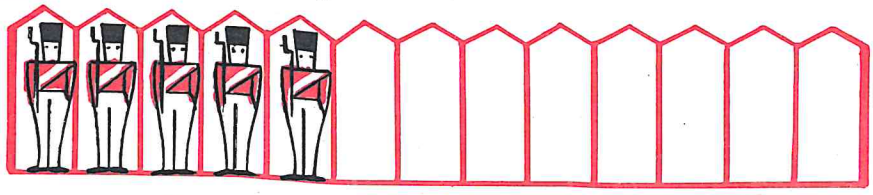
13 − 9 = 4

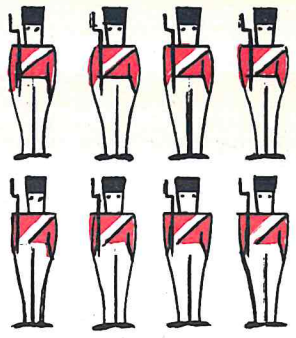
13 − 6 = 7

10 − 4 = 6

13 − 4 = 9

Take Away From Thirteen

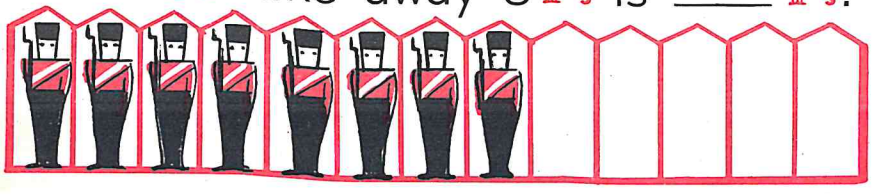


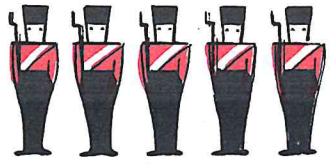


13 s take away 8 s is 5 s.

13 − 8 = 5

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -\ 8 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$$





13 s take away 5 s is 8 s.

13 − 5 = 8

$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -\ 5 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

12 take away 4 is 8.

13 take away 5 is 8.

13 take away 8 is 5.

13 take away 8 is 5.

12 take away 3 is 9.

13 take away 5 is 8.

13 − 5 = 8

12 − 7 = 5

13 − 5 = 8

12 − 4 = 8

13 − 8 = 5

13 − 8 = 5

Subtract:

13 − 6 = 7	11 − 5 = 6	11 − 8 = 3	10 − 8 = 2	12 − 3 = 9	13 − 4 = 9	12 − 8 = 4	13 − 9 = 4	11 − 7 = 4
10 − 2 = 8	10 − 6 = 4	12 − 6 = 6	13 − 8 = 5	12 − 9 = 3	11 − 2 = 9	11 − 3 = 8	13 − 5 = 8	12 − 5 = 7

Watch the signs:

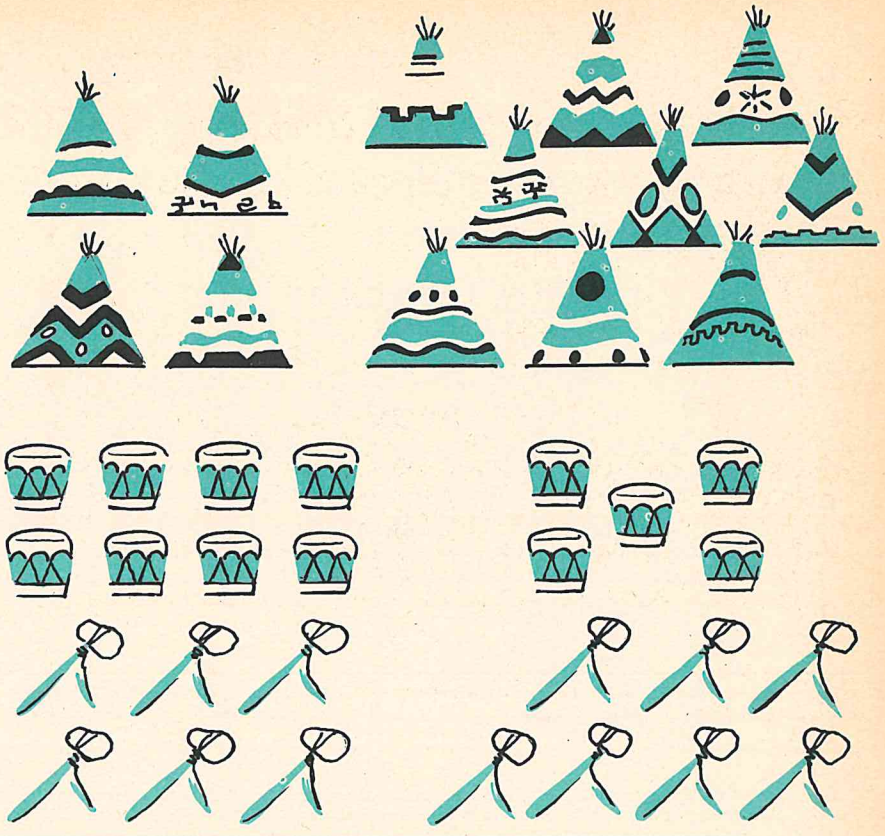
13 − 7 = 6	9 + 3 = 12	6 + 7 = 13	10 − 3 = 7	4 + 3 = 7	8 − 2 = 6	6 + 6 = 12	9 + 2 = 11	10 − 7 = 3

Addition and subtraction with sums and minuends through 13.

All About Thirteen

Write the answers:

4	9	13	13
+9	+4	−4	−9
13	13	9	4
8	5	13	13
+5	+8	−5	−8
13	13	8	5
6	7	13	13
+7	+6	−6	−7
13	13	7	6



Add:

2	7	8	2	8	5	5	4	6	9
8	4	5	9	4	7	5	9	5	3
10	11	13	11	12	12	10	13	11	12
6	6	4	7	3	8	4	1	5	8
4	6	7	6	7	3	8	9	6	2
10	12	11	13	10	11	12	10	11	10
7	9	7	6	3	9	3	5	4	9
5	4	3	7	8	1	9	8	6	2
12	13	10	13	11	10	12	13	10	11

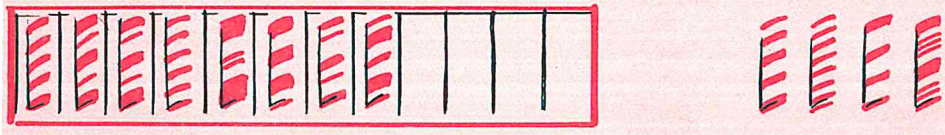
Subtract:

13	10	12	11	12	10	13	11	11
8	4	3	3	8	2	6	7	6
5	6	9	8	4	8	7	4	5
13	12	10	11	10	12	13	12	10
7	9	6	5	7	6	9	7	8
6	3	4	6	3	6	4	5	2

Number Stories

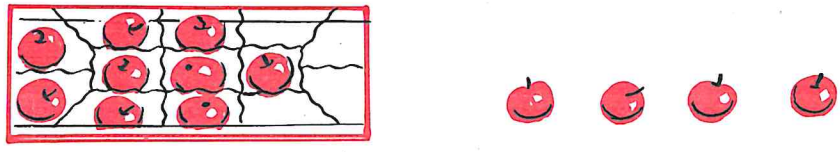
Bill had 9 jelly beans. Jim gave him 3 more. How many beans had Bill then?

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +3 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$$



Joe bought 12 sticks of candy. He gave Bob 4 of them. How many sticks of candy did Joe have left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -4 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$



Ann had 13 apples. She gave Mary 4 of them. How many apples did Ann have left?

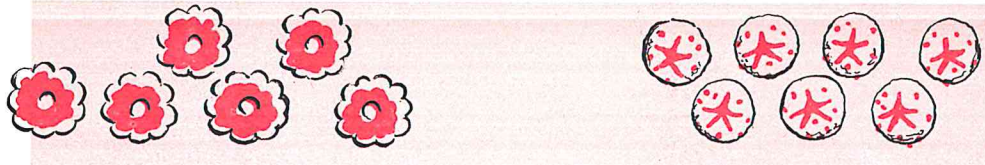
$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ -4 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Sue had 8 cakes. She bought 5 more. How many cakes did Sue have then?

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +5 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

Betty bought 12 plums. She put 3 of them on a plate. How many plums did she have left in the box?

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ -3 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$



Joan had 6 cookies. She bought 7 more. How many cookies did she have then?

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +7 \\ \hline 13 \end{array}$$

Students may be encouraged to make up their own number stories for others in the class to work.

How Well Can You Work?

Add:

6	4	3	7	6	8	6	9	4	8
1	5	3	1	3	1	4	3	3	5
7	9	6	8	9	9	10	12	7	13
5	2	7	4	5	6	5	6	8	4
5	6	2	4	2	5	3	7	3	2
10	8	9	8	7	11	8	13	11	6

Subtract:

9	8	11	13	7	6	8	10	9	8
6	4	3	9	5	4	2	5	1	3
3	4	8	4	2	2	6	5	8	5
9	12	7	11	6	8	9	10	13	12
5	7	3	2	5	1	4	7	8	3
4	5	4	9	1	7	5	3	5	9

Write the missing numbers:

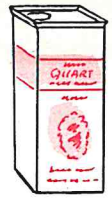
4 + 4 = 8	4 + 9 = 13	13 − 4 = 9	13 − 9 = 4
4 + 5 = 9	5 + 8 = 13	13 − 5 = 8	12 − 8 = 4
4 + 6 = 10	6 + 7 = 13	13 − 6 = 7	11 − 7 = 4
4 + 7 = 11	7 + 6 = 13	13 − 7 = 6	10 − 6 = 4
4 + 8 = 12	8 + 5 = 13	13 − 8 = 5	9 − 5 = 4
4 + 9 = 13	9 + 4 = 13	13 − 9 = 4	8 − 4 = 4
5 + 8 = 13	13 − 5 = 8	13 − 9 = 4	13 − 8 = 5
4 + 9 = 13	6 + 7 = 13	13 − 7 = 6	13 − 6 = 7
9 + 4 = 13	8 + 5 = 13	13 − 5 = 8	13 − 4 = 9

The last half of the page shows the results of increasing or decreasing in sequence the addends, subtrahends, and minuends of facts children have learned.

Cups, Pints, Quarts, and Gallons

1 cup

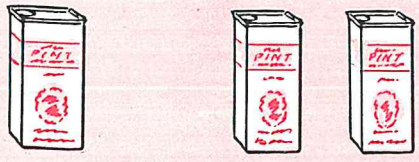
1 pint



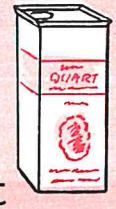
1 quart

1 gallon

2 cups = 1 pint



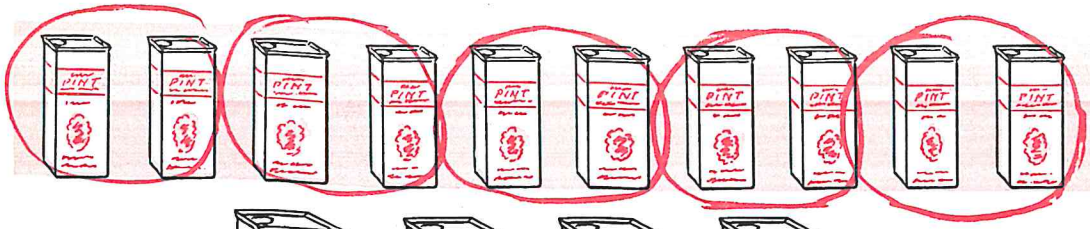
2 pints = 1 quart

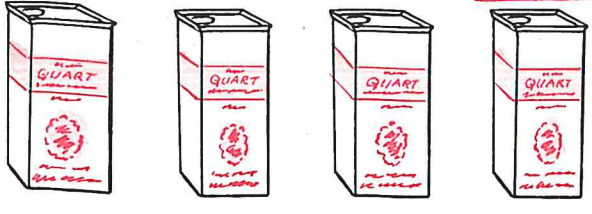


Draw rings around the cups to show pints:

6 pints

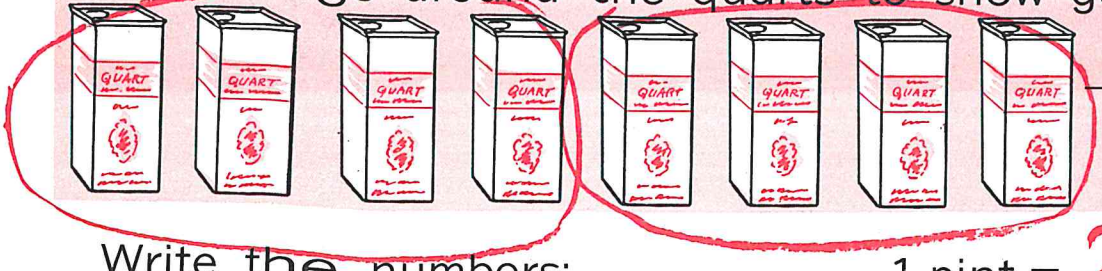
Draw rings around the pints to show quarts:


5 quarts



4 quarts = 1 gallon

Draw rings around the quarts to show gallons:



2 gallons

Write the numbers:

1 pint = 2 cups

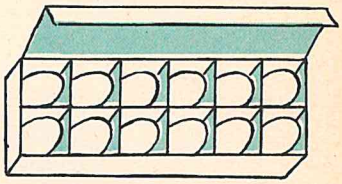
1 quart = 2 pints

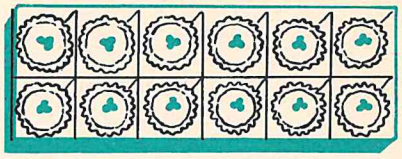
1 gallon = 4 quarts

The teacher may demonstrate by pouring water from cups into pints, from pints into quarts, and from quarts into gallons, etc.

How Many in a Dozen?

Write the number that tells how many things there are in each picture:

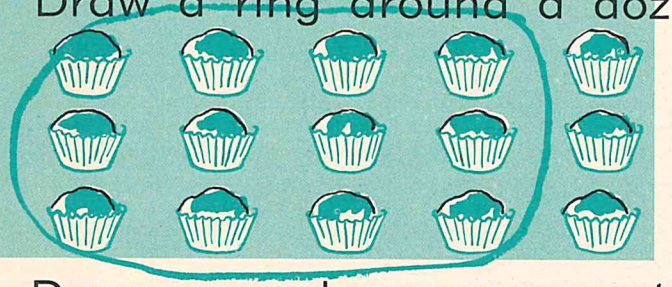


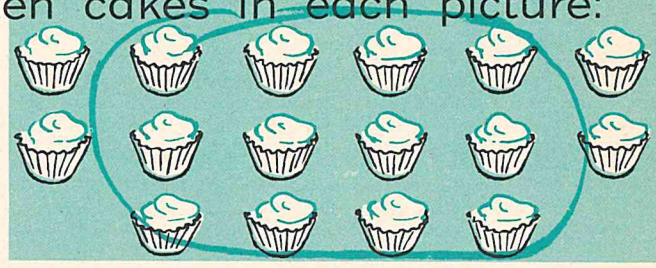


12 eggs are 1 dozen eggs. 12

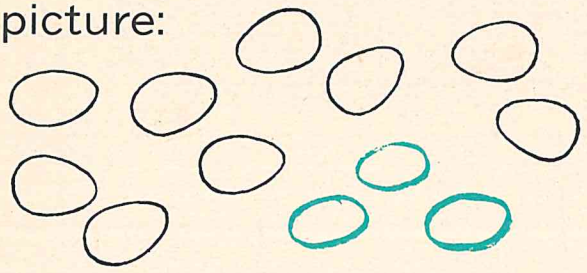
12 cakes are 1 dozen cakes. 12

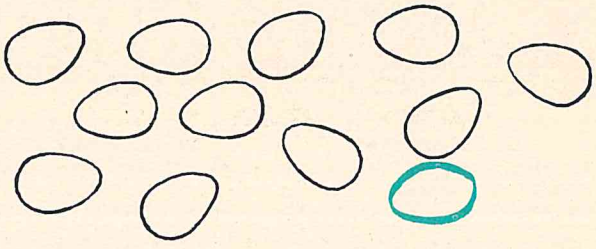
Draw a ring around a dozen cakes in each picture:



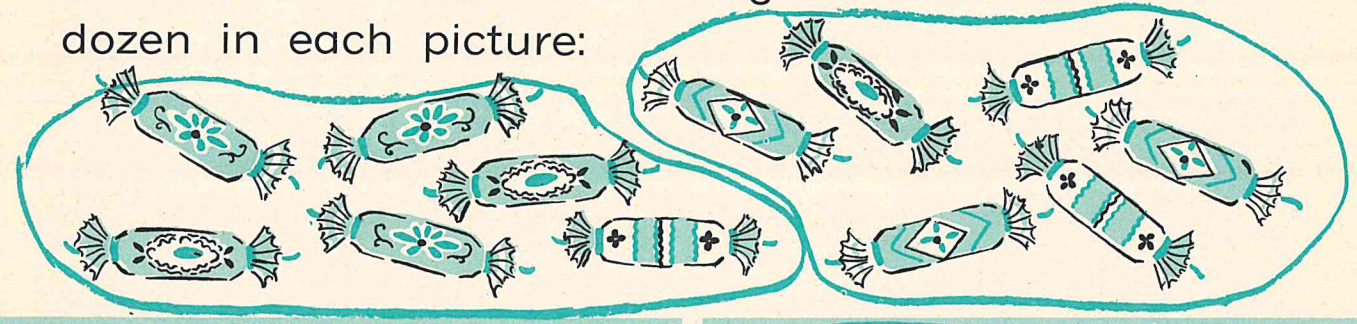


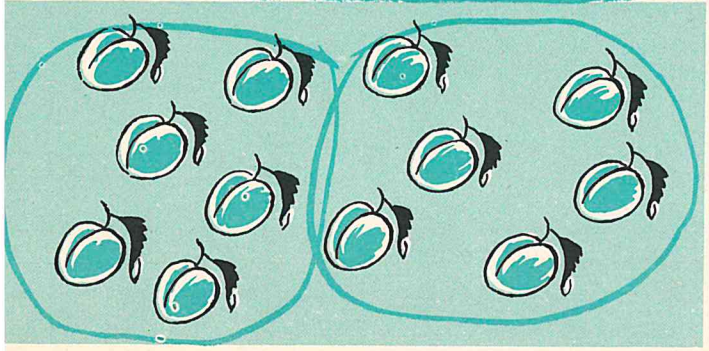
Draw enough more eggs to make a dozen in each picture:

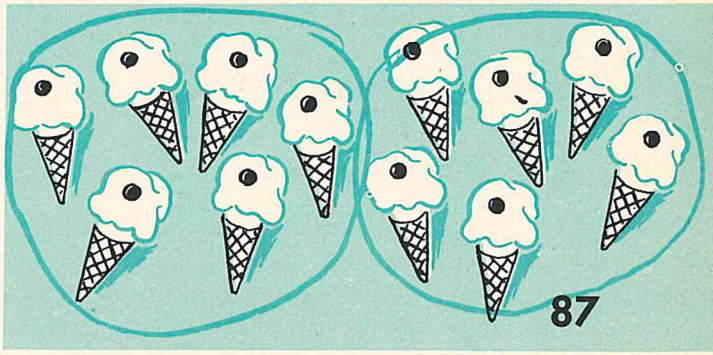




Six is a half dozen. Draw rings around each half dozen in each picture:



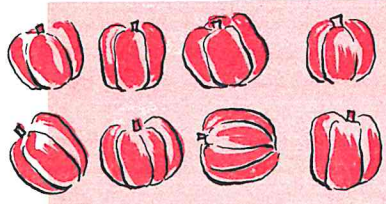


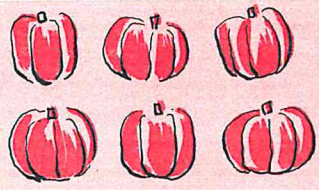


You may demonstrate with egg cartons, using marbles or other objects.

Adding to Make Fourteen

Write the numbers in the spaces:

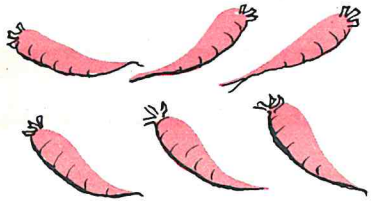




$8 + 6 = \underline{14}$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +6 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

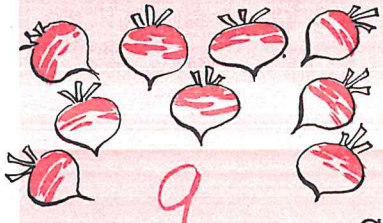
8 and 6 are 14.

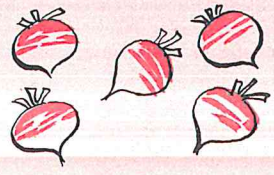


$6 + \underline{8} = 14$

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +8 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

6 and 8 are 14.

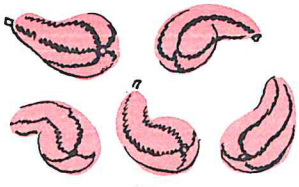


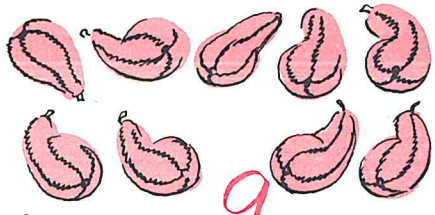


$\underline{9} + 5 = 14$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +5 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

9 and 5 are 14.





$5 + \underline{9} = 14$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ +9 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

5 and 9 are 14.

6 and 8 are 14.

5 and 7 are 12.

9 and 5 are 14.

8 and 6 are 14.

9 and 5 are 14.

6 and 8 are 14.

5 and 9 are 14.

5 and 9 are 14.

8 and 6 are 14.

5 and 9 are 14.

$5 + 9 = 14$

$8 + 6 = 14$

$5 + 9 = 14$

$8 + 6 = 14$

$5 + 6 = 11$

$9 + 5 = 14$

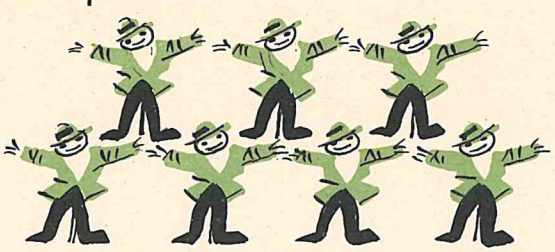
$6 + 8 = 14$

$9 + 5 = 14$

$6 + 8 = 14$

More Adding to Make Fourteen

Write the numbers in the spaces:

7 and  7 are 14.

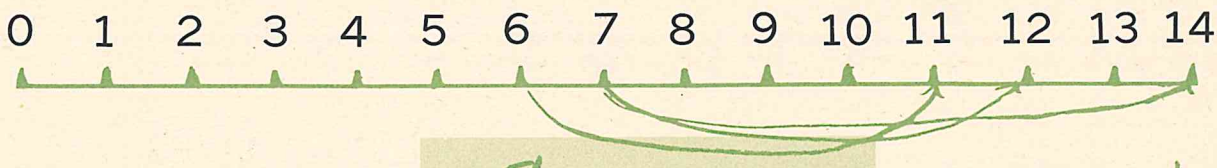
$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +\,7 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

Two 7's are 14.

7 and 7 are 14.
7 + 7 = 14

6 and 5 are 11.
7 + 7 = 14

7 and 7 are 14.
7 + 5 = 12



7 + 7 = 14
9 + 5 = 14

8 + 6 = 14

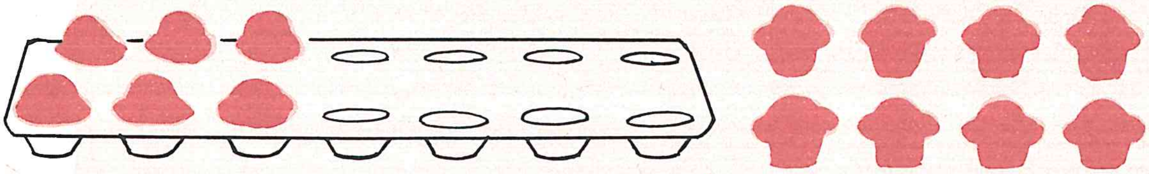
5 + 9 = 14
6 + 8 = 14

Add:

6	7	3	7	6	9	5	8	6	9
5	7	8	5	8	3	3	6	4	5
11	14	11	12	14	12	8	14	10	14
8	3	5	3	4	5	6	2	9	5
5	7	9	4	7	8	7	7	4	8
13	10	14	7	11	13	13	9	13	13
2	1	4	1	4	5	3	4	5	4
4	2	5	6	5	4	2	4	3	4
3	7	3	3	5	2	4	5	2	1
9	10	12	10	14	11	9	13	10	9

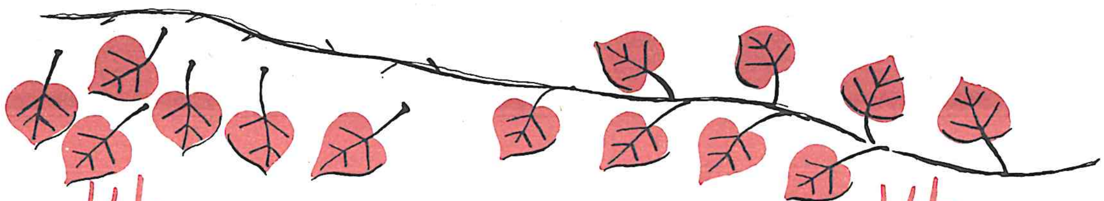
Subtract From Fourteen

Write the numbers in the spaces:



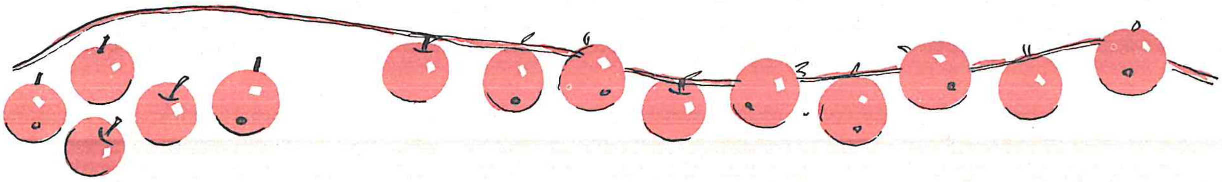
14 s take away 8 s is 6 s. 14 − 8 = 6

$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -8 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$



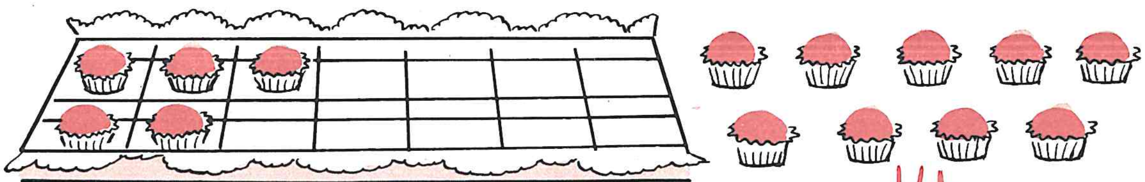
14 s take away 6 s is 8 s. 14 − 6 = 8

$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -6 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$



14 s take away 5 s is 9 s. 14 − 5 = 9

$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -5 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$



14 s take away 9 s is 5 s. 14 − 9 = 5

$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -9 \\ \hline 5 \end{array}$

14 take away 6 is 8. 14 take away 8 is 6.

14 take away 5 is 9. 14 take away 5 is 9.

14 take away 9 is 5. 11 take away 3 is 8.

14 take away 9 is 5. 14 take away 8 is 6.

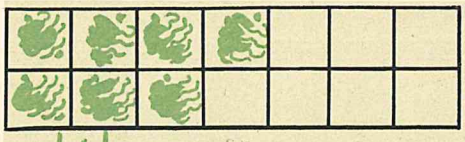
14 − 8 = 6 14 − 6 = 8 14 − 5 = 9 14 − 6 = 8

13 − 4 = 9 14 − 8 = 6 14 − 9 = 5 14 − 9 = 5

Subtract From Fourteen

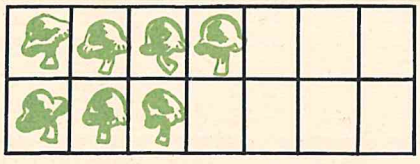
$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -\,7 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

14 s take away 7 s is 7 s. 14 − 7 = 7



14 take away 7 is 7.

12 take away 5 is 7.



14 take away 7 = 7.

14 − 7 = 7 | 14 − 8 = 6 | 14 − 6 = 8 | 14 − 7 = 7

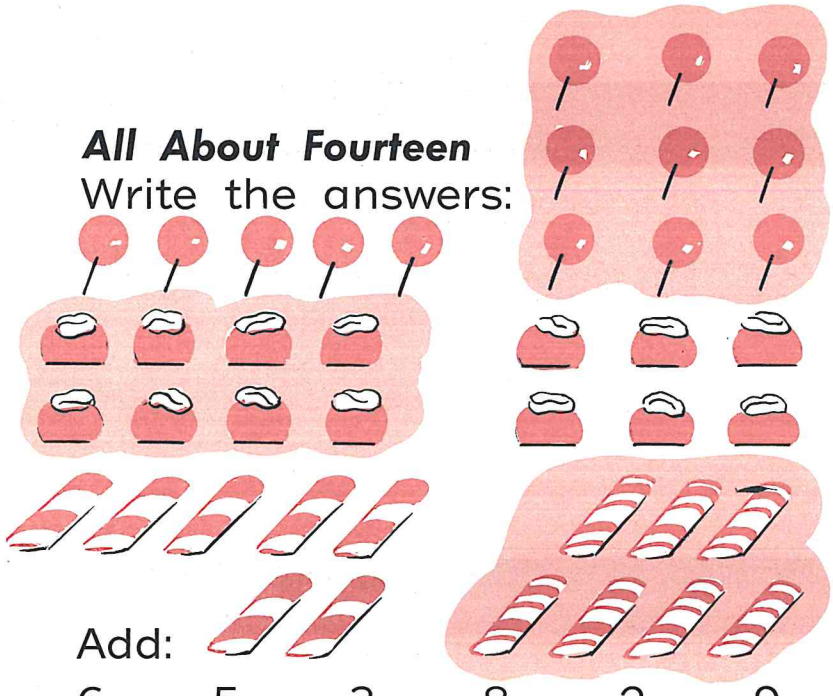
14 − 5 = 9 | 14 − 9 = 5 | 14 − 7 = 7 | 11 − 6 = 5

Subtract:

12	14	13	14	11	14	10	14	14
3	7	6	5	3	8	7	9	6
9	7	7	9	8	6	3	5	8
11	12	14	13	14	13	12	13	14
5	7	6	9	8	7	9	8	9
6	5	8	4	6	6	3	5	5
11	10	8	9	13	12	11	10	9
7	4	3	7	5	6	6	6	8
4	6	5	2	8	6	5	4	1

All About Fourteen

Write the answers:



9	5	14	14
+5	+9	−5	−9
14	14	9	5
8	6	14	14
+6	+8	−6	−8
14	14	8	6
		7	14
		+7	−7
		14	7

Add:

6	5	3	8	2	9	4	7	8	2
7	5	9	5	8	2	9	7	4	9
13	10	12	13	10	11	13	14	12	11
5	4	3	7	7	8	9	5	9	5
8	6	8	3	5	6	4	6	1	9
13	10	11	10	12	14	13	11	10	14
8	6	9	6	7	6	5	7	8	9
2	6	5	4	6	8	7	4	3	3
10	12	14	10	13	14	12	11	11	12

Subtract:

10	12	14	12	10	12	13	11	10
5	8	7	3	8	6	7	9	3
5	4	7	9	2	6	6	2	7
14	11	10	13	11	10	13	14	12
8	3	4	8	6	9	5	6	7
6	8	6	5	5	1	8	8	5
14	11	10	11	13	10	14	12	13
9	7	2	4	4	7	5	4	9
5	4	8	7	9	3	9	8	4

Number Stories

Sue put 7 cups on the shelf. Bob put 6 cups there. How many cups did Sue and Bob put on the shelf?

7
+6
13

Sue and Bob picked 14 flowers. Sue picked 7 flowers. How many did Bob pick?

14
-7
7

Sue had 5 apples. Bob had 8 apples. How many apples did Bob and Sue have?

5
+8
13

There were 13 cookies in a box. Sue and Bob took 6. How many cookies were left in the box?

13
-6
7

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14

What makes 14?	What makes 11?	What makes 13?
6 + 8 = 14	6 + 5 = 11	6 + 7 = 13
9 + 5 = 14	2 + 9 = 11	8 + 5 = 13
7 + 7 = 14	4 + 7 = 11	4 + 9 = 13
5 + 9 = 14	8 + 3 = 11	7 + 6 = 13
8 + 6 = 14	5 + 6 = 11	9 + 4 = 13

Watch the signs:

14	8	13	3	5	14	13	9	12
−6	+5	−4	+9	+9	−5	−9	+4	−9
8	13	9	12	14	9	4	13	3

Practice in working story problems. Adding and subtracting numbers with sums and minuends through 14. Using a number line to check answers.

Let's Add and Subtract

Add:

		9	6	6	2	1	8	6	7
		1	5	3	8	4	5	6	2
		10	11	9	10	5	13	12	9
2	5	8	8	5	5	2	4	1	7
2	6	2	6	4	7	3	9	9	4
4	11	10	14	9	12	5	13	10	11
1	7	6	4	4	9	3	8	4	7
1	5	7	7	5	5	2	3	8	3
2	12	13	11	9	14	5	11	12	10
8	3	5	2	3	7	8	9	3	6
4	8	8	7	7	7	2	3	9	4
12	11	13	9	10	14	10	12	12	10
2	7	1	9	4	4	8	3	9	2
9	6	8	3	6	0	6	6	4	1
11	13	9	12	10	4	14	9	13	3

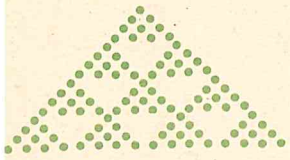
Subtract:

		14	11	14	13	14	11	11	11
		9	6	6	6	7	9	4	3
		5	5	8	7	7	2	7	8
4	12	13	11	9	11	7	10	10	13
3	8	9	7	0	5	7	8	1	4
1	4	4	4	9	6	0	2	9	9
6	14	10	13	11	10	14	8	8	12
4	5	3	8	8	7	8	4	6	3
2	9	7	5	3	3	6	4	2	9
11	5	12	12	10	12	12	9	13	12
2	5	4	7	5	9	5	3	7	6
9	0	8	5	5	3	7	6	6	6

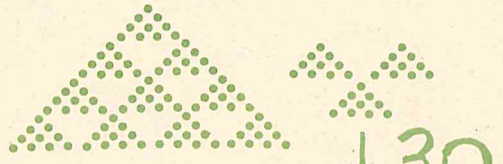
To review sums and minuends through 14.

The Things You Know

Write the numbers that tell how many:



131



130

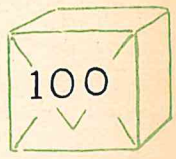
184 is 1 hundred, 8 tens, and 4 ones.

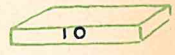
245 is 2 hundreds, 4 tens, and 5 ones.

460 is 4 hundreds, 6 tens, and 0 ones.

508 is 5 hundreds, 0 tens, and 8 ones.

900 is 9 hundreds, 0 tens, and 0 ones.





Write the numbers:

$4 + 9 = 13$ $9 + 5 = 14$ $14 - 9 = 5$ $13 - 6 = 7$

$13 - 8 = 5$ $7 + 6 = 13$ $8 + 5 = 13$ $8 + 6 = 14$

$14 - 8 = 6$ $7 + 7 = 14$ $13 - 7 = 6$ $6 + 7 = 13$

There were 14 problems on an arithmetic test. Bob missed 5. How many did he get right? 9

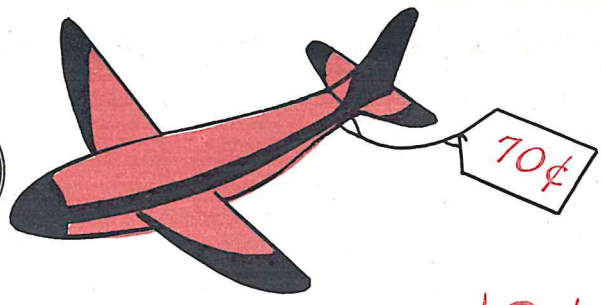
$$\begin{array}{r} 14 \\ -\ 5 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Work the problems. Watch the signs!

9	14	5	4	14	13	10	4	3
+4	−6	+8	+4	−7	−4	−7	+5	−2
13	8	13	8	7	9	3	9	1
6	13	6	8	9	5	8	13	7
+3	−5	+8	−3	+1	+9	−8	−9	+0
9	8	14	5	10	14	0	4	7

Spending Money

Bob's money

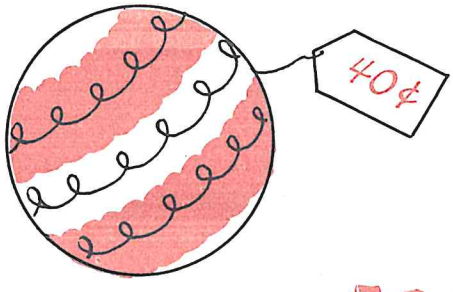


Money Bob had left: 10¢

Ann's money

Money Ann had left: 15¢

Joe's money

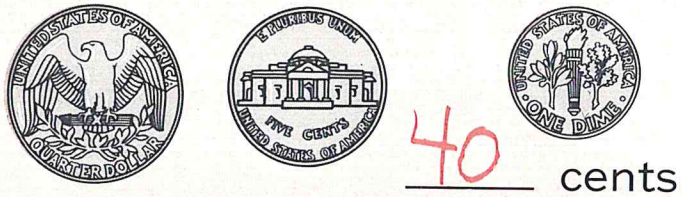


Money Joe had left: 50¢

How much money in each picture?

35 cents

40 cents



40 cents

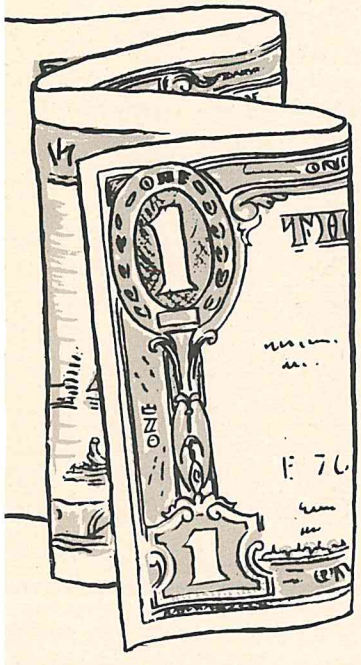
35 cents

How Much Is a Dollar?

Half dollar

50 cents

50¢



Dollar

$1.00

A half dollar is the same as

5 dimes = a half dollar

A half dollar is the same as

2 quarters = a half dollar

A dollar is the same as

2 half dollars = a dollar

A dollar is the same as

4 quarters = a dollar

A dollar is the same as

10 dimes = a dollar

A dollar is the same as all these pennies:

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

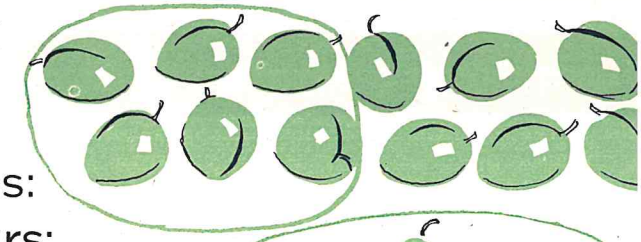
A dollar can be written $1.00. Write each of these with a dollar sign, point, and two zeros:

4 dollars $4.00 7 dollars $7.00 2 dollars $2.00

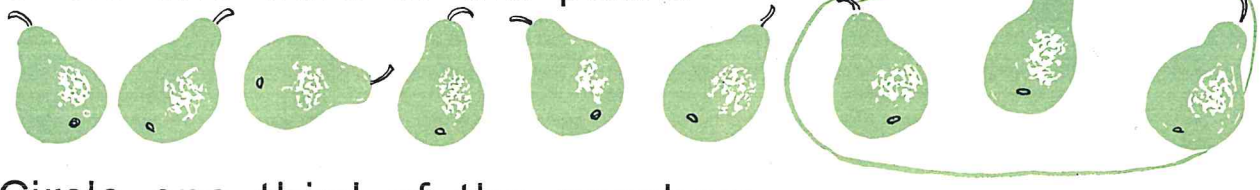
Half dollar and the dollar. Writing the dollar with the dollar sign.

Making Sure You Know

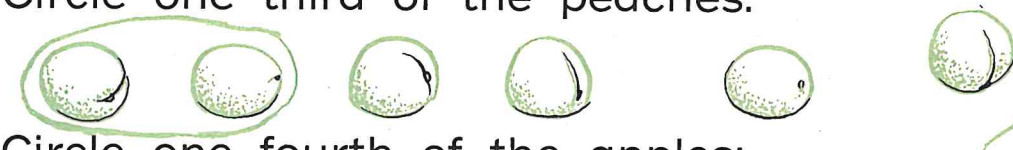
Circle one half of the plums:



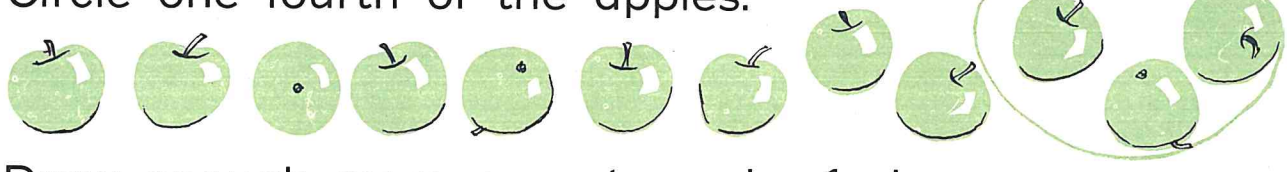
Circle one third of the pears:



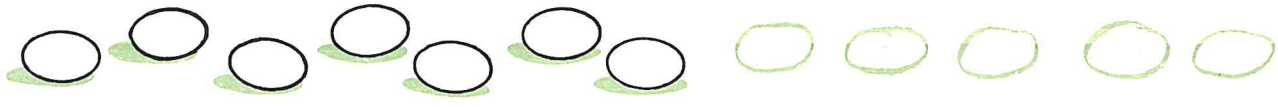
Circle one third of the peaches:



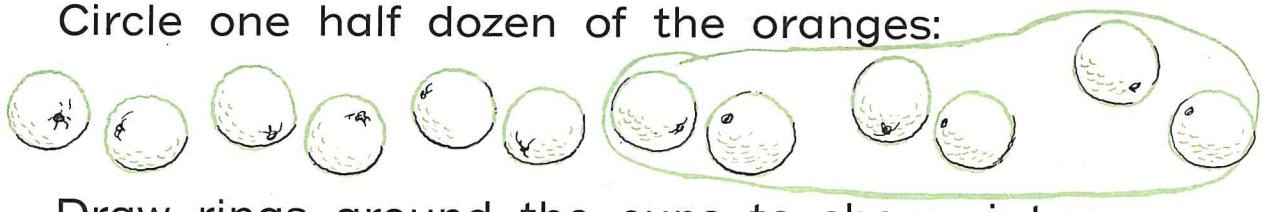
Circle one fourth of the apples:



Draw enough more eggs to make 1 dozen:



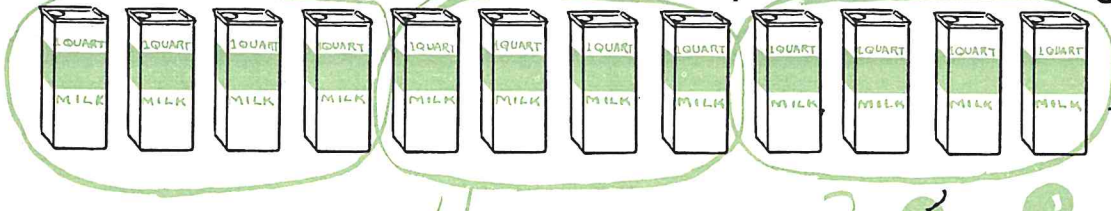
Circle one half dozen of the oranges:



Draw rings around the cups to show pints:

3 pints and 1 cup left over.

Draw rings around the quarts to show gallons:



3 gallons

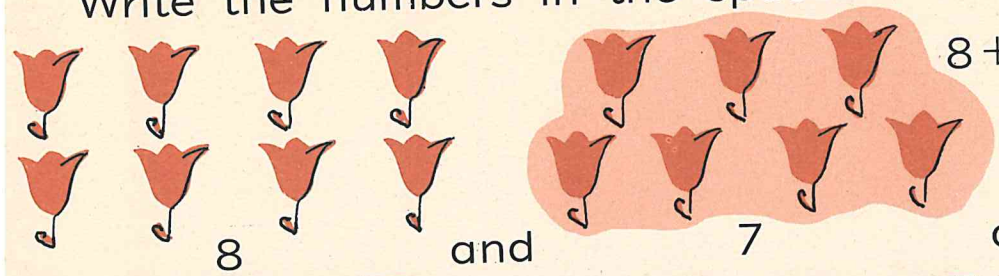
Two 2's are 4. Two 1's are 2.

Two 6's are 12. Two 4's are 8. There are 4 twos.

Two 5's are 10. Two 3's are 6. There is 1 left over.

Adding to Make Fifteen

Write the numbers in the spaces:



8 + 7 = 15

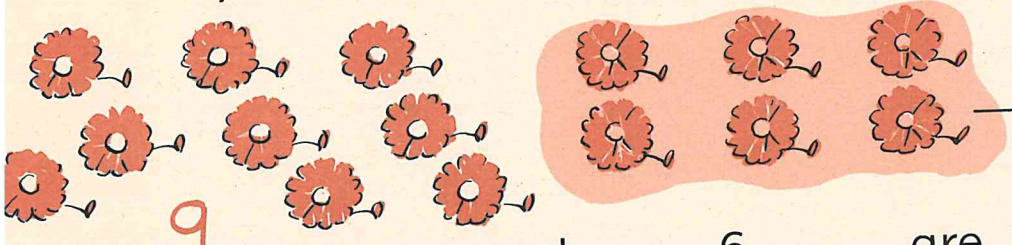
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +7 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

8 and 7 are 15.

7 + 8 = 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +8 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

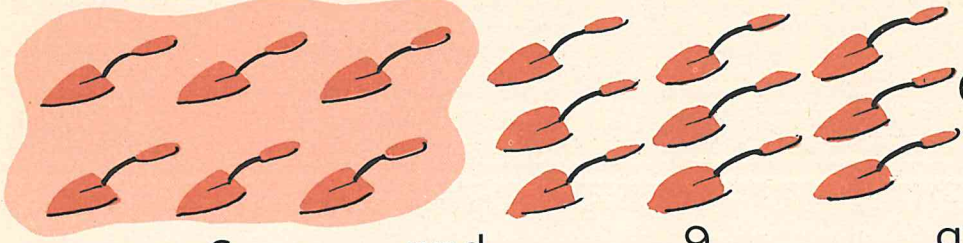
7 and 8 are 15.



9 + 6 = 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +6 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

9 and 6 are 15.



6 + 9 = 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +9 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

6 and 9 are 15.

7 and 8 are 15.

6 and 9 are 15.

7 and 8 are 15.

6 + 9 = 15

8 + 7 = 15

6 + 9 = 15

8 and 7 are 15.

9 and 6 are 15.

8 and 7 are 15.

9 + 6 = 15

7 + 8 = 15

9 and 6 are 15.

4 and 7 are 11.

6 and 9 are 15.

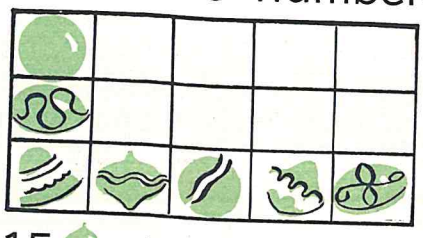
4 + 6 = 10

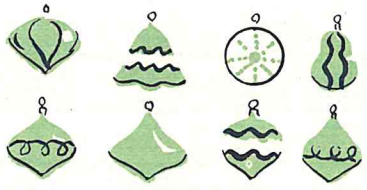
9 + 6 = 15

7 + 8 = 15

Subtract From Fifteen

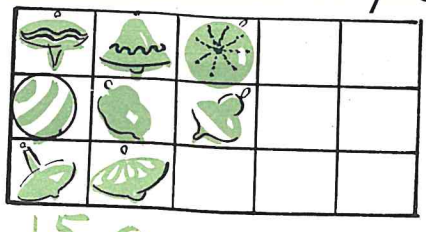
Write the numbers in the spaces:





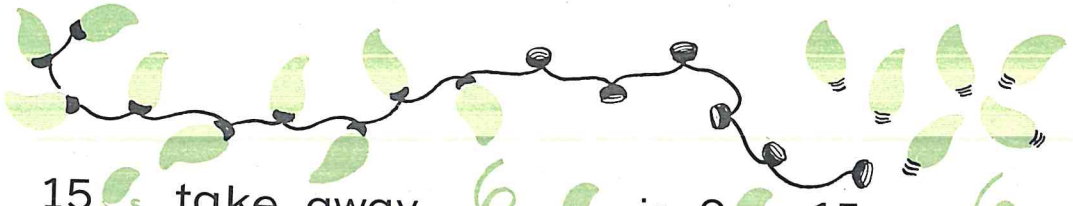
15 − 8 = 7

15 take away 8 is 7. 15 − 8 = 7



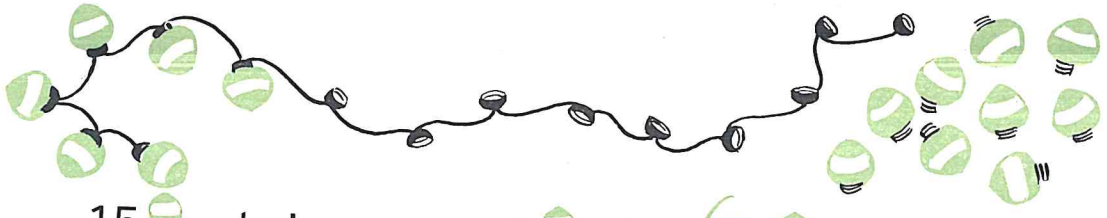
15 − 7 = 8

15 take away 7 is 8. 15 − 7 = 8



15 − 6 = 9

15 take away 6 is 9. 15 − 6 = 9



15 − 9 = 6

15 take away 9 is 6. 15 − 9 = 6

15 take away 8 is 7.

15 take away 9 is 6.

13 take away 7 is 6.

15 take away 6 is 9.

15 take away 7 is 8.

15 take away 9 is 6.

15 take away 8 is 7.

15 take away 7 is 8.

15 − 7 = 8 15 − 9 = 6 15 − 8 = 7 15 − 6 = 9

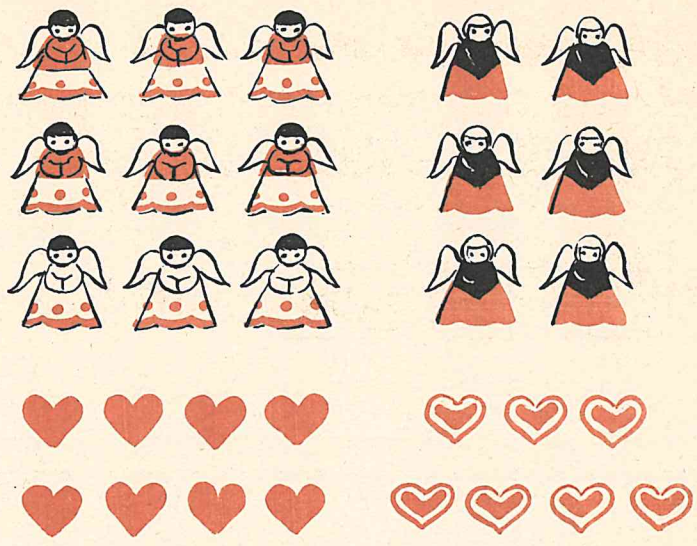
15 − 8 = 7 13 − 7 = 6 15 − 9 = 6 15 − 6 = 9

All About Fifteen

Write the answers:

6	9	15	15
+9	+6	−6	−9
15	15	9	6

7	8	15	15
+8	+7	−7	−8
15	15	8	7



Add:

6	4	5	8	5	2	3	7	4	9	3
4	4	7	1	9	2	7	6	3	2	3
10	8	12	9	14	4	10	13	7	11	6
8	6	3	2	8	7	4	4	7	7	2
5	8	5	8	3	2	6	1	8	4	4
13	14	8	10	11	9	10	5	15	11	6
7	6	9	1	4	6	9	3	8	1	5
7	3	6	7	8	1	4	2	7	3	2
14	9	15	8	12	7	13	5	15	4	7

Subtract:

15	10	13	9	14	11	7	2	4	12
9	4	6	5	9	6	4	2	3	8
6	6	7	4	5	5	3	0	1	4
14	10	15	7	11	9	13	12	8	8
8	3	7	5	7	6	5	7	2	3
6	7	8	2	4	3	8	5	6	5
6	11	14	9	13	7	15	5	15	10
2	8	7	7	4	6	8	4	6	2
4	3	7	2	9	1	7	1	9	8

Number Stories

5
+4
9

There were 5 boys and 4 girls playing on the slides. How many boys and girls were on the slides?

8
+6
14

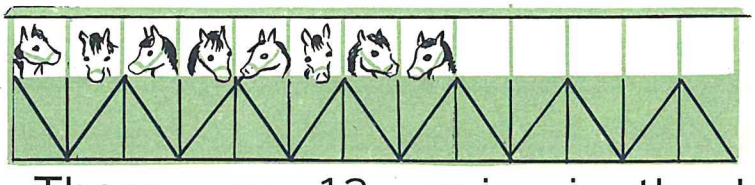
Sue saw 8 boys playing ball. 6 more boys came to play. How many boys were playing ball?

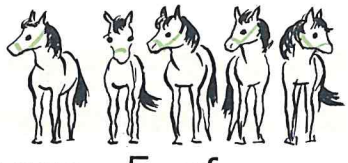
7
+8
15

Bill and Bob were playing marbles. Bill had 7 marbles and Bob had 8 marbles. How many marbles did both boys have?

14
−6
8

Pat had 14 marbles. He lost 6 of them. How many marbles did he have left?





13
−5
8

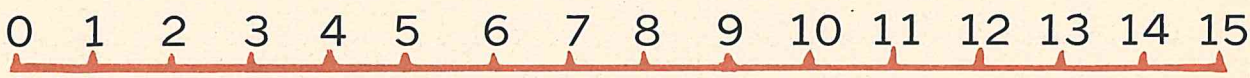
There were 13 ponies in the barn. 5 of them went into the field. How many ponies were left in the barn?

13
−6
7

Tom had 13 marbles. He gave 6 to Jack. How many marbles did Tom have left?

How Fast Are You?

Use the number line to help find the answers:



Add:

6	9	8	3	7	4	6	7	3	8
9	2	6	9	7	9	5	6	8	7
15	11	14	12	14	13	11	13	11	15
9	6	4	9	5	7	6	7	8	9
4	7	8	6	7	4	8	5	3	5
13	13	12	15	12	11	14	12	11	14
8	5	4	5	8	9	4	7	5	2
5	9	7	6	4	3	7	8	8	9
13	14	11	11	12	12	11	15	13	11

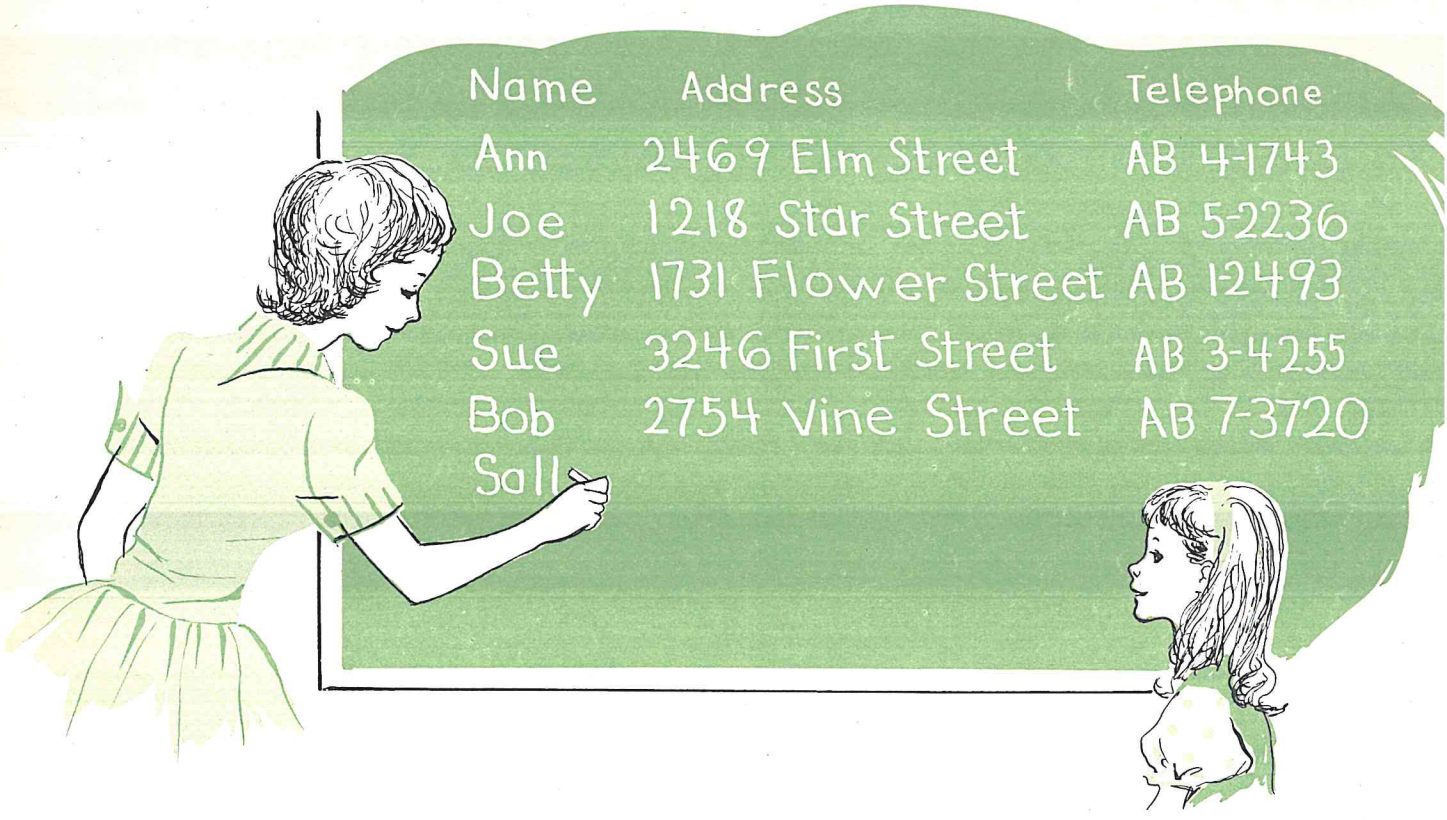
Write the missing numbers:

7 + 8 = 15	8 + 7 = 15	9 + 5 = 14	7 + 7 = 14
9 + 6 = 15	6 + 9 = 15	6 + 8 = 14	8 + 6 = 14

Subtract. Use the number line to find the answers:

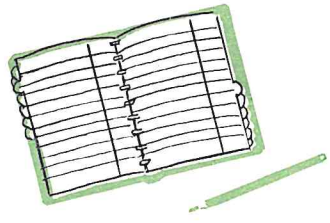
15	14	15	12	11	14	12	13	11
9	5	7	4	4	8	8	9	9
6	9	8	8	7	6	4	4	2
13	15	11	12	14	11	11	13	11
5	6	3	7	6	5	7	6	8
8	9	8	5	8	6	4	7	3
12	13	12	15	12	14	13	14	11
6	8	5	8	9	7	7	9	6
6	5	7	7	3	7	6	5	5

Practice in addition and subtraction through sums and minuends of 15. Using a number line for checking addition and subtraction.



Addresses and Telephone Numbers

Read the house numbers and telephone numbers:



4265 Smith Street	ST 4-2250
9640 Short Street	ST 5-4208
3741 North Street	ST 9-3178
5062 Elm Street	ST 8-5231

Write your name, address, and telephone number:

_____

(Name) *(Address)* *(Telephone)*

Write the names, addresses, and telephone numbers of three of your friends:

_____

_____

_____

Zero in a telephone number is read as the letter O. AB 4-1740 is read, "A B four -- one, seven, four, O." House numbers are often read as two-digit numbers: 4265 Smith Street is read: "forty-two, sixty-five Smith Street."

To build a readiness for making change.

Making Change

Mary has

5 cents in pennies

25 cents in nickels

50 cents in dimes

Mary's money

Joe's money

Joe has

8 cents in pennies

30 cents in nickels

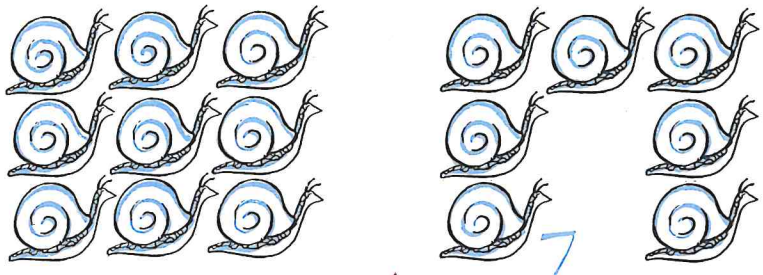
40 cents in dimes

Money spent	Cross out money spent:	Money left
25¢		16¢
35¢		10¢
50¢		16¢
		105

Tell the children to count by 1's when counting pennies, to count by 5's when counting nickels, to count by 10's when counting dimes.

Adding To Make Sixteen

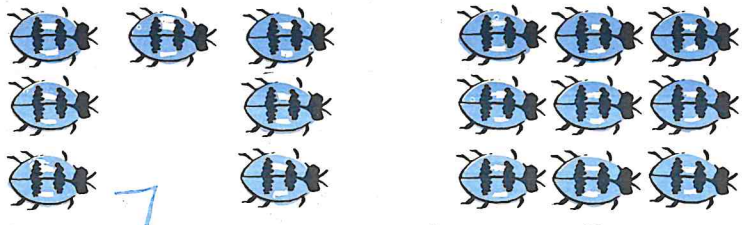
Write the numbers in the spaces:



9 + 7 = 16

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 7 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$

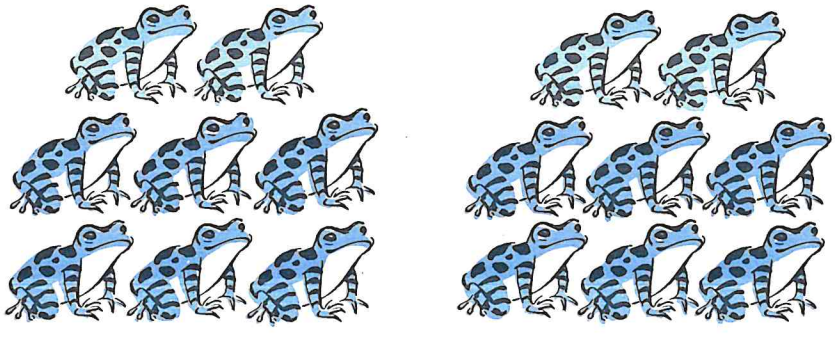
9 and 7 are 16.



7 + 9 = 16

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +9 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$

7 and 9 are 16.



8 + 8 = 16

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +8 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$

8 and 8 are 16.

9 and 7 are 16. 9 and 7 are 16. 8 and 8 are 16.

7 and 9 are 16. 8 and 8 are 16. 7 and 9 are 16.

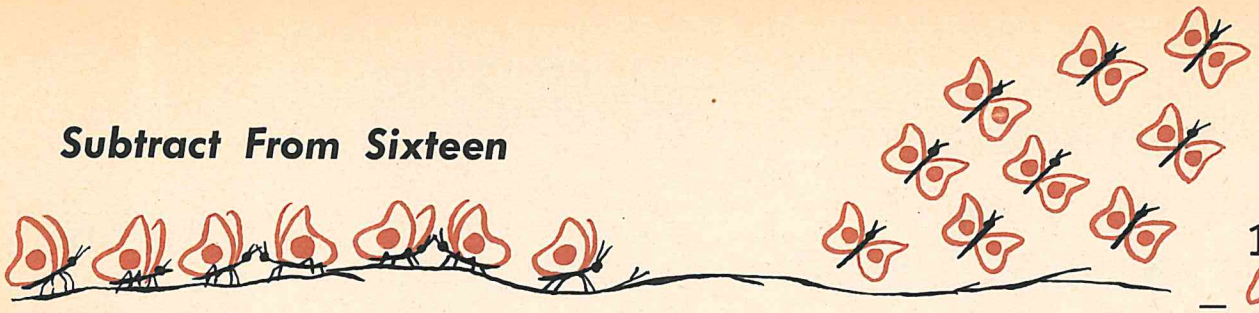
8 + 8 = 16 9 + 7 = 16 9 + 7 = 16

7 + 9 = 16 8 + 8 = 16 7 + 9 = 16

Add:

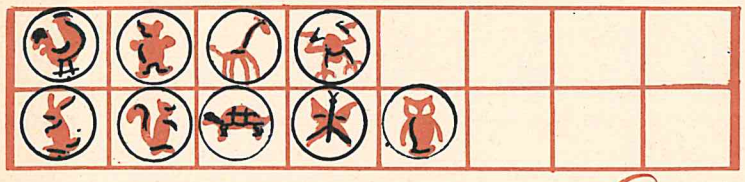
1	6	8	8	5	6	4	9	6	9
8	4	7	8	6	9	5	7	7	1
9	10	15	16	11	15	9	16	13	10

Subtract From Sixteen



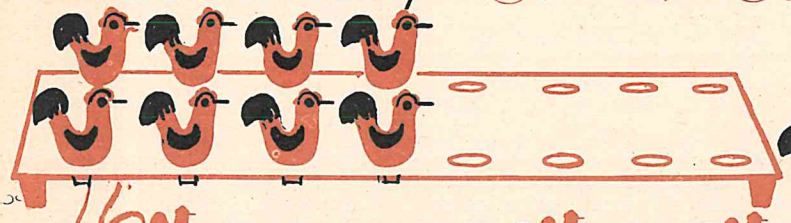
16 − 9
7

16 butterflies take away 9 butterflies is 7 butterflies. 16 − 9 = 7



16 − 7
9

16 hens take away 7 hens is 9 hens. 16 − 7 = 9



16 − 8
8

16 chicks take away 8 chicks is 8 chicks. 16 − 8 = 8

16 take away 7 is 9. 16 take away 9 is 7.

16 take away 9 is 7. 16 take away 8 is 8.

16 take away 8 is 8. 16 take away 7 is 9.

16 − 7 = 9 16 − 9 = 7 16 − 8 = 8

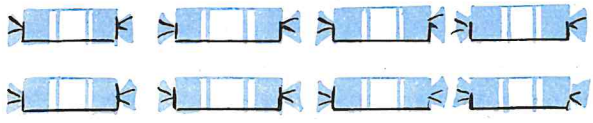
16 − 8 = 8 16 − 7 = 9 16 − 9 = 7

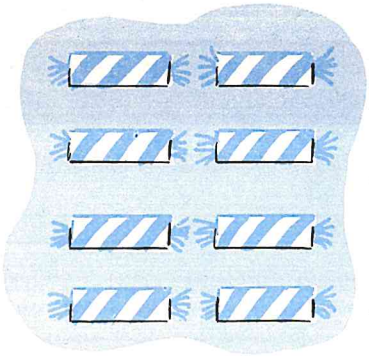
Subtract:

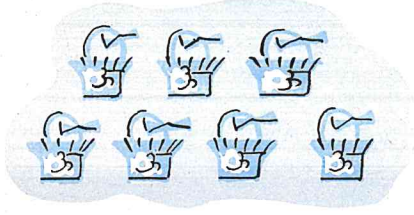
13	15	11	16	12	13	8	14	11	15
7	9	2	8	3	9	4	6	3	7
6	6	9	8	9	4	4	8	8	8
12	14	11	7	16	13	12	12	11	16
4	5	4	2	9	8	7	3	5	7
8	9	7	5	7	5	5	9	6	9

All About Sixteen

Write the answers:







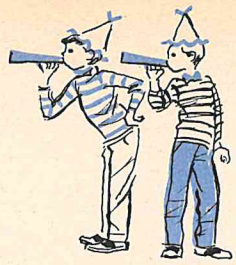
8	16	7	9	16	16
+8	−8	+9	+7	−7	−9
16	8	16	16	9	7

Add:

9	7	9	7	6	9	7	7	5	9
4	5	6	9	9	5	6	7	9	3
13	12	15	16	15	14	13	14	14	12
6	9	8	8	8	7	6	8	8	2
6	7	6	8	5	8	8	4	7	9
12	16	14	16	13	15	14	12	15	11
4	5	3	6	5	4	2	6	8	6
9	5	9	5	8	7	8	4	3	7
13	10	12	11	13	11	10	10	11	13

Subtract:

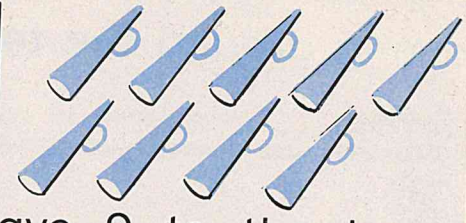
10	16	12	15	13	14	10	15	16
6	7	5	6	7	5	8	9	9
4	9	7	9	6	9	2	6	7
14	15	10	14	11	16	14	15	14
7	7	3	6	4	8	8	8	9
7	8	7	8	7	8	6	7	5
13	12	11	11	12	10	11	12	13
4	9	8	2	3	7	9	7	5
9	3	3	9	9	3	2	5	8



Number Stories

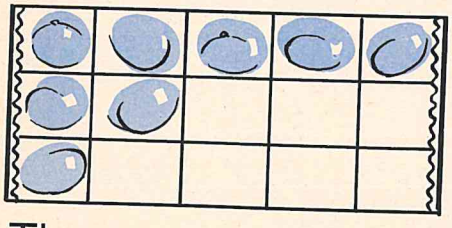
There were 8 girls and 8 boys at Sue's party. How many boys and girls were at the party?

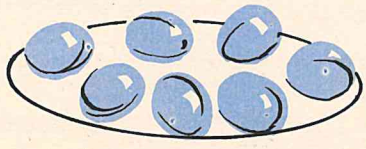
$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +\,8 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$



Sue had 16 horns. She gave 9 to the boys. How many horns were left for the girls?

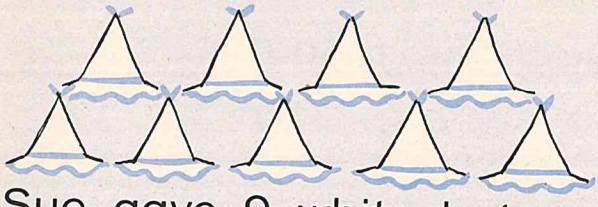
$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -\,9 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$





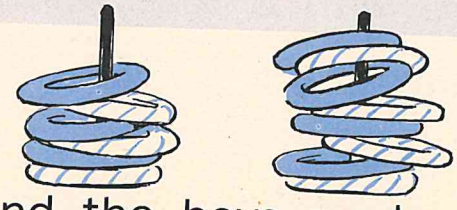
There were 15 plums in a box. Sue put 7 of them on a plate. How many plums were left in the box?

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -\,7 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$



Sue gave 9 white hats and 7 blue hats to the children. How many hats did she give to them?

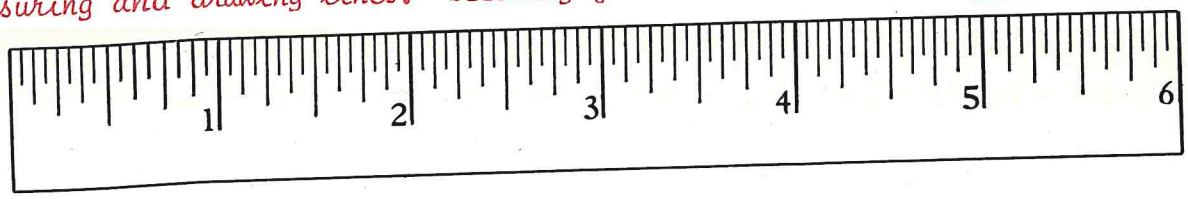
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\,7 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$



The girls made 6 ringers and the boys made 8 ringers. How many ringers did the boys and girls make?

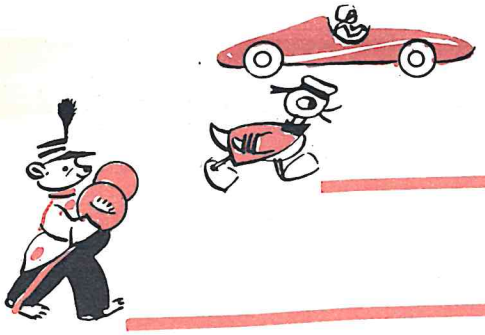
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ +\,8 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

Measuring and drawing lines. Becoming familiar with the terms inch and foot.



Using a Ruler

Measure the lines. How far did each toy go?
Put an X on the toy that has the longest line.
Draw a ring around the toy that has the shortest line.



3 inches

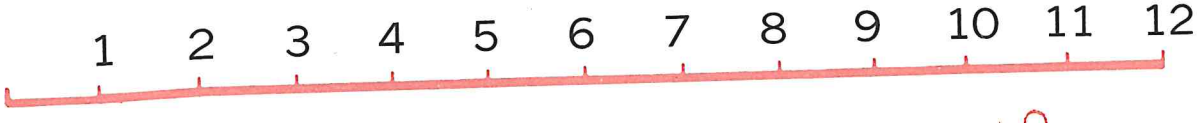
4 inches

5 inches

2 inches

6 inches

This number line is marked like a foot ruler.



A foot ruler is 12 inches long. 1 foot = 12 inches

Measure with a foot ruler:

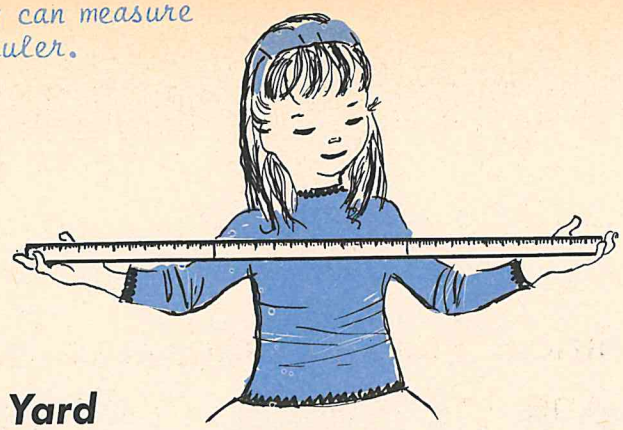
Your pencil: ____ inches Your book: ____ inches

Betty's cat is 9 inches tall. Is the cat more or less than a foot tall? less

Bob's dog is 15 inches tall. Is the dog more or less than a foot tall? more

To make comparisons involving lengths and heights. Have the pupils measure books, paper, pencils, and various objects in the room. Have pupils make other comparisons of length and height.

Show pupils how they can measure a yard with a foot ruler.



Inch, Foot, and Yard

This is a number line marked like a yardstick. →

A yardstick is 36 inches long.

1 yard = 36 inches

A yardstick measures 3 feet at one time.

Write the numbers:

1 yard = 36 inches 1 yard = 3 feet

Measure with a yardstick:

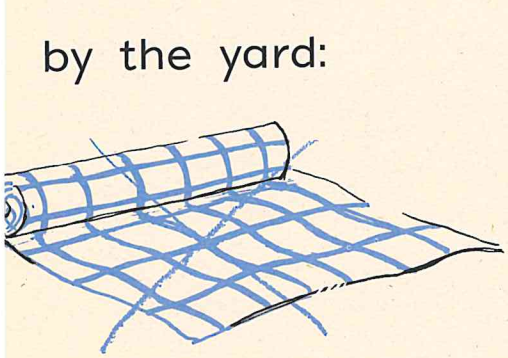
Your desk: ____ inches high

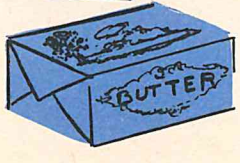
The chalkboard: ____ inches from the floor

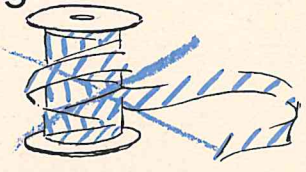
Mary is 30 inches tall. Is she more or less than a yard tall? less

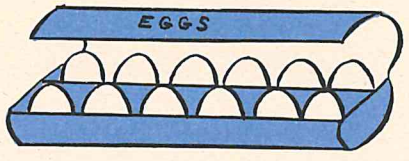
John's little brother is 4 feet tall. Is his brother more or less than a yard tall? more

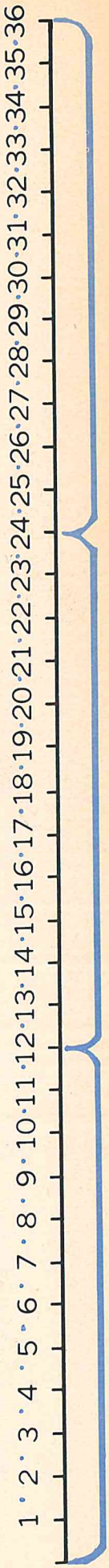
Put an X on the things that are bought by the yard:











Comparing two-digit numbers by vertical number line.

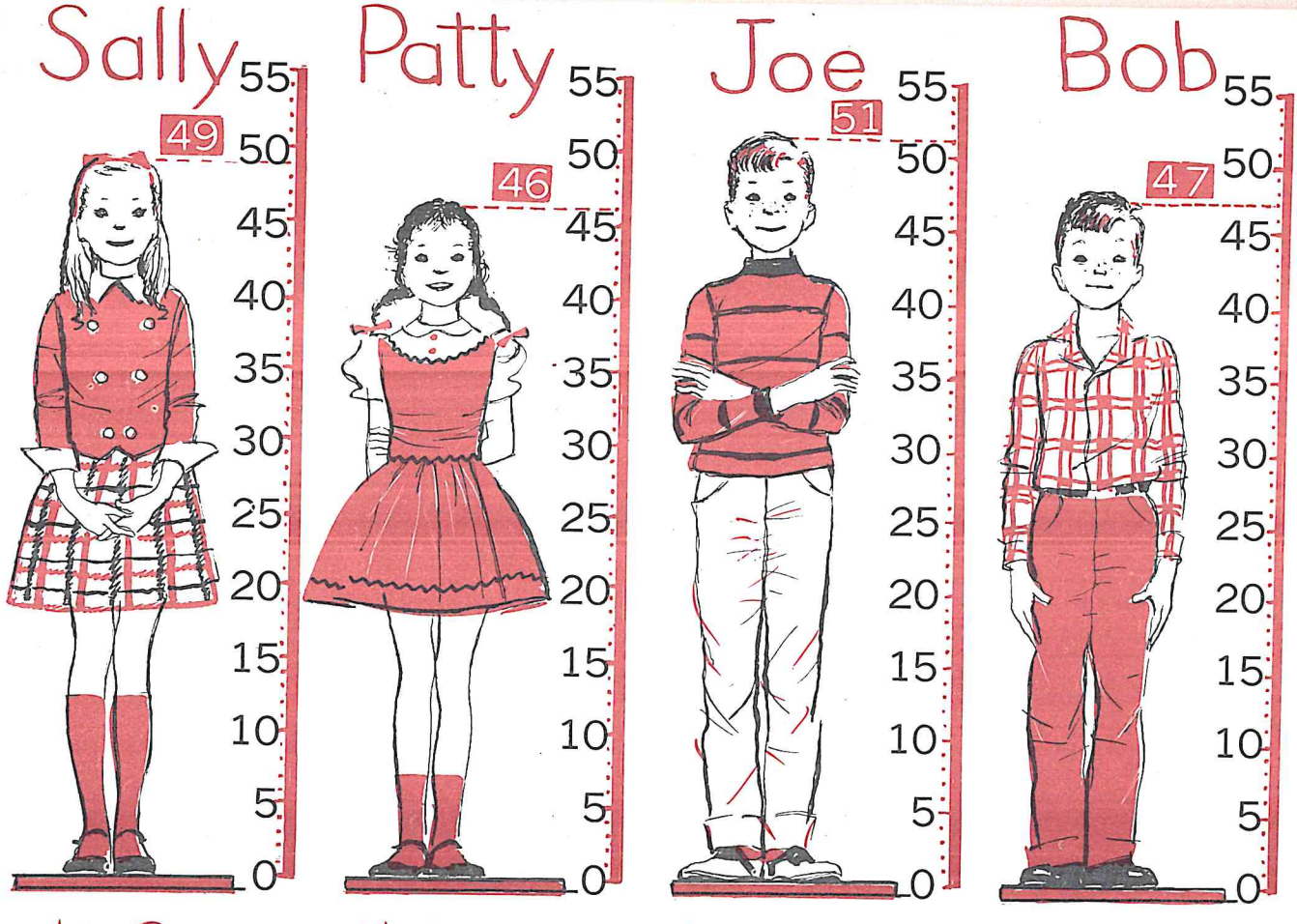
Height

How tall are you? _____ inches

Draw a ring around the name of the tallest one.

Ann	48 inches	Tom	52 inches	Jim	49 inches
~~Mary~~	46 inches	Sue	49 inches	Don	51 inches

Put an X on the name of the shortest one.



49 inches 46 inches 51 inches 47 inches

Which girl is taller? Sally

How many inches taller? 3

Which boy is shorter? Bob

How many inches shorter? 4

Say, "Write the number that tells how tall Sally is--how tall Patty is. Count to see how much taller Sally is than Patty." Then children find out how much shorter Bob is than Joe by counting.

Continuation of page 112.

Although children have not learned subtraction of 2-digit numbers, they can solve these problems by counting.

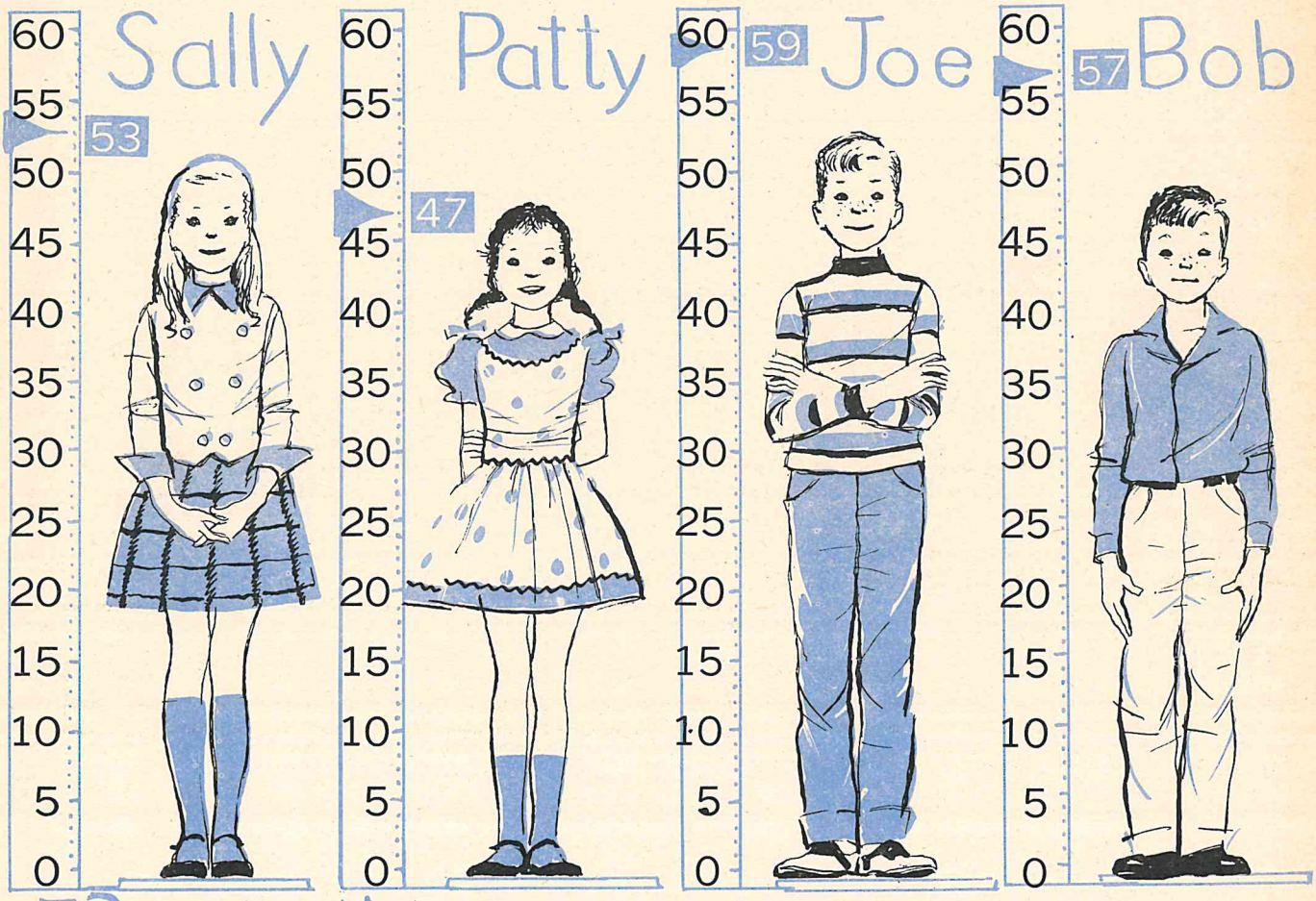
Weight

How much do you weigh? _____ pounds

Draw a ring around the one who weighs the most.

~~Mary~~	49 pounds	Sue	57 pounds	Ann	54 pounds
Jim	58 pounds	(Tom)	63 pounds	Don	61 pounds

Put an X on the one who weighs the least.



53 pounds 47 pounds 59 pounds 57 pounds

Which girl weighs more? Sally

How many pounds more? 6

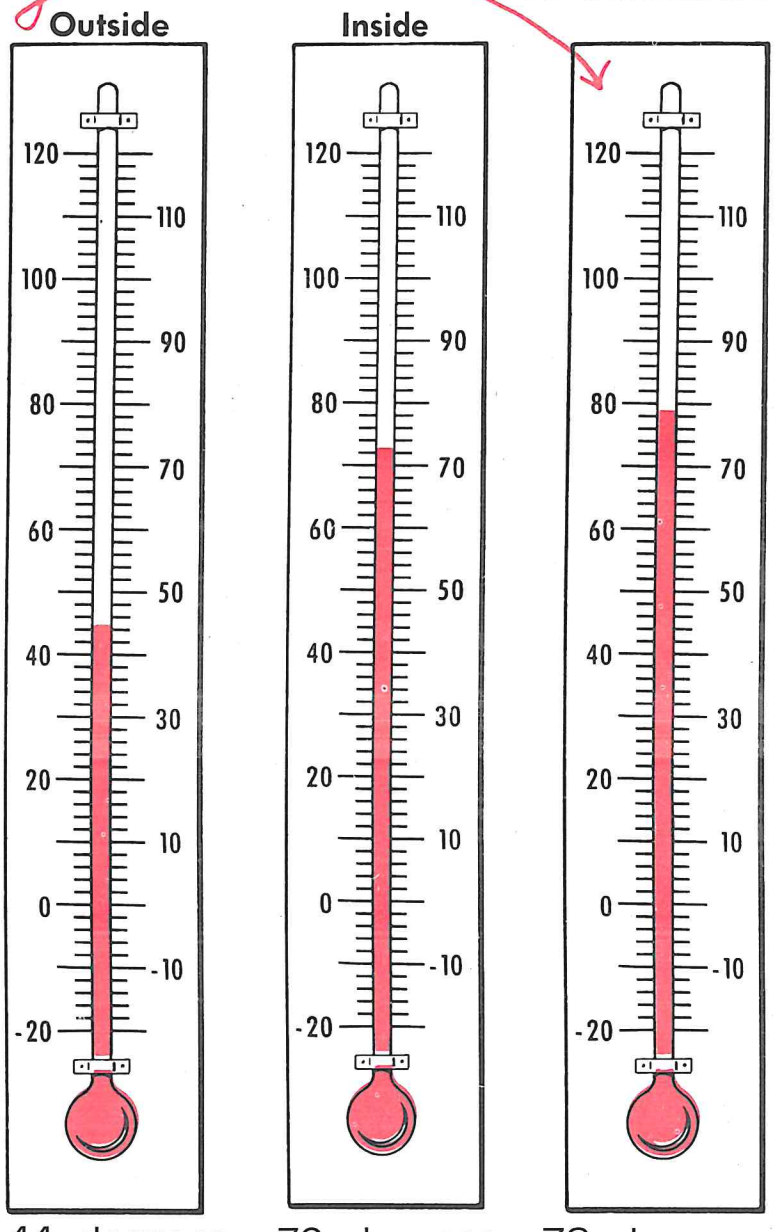
Which boy weighs less? Bob

How many pounds less? 2

The first problem is in counting to find how much more, or solving 47 + __ = 53. The second is counting to find how much less, or solving 59 - __ = 57. Both aspects of subtraction should be clear to pupils.

to be filled in by the child

Thermometers



44 degrees 72 degrees 78 degrees

Shade the last thermometer to show 78 degrees.

Draw a ring around the temperature that is warmest:

42 degrees (80 degrees) 78 degrees 56 degrees

Draw a ring around the temperature that is the coldest:

38 degrees 84 degrees 96 degrees (29 degrees)

How Fast Are You?

Add:

9	3	6	7	5	6	8	9	7	5
5	8	6	3	8	9	8	1	6	9
14	11	12	10	13	15	16	10	13	14
7	8	4	5	4	8	9	5	9	7
4	6	9	6	8	7	4	7	2	8
11	14	13	11	12	15	13	12	11	15
7	6	7	3	8	6	8	1	6	8
9	8	5	9	2	5	4	9	7	3
16	14	12	12	10	11	12	10	13	11

Subtract:

14	11	16	12	13	15	11	11	13
7	6	9	8	9	8	4	3	8
7	5	7	4	4	7	7	8	5
10	14	16	11	14	13	12	15	14
2	5	7	5	6	5	3	6	9
8	9	9	6	8	8	9	9	5
13	12	13	11	12	10	11	12	15
4	7	6	7	9	4	8	5	9
9	5	7	4	3	6	3	7	6

Work the problems. Watch the signs:

16	9	7	14	8	13	12	15	9
−8	+6	+7	−8	+5	−7	−4	−7	+7
8	15	14	6	13	6	8	8	16

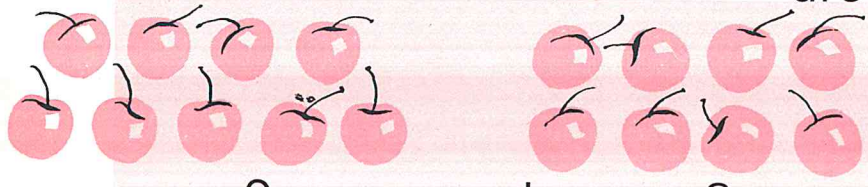
Adding To Make Seventeen

Write the numbers in the spaces:

8 and 9 are 17.

$8 + \underline{9} = 17$

$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +\,9 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$



9 and 8 are 17.

$9 + 8 = \underline{17}$

$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\,8 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$

8 and 9 are 17.

8 and 8 are 16.

9 and 8 are 17.

9 and 8 are 17.

8 and 9 are 17.

9 and 7 are 16.

$8 + 8 = 16$

$9 + 8 = 17$

$8 + 9 = 17$

$9 + 8 = 17$

$8 + 9 = 17$

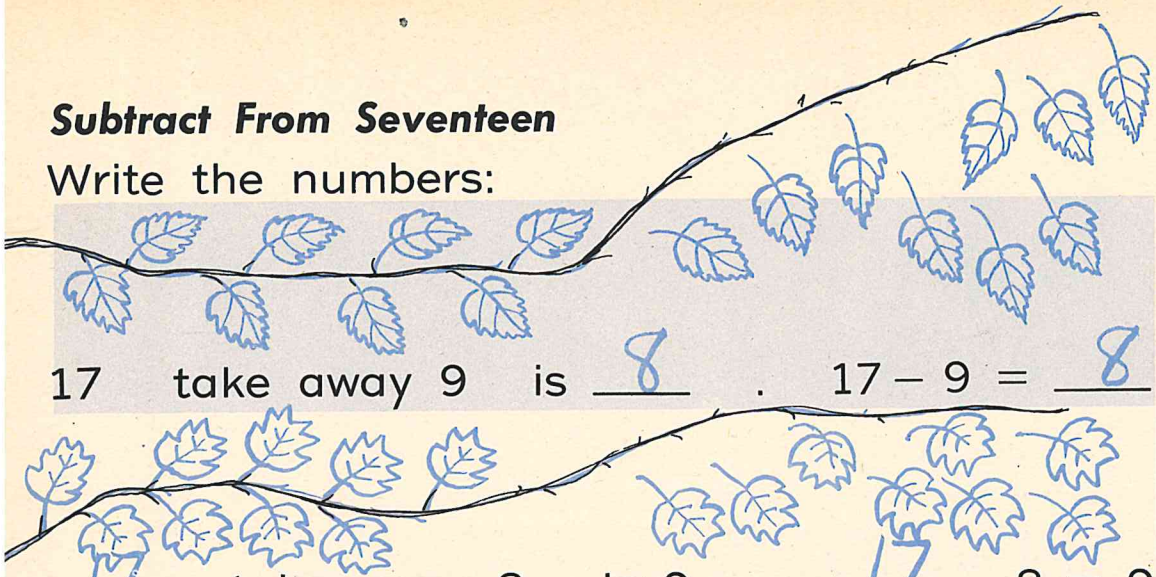
$9 + 7 = 16$

Add:

4	5	8	6	8	5	5	4	3
1	9	1	5	9	5	7	3	2
5	14	9	11	17	10	12	7	5
9	9	2	7	3	4	6	5	3
6	2	6	9	9	6	8	2	3
15	11	8	16	12	10	14	7	6
1	4	5	1	8	6	7	3	6
3	8	4	7	3	3	8	7	1
4	12	9	8	11	9	15	10	7
1	3	8	1	8	7	7	7	2
5	5	8	9	5	4	6	7	8
6	8	16	10	13	11	13	14	10

Subtract From Seventeen

Write the numbers:



17 take away 9 is 8 . 17 − 9 = 8

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -\,9 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

17 take away 8 is 9 17 − 8 = 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 17 \\ -\,8 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

17 take away 9 is 8.

17 take away 8 is 9.

17 take away 9 is 8.

17 take away 8 is 9.

15 take away 7 is 8.

16 take away 9 is 7.

17 − 8 = 9

17 − 9 = 8

16 − 9 = 7

17 − 9 = 8

17 − 8 = 9

15 − 7 = 8

Subtract:

17	11	12	14	7	10	9	15	10
− 9	− 6	− 9	− 7	− 5	− 1	− 5	− 6	− 5
8	5	3	7	2	9	4	9	5
8	5	10	9	13	7	12	11	15
− 2	− 3	− 2	− 6	− 6	− 6	− 8	− 7	− 8
6	2	8	3	7	1	4	4	7
16	11	12	9	13	6	10	14	7
− 7	− 8	− 7	− 7	− 5	− 6	− 3	− 9	− 4
9	3	5	2	8	0	7	5	3
16	11	8	13	6	12	9	14	10
− 8	− 9	− 3	− 4	− 2	− 6	− 8	− 8	− 4
8	2	5	9	4	6	1	6	6

All About Seventeen

Write the answers:

8	9	17	17
+9	+8	−8	−9
17	17	9	8

Add:

5	6	3	2	8	6	4	9	4
8	6	4	9	9	4	4	3	5
13	12	7	11	17	10	8	12	9
1	2	8	2	4	2	2	3	6	3
7	5	7	7	9	6	2	8	7	5
8	7	15	9	13	8	4	11	13	8
4	7	3	4	7	9	7	8	2	9
2	5	3	7	7	8	3	8	3	5
6	12	6	11	14	17	10	16	5	14
7	9	6	8	1	8	9	5	5	8
9	1	9	4	1	2	7	6	5	6
16	10	15	12	2	10	16	11	10	14

Subtract:

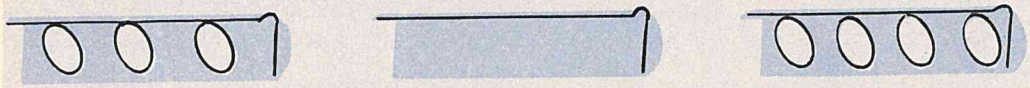
14	11	12	9	7	9	13	14
5	2	6	4	2	3	7	7
9	9	6	5	5	6	6	7
8	16	15	13	11	12	10	10	15	11
5	9	8	9	3	5	2	5	7	7
3	7	7	4	8	7	8	5	8	4
13	17	6	15	10	14	16	13	12
4	8	5	6	7	8	7	6	7
9	9	1	9	3	6	9	7	5
14	16	11	13	11	17	13	11	12
9	8	4	8	5	9	5	6	9
5	8	7	5	6	8	8	5	3

Using zero as an addend in column addition. Stress the need for writing zero even though it does not affect the sum.

Zero in Addition

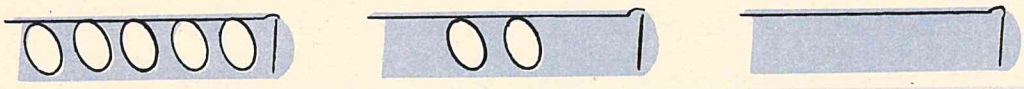
Bill had 3 eggs in one box, 0 eggs in the second box, and 4 eggs in the third box. How many eggs did he have in all?

3 eggs
0 eggs
4 eggs
7 eggs



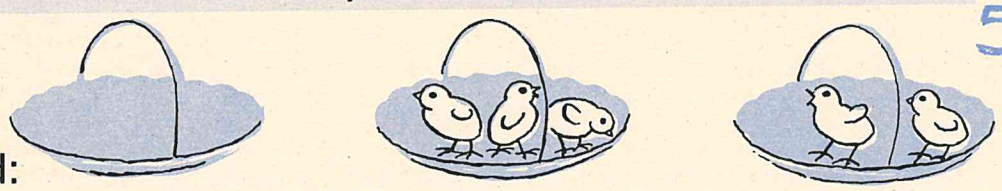
Ann had 5 eggs in one box, 2 eggs in another box, and 0 eggs in another box. How many eggs did Ann have in all?

5 eggs
2 eggs
0 eggs
7 eggs



Sue had 0 chicks in one basket, 3 in another basket, and 2 chicks in a third basket. How many chicks did Sue have?

0 chicks
3 chicks
2 chicks
5 chicks



Add:

5	2	6	0	1	2	3	4	2	0	0
1	0	2	4	2	1	0	1	2	4	1
0	4	0	3	0	2	1	2	2	2	1
6	6	8	7	3	5	4	7	6	6	2
2	1	4	3	3	3	4	1	2	4	3
3	4	1	3	2	2	4	0	3	4	0
3	3	2	3	1	3	2	4	4	5	2
8	8	7	9	6	8	10	5	9	13	5
5	3	4	0	3	1	4	3	1	3	2
3	2	4	4	2	2	5	6	4	4	1
4	5	4	1	2	3	3	0	5	3	0
12	10	12	5	7	6	12	9	10	10	3

Numbers We Use

Write a number story about you: Grade 2

Age _____ Weight _____ pounds Height _____ inches

Number of brothers ____ Number of sisters ____

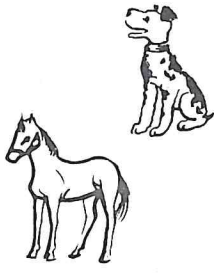
House number _____ Telephone _____

Measure the lines:

_____ 3 inches

_____ 1 inches

_____ 2 inches



John's dog is 11 inches long. Is the dog more or less than a foot long? less

Bob's pony is 44 inches tall. Is the pony more or less than a yard tall? more

Count the money:

_____

_____

Add:

9	8	7	9	8	6	4	6	2
6	9	8	7	8	9	0	7	3
						3	0	5
15	17	15	16	16	15	7	13	10

Subtract:

16	15	17	16	15	17	16	15	15
7	6	8	9	8	9	8	7	9
9	9	9	7	7	8	8	8	6

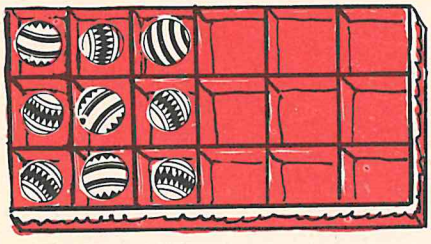
All About Eighteen

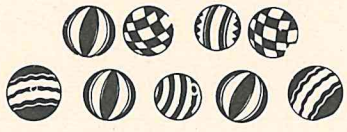
Write the numbers:

9 + 9 = 18

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\ 9 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

9 and 9 are 18.





18 take away 9 is 9. 18 − 9 = 9

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -9 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

18 take away 9 is 9.

9 and 9 are 18.

18 take away 9 is 9.

9 and 9 are 18.

15 take away 7 is 8.

6 and 5 are 11.

18 − 9 = 9 9 + 9 = 18 15 − 7 = 8

6 + 5 = 11 9 + 9 = 18 18 − 9 = 9

Add the doubles:

5	8	3	7	1	6	4	2	9
5	8	3	7	1	6	4	2	9
10	16	6	14	2	12	8	4	18

Subtract:

4	8	14	2	6	16	10	12	18
2	4	7	1	3	8	5	6	9
2	4	7	1	3	8	5	6	9

Write the numbers in the spaces:

1 + 5 + 4 = 10 4 + 5 + 4 = 13 1 + 5 + 3 = 9

How Fast Can You Work?

Add:

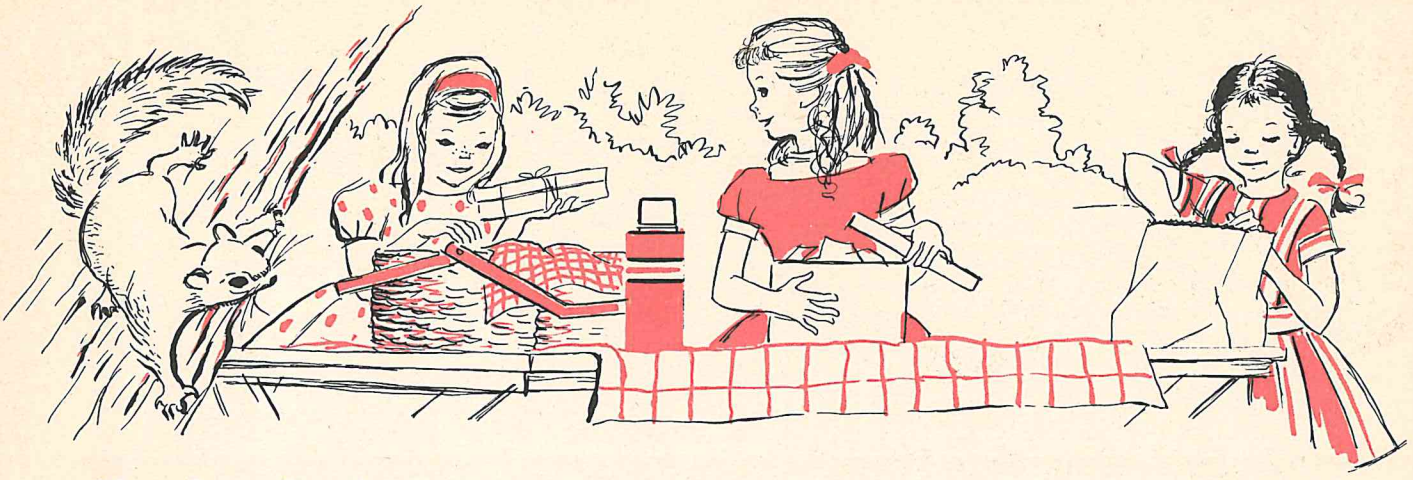
7	9	8	8	8	7	6	5	9	5
4	3	8	9	6	8	6	8	4	7
11	12	16	17	14	15	12	13	13	12
9	8	3	6	5	4	7	9	6	6
7	5	9	8	9	8	5	6	7	9
16	13	12	14	14	12	12	15	13	15

Subtract:

17	11	15	14	13	12	16	13	12
8	2	6	9	7	4	7	9	8
9	9	9	5	6	8	9	4	4
15	16	12	15	14	12	12	13	12
7	9	9	8	5	3	5	6	7
8	7	3	7	9	9	7	7	5

Work the problems. Watch the signs!

9	15	14	8	13	8	7	18	6
+9	−9	−6	+7	−5	+4	+9	−9	+5
18	6	8	15	8	12	16	9	11
12	14	17	9	9	4	13	7	16
−6	−8	−9	+8	+5	+9	−8	+7	−8
6	6	8	17	14	13	5	14	8



Number Stories

Sue brought 9 cakes to the picnic. Ann brought 9 cakes, too. How many cakes did the girls bring?

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ +\,9 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

Jane brought 8 big cookies and 9 small cookies. How many cookies did she bring?

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ +\,9 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$$

Bill brought 18 apples to the picnic. He gave 9 of them to the boys. How many apples did he have left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 18 \\ -\,9 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Sam brought 7 sticks of candy and Pat brought 8. How many sticks of candy did Sam and Pat bring?

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 \\ +\,8 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

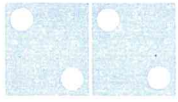
Sally had 15 cups. She put 8 of them on the table. How many cups did Sally have left?

$$\begin{array}{r} 15 \\ -\,8 \\ \hline 7 \end{array}$$

Sue had 16 plates. 7 of them were red and the rest were white. How many plates were white?

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ -\,7 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$$

Doubles



2 + 2 = 4

Two 2's are 4.

4 + 4 = 8

Two 4's are 8.

6 + 6 = 12

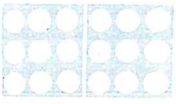
Two 6's are 12.

1 + 1 = 2

Two 1's are 2.

5 + 5 = 10

Two 5's are 10.



9 + 9 = 18

Two 9's are 18.

3 + 3 = 6

Two 3's are 6.

7 + 7 = 14

Two 7's are 14.

8 + 8 = 16

Two 8's are 16.

Add the doubles:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18

Write the answers:

1 + 1 = 2

Two 1's are 2.

2 + 2 = 4

Two 2's are 4.

3 + 3 = 6

Two 3's are 6.

4 + 4 = 8

Two 4's are 8.

5 + 5 = 10

Two 5's are 10.

6 + 6 = 12

Two 6's are 12.

7 + 7 = 14

Two 7's are 14.

8 + 8 = 16

Two 8's are 16.

9 + 9 = 18

Two 9's are 18.

Working With Doubles

Subtract:

18	6	14	2	10	4	16	12	8
9	3	7	1	5	2	8	6	4
9	3	7	1	5	2	8	6	4

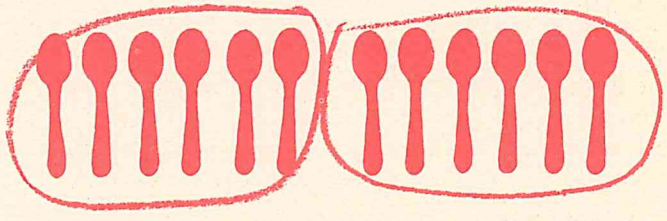
Write the missing numbers:

18 − 9 = 9	16 − 8 = 8	10 − 5 = 5
12 − 6 = 6	8 − 4 = 4	14 − 7 = 7
6 − 3 = 3	4 − 2 = 2	2 − 1 = 1

Circle each group of 9:

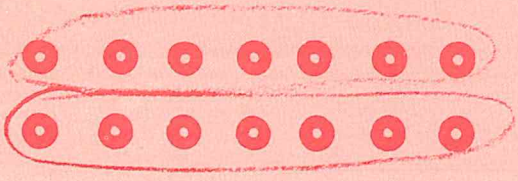
There are 2 nines in 18.

Circle each group of 6:



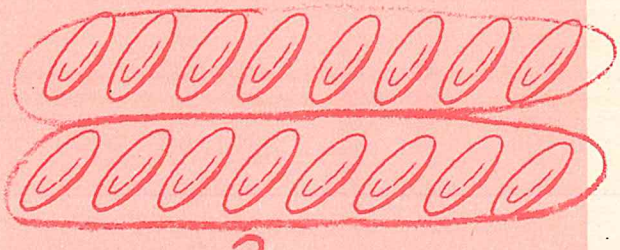
There are 2 sixes in 12.

Circle each group of 7:



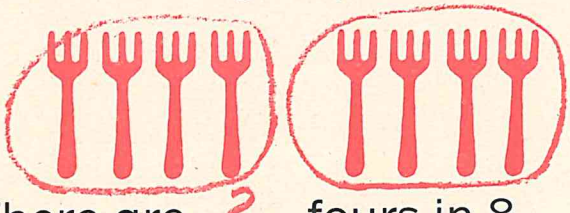
There are 2 sevens in 14.

Circle each group of 8:



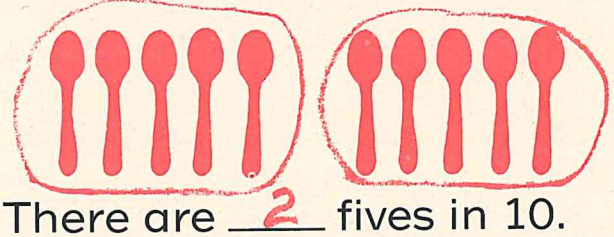
There are 2 eights in 16.

Circle each group of 4:



There are 2 fours in 8.

Circle each group of 5:



There are 2 fives in 10.

Coins

Write how many cents there are in each coin:

100¢ 50¢ 25¢ 10¢ 5¢ 1¢

Draw a line from each group of coins to the numbers that are the same amount:

35¢ 40¢ 25¢ 85¢ 50¢ 75¢

A dime is the same as:

2 nickels

10 cents

1 nickel and 5 cents

A quarter is the same as:

25 cents

5 nickels

1 dime and 3 nickels

A half dollar is the same as:

50 cents

5 dimes

2 quarters

A dollar is the same as:

2 half dollars

4 quarters

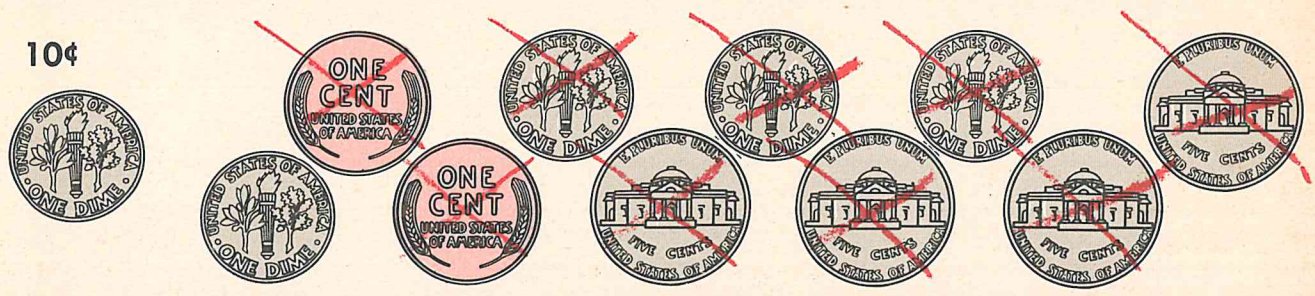
10 dimes

Counting Money

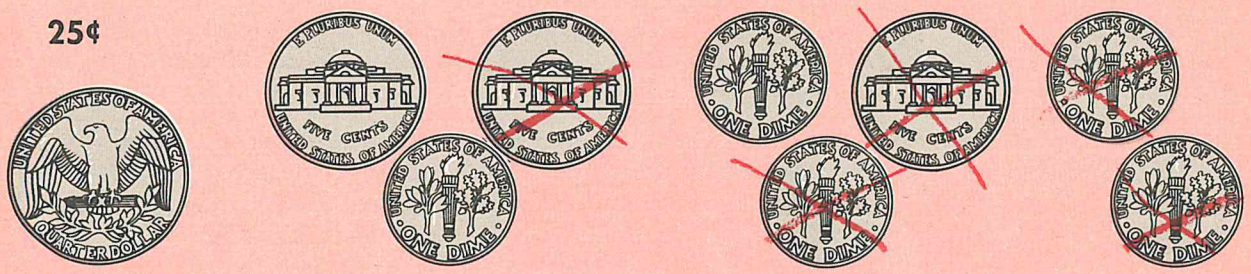
In each box look at the first coin. Then count the coins you need to make the same amount. Cross out the rest of the coins.

5¢

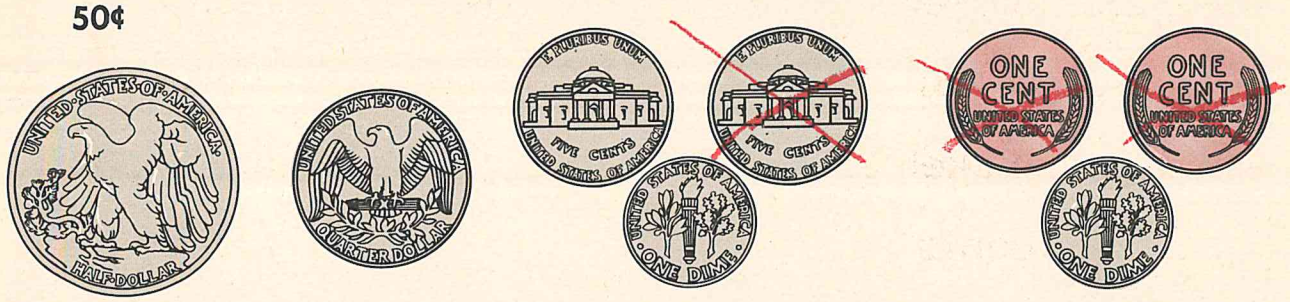
10¢



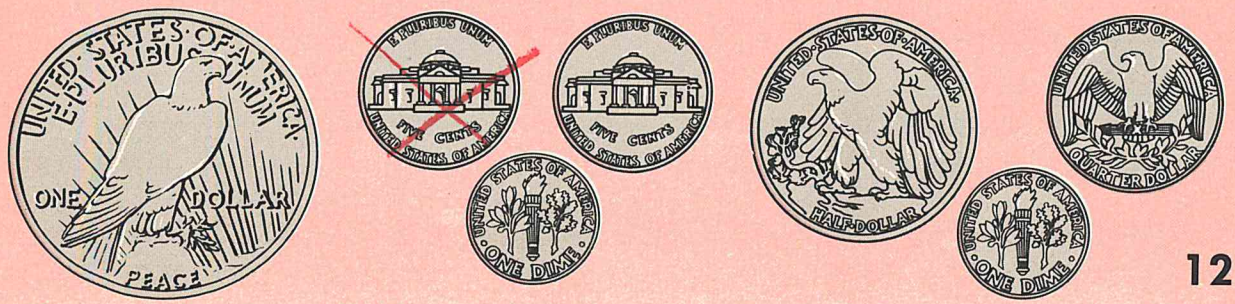
25¢



50¢



$1.00

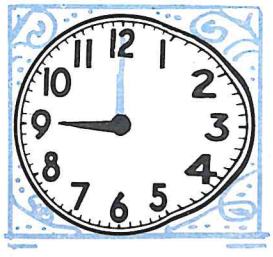


You may also have children tell how much money is left (crossed out) in each row.

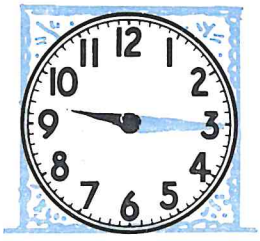
A review of telling time to the quarter hour.

More About Clocks

Draw the minute hand on each clock face to show the time:

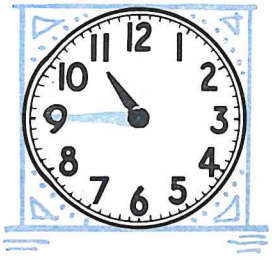


9 o'clock



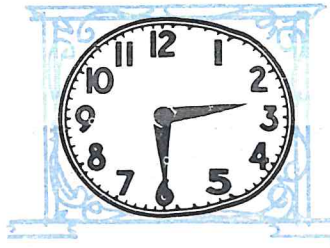
Quarter past 9

Half past 9



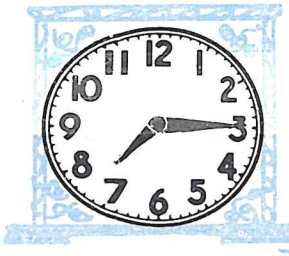
Quarter to 11

Write the time these clocks tell:



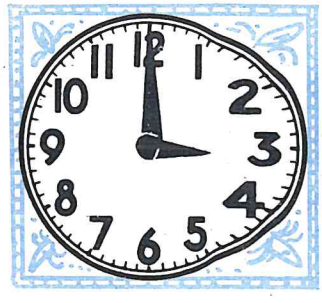
Half past 2

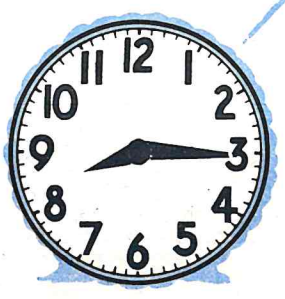
6 o'clock



Quarter past 7

Draw a line from each clock to the time it tells:





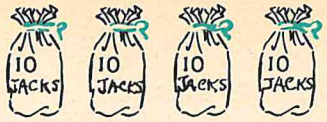
Half past 1

Quarter past 8

3 o'clock

Quarter to 4

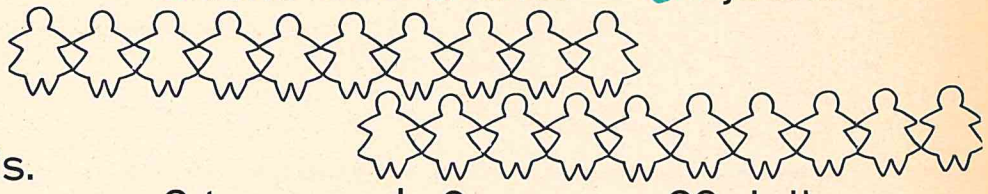
Show pupils that they first add the ones: 0 ones and 0 ones are 0 ones. Then they add the tens: 4 tens and 1 ten are 5 tens. Five tens are 50.



Adding Tens

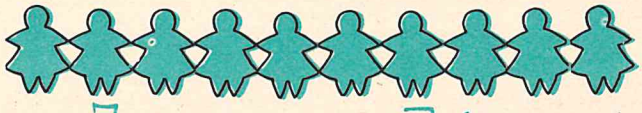
Ann had 40 jacks and a girl gave her 10 more. How many jacks did she have then?

4 tens	and 0 ones	40 jacks
+1 ten	and 0 ones	+10 jacks
5 tens	and 0 ones	50 jacks



Mary had 20 dolls. Sue brought her 10 more dolls. How many dolls had she then?

2 tens	and 0 ones	20 dolls
+1 ten	and 0 ones	+10 dolls
3 tens	and 0 ones	30 dolls



3 tens and 4 tens are 7 tens or 70.

6 tens and 2 tens are 8 tens or 80.

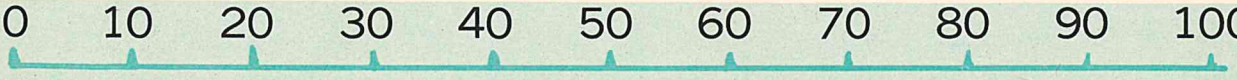
2 tens and 5 tens are 7 tens or 70.

30 + 20 = 50

$$\begin{array}{r} 30 \\ +20 \\ \hline 50 \end{array}$$

20 + 40 = 60

$$\begin{array}{r} 20 \\ +40 \\ \hline 60 \end{array}$$



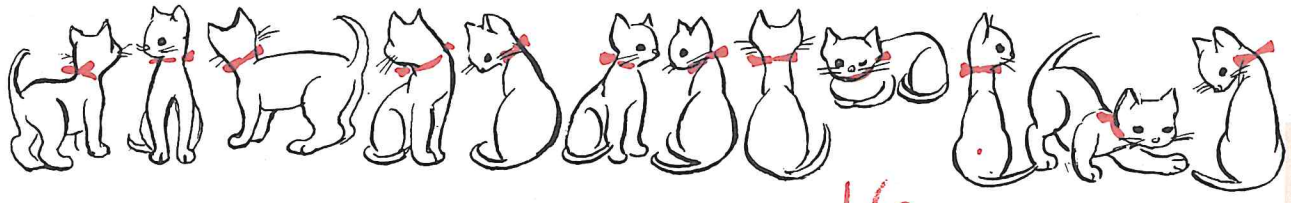
20	20	40	50	20	60	10	20
+10	+30	+10	+20	+70	+30	+30	+40
30	50	50	70	90	90	40	60

After you are sure the pupils understand the place-value, they may omit zero ones in their addition of tens.

Adding a two-digit number and a one-digit number.
Preparation for adding by endings.

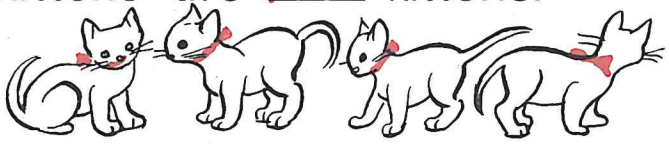
More About Addition

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

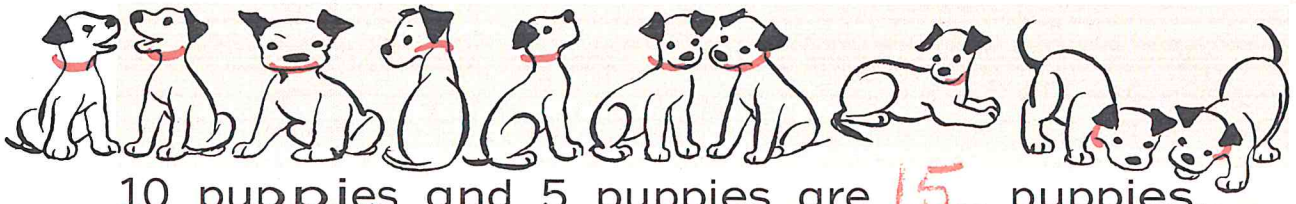


12 kittens and 4 kittens are 16 kittens.

12 + 4 = 16



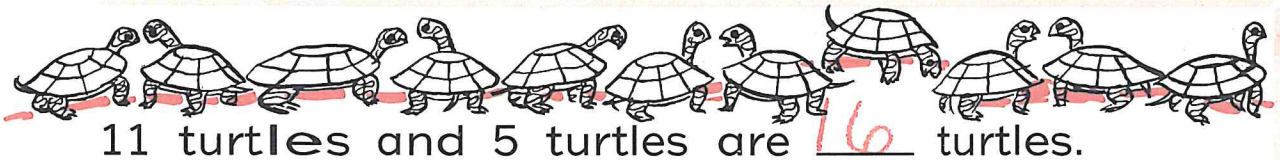
$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ +4 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$



10 puppies and 5 puppies are 15 puppies.

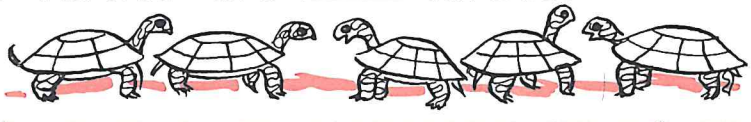
10 + 5 = 15

$$\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ +5 \\ \hline 15 \end{array}$$

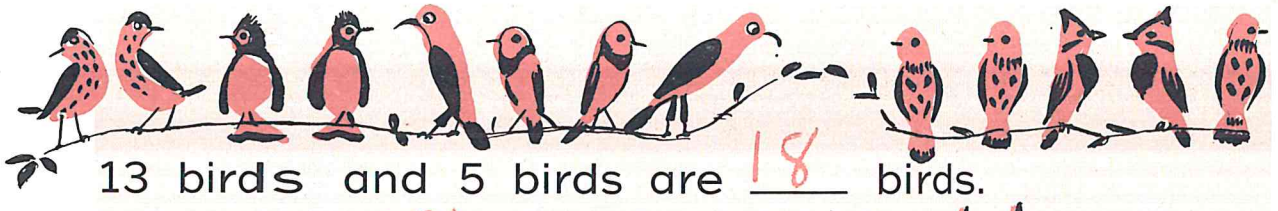


11 turtles and 5 turtles are 16 turtles.

11 + 5 = 16

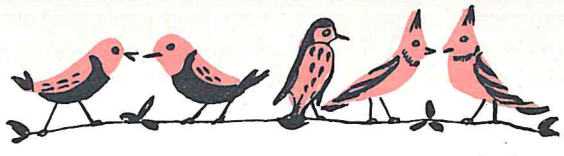


$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ +5 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$$



13 birds and 5 birds are 18 birds.

13 + 5 = 18



$$\begin{array}{r} 13 \\ +5 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

Add:

16	17	15	10	11	12	14	13	16
3	2	3	7	5	4	5	6	2
19	19	18	17	16	16	19	19	18

Adding by Endings

Joe spent 2 cents for a marble and 3 cents for candy. How much did he spend?

2 cents + 3 cents = 5 cents 2 + 3 = 5

Mary spent 12 cents for ice cream and 3 cents for a cookie. How much did she spend?

12 cents + 3 cents = 15 cents 12 + 3 = 15

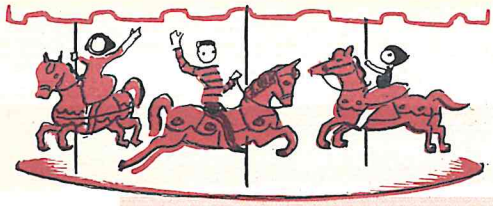
Bob spent 22 cents for a top and 3 cents for candy. How much did he spend?

22 cents + 3 cents = 25 cents 22 + 3 = 25

Write the answers:

2 + 4 = 6	1 + 7 = 8	26 + 2 = 28
12 + 4 = 16	11 + 7 = 18	6 + 2 = 8
22 + 4 = 26	21 + 7 = 28	36 + 2 = 38
32 + 4 = 36	31 + 7 = 38	16 + 2 = 18
24 + 3 = 27	25 + 4 = 29	23 + 2 = 25
4 + 3 = 7	5 + 4 = 9	33 + 2 = 35
14 + 3 = 17	15 + 4 = 19	3 + 2 = 5
34 + 3 = 37	35 + 4 = 39	13 + 2 = 15
11 + 6 = 17	5 + 1 = 6	7 + 2 = 9
31 + 6 = 37	15 + 1 = 16	27 + 2 = 29
21 + 6 = 27	25 + 1 = 26	37 + 2 = 39

This page is preparation for column addition. Stress that pupils can do the work in their heads, using only number facts.



Mary saw 23 little monkeys and 14 big monkeys in the park. How many monkeys did Mary see?

Remember that larger numbers are made of tens and ones. Use counters to show:

23 = 2 tens and 3 ones		23 monkeys
+14 = 1 ten and 4 ones		+14 monkeys
3 tens and 7 ones or 37		37 monkeys

Bill counted 12 white ducks and 24 brown ducks on a pond. How many ducks did Bill count?

12 = 1 ten and 2 ones		12 ducks
+24 = 2 tens and 4 ones		+24 ducks
3 tens and 6 ones or 36		36 ducks

Ann saw 12 red birds and 15 black birds. How many birds did Ann see?

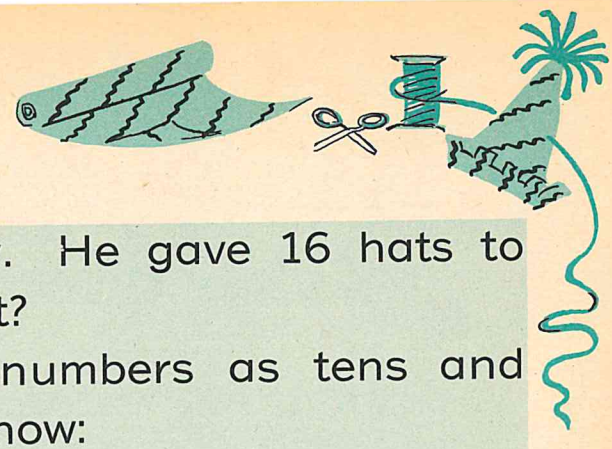
12 = 1 ten and 2 ones		12 birds
+15 = 1 ten and 5 ones		+15 birds
2 tens and 7 ones or 27		27 birds

33 children rode on the merry-go-round. Then 25 more rode. How many children rode?

33 = 3 tens and 3 ones		33 children
+25 = 2 tens and 5 ones		+25 children
5 tens and 8 ones or 58		58 children

Add:

32	12	42	34	24	14	26	47
31	32	23	11	43	64	52	52
63	44	65	45	67	78	78	99



Subtracting Two-Place Numbers

Pat made 28 hats for a party. He gave 16 hats to the girls. How many were left?

To subtract, think of larger numbers as tens and ones. Use your counters to show:

28 = 2 tens and 8 ones	28 hats
−16 = 1 ten and 6 ones	−16 hats
1 ten and 2 ones or →	12 hats

Pat bought 48 balloons for the party. 12 of them broke. How many balloons did he have left?

48 = 4 tens and 8 ones	48 balloons
−12 = 1 ten and 2 ones	−12 balloons
3 tens and 6 ones or 36	balloons

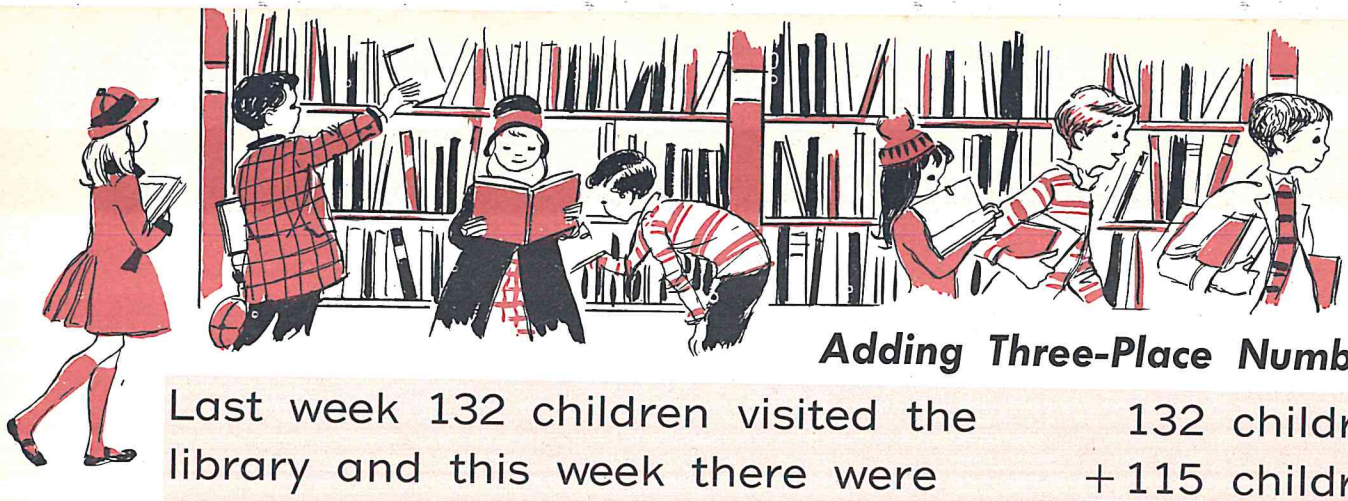
His mother made 84 cookies. The children ate 61 of them. How many cookies were left?

84 = 8 tens and 4 ones	84 cookies
−61 = 6 tens and 1 one	−61 cookies
2 tens and 3 ones or 23	cookies

66 = 6 tens and 6 ones	66
−54 = 5 tens and 4 ones	−54
1 tens and 2 ones or →	12

Subtract:

65	98	35	67	76	78	67	76
53	14	22	15	12	31	32	43
12	84	13	52	64	47	35	33



Adding Three-Place Numbers

Last week 132 children visited the library and this week there were 115 children. How many children visited the library in 2 weeks?

```
 132 children
+115 children
-----------
 247 children
```

Remember that 3-place numbers are made of hundreds, tens, and ones:

```
 132 = 1 hundred,  3 tens, and 2 ones
+115 = 1 hundred,  1 ten,  and 5 ones
-------------------------------------
       2 hundreds, 4 tens, and 7 ones or 247
```

There were 115 picture books and 124 story books checked out of the library. How many books were checked out?

```
 115 books
+124 books
---------
 239 books
```

```
 115 = 1 hundred,  1 ten,  and 5 ones
+124 = 1 hundred,  2 tens, and 4 ones
-------------------------------------
   2 hundreds, 3 tens, and 9 ones or 239
```

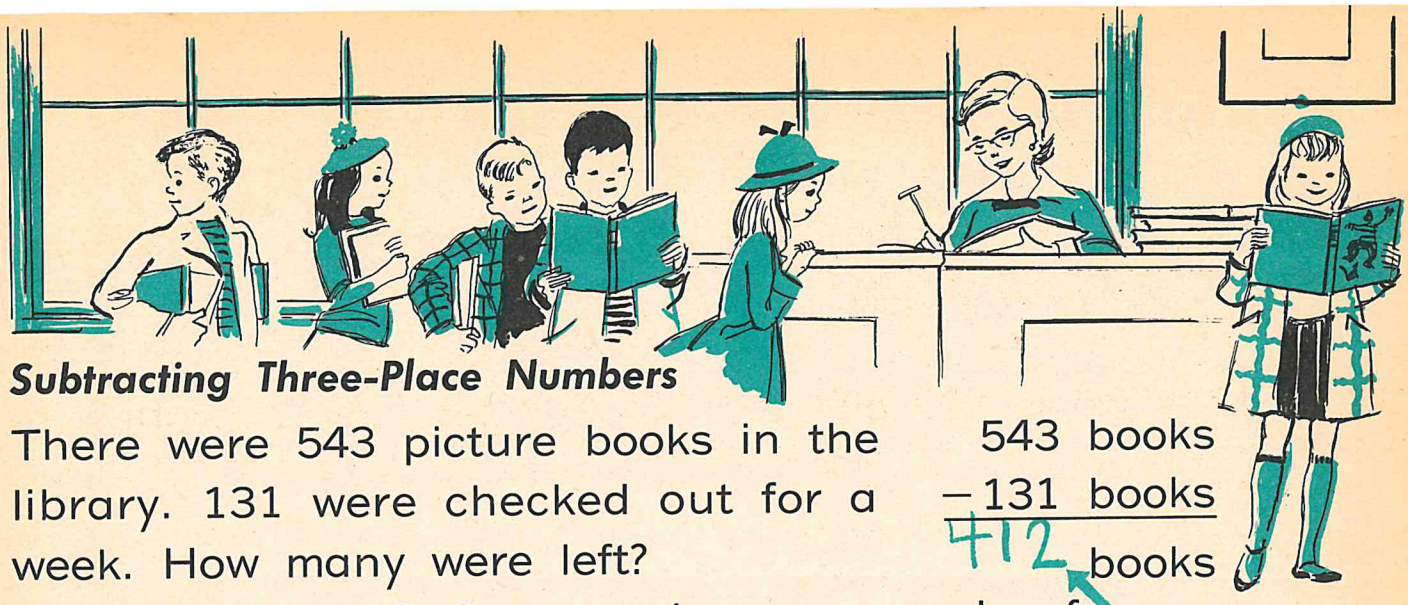
```
 142 = 1 hundred,  4 tens, and 2 ones
+237 = 2 hundreds, 3 tens, and 7 ones
-------------------------------------
   3 hundreds, 7 tens, and 9 ones or 379
```

```
 142
+237
-----
 379
```

Add:

442	216	247	335	462	343	236	244
532	272	432	640	331	634	351	615
974	488	679	975	793	977	587	859

Have the children add the ones first, then the tens, and then the hundreds.



Subtracting Three-Place Numbers

There were 543 picture books in the library. 131 were checked out for a week. How many were left?

543 books
−131 books
412 books

Remember that 3-place numbers are made of hundreds, tens, and ones:

543 = 5 hundreds, 4 tens, and 3 ones
−131 = 1 hundred, 3 tens, and 1 one

4 hundreds, 1 ten, and 2 ones or 412

There were 637 story books in the library. 216 were checked out for a week. How many were left in the library?

637 books
−216 books
421

637 = 6 hundreds, 3 tens, and 7 ones
−216 = 2 hundreds, 1 ten, and 6 ones

4 hundreds, 2 tens, and 1 ones or 421

498 = 4 hundreds, 9 tens, and 8 ones
−275 = 2 hundreds, 7 tens, and 5 ones

498
−275
223

2 hundreds, 2 tens, and 3 ones or ____

Subtract:

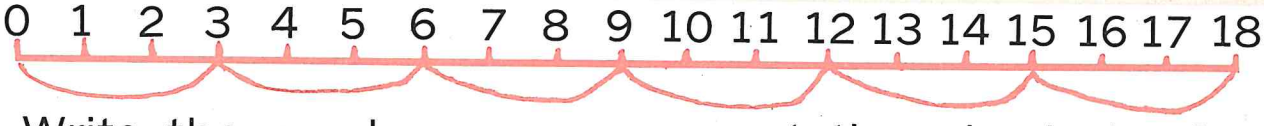
675	886	756	994	679	979	875	649
563	142	440	564	235	352	242	324
112	744	316	430	444	627	633	325

Have the children subtract the ones first, then the tens, and then the hundreds.

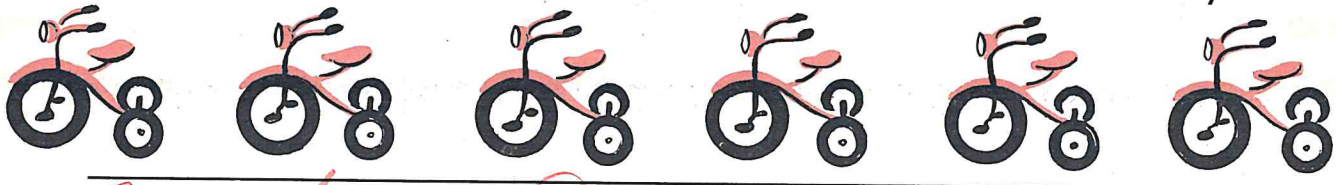
Counting Is Fun

Write the numbers as you count by 3's. The number line will help you:

3 6 9 12 15 18

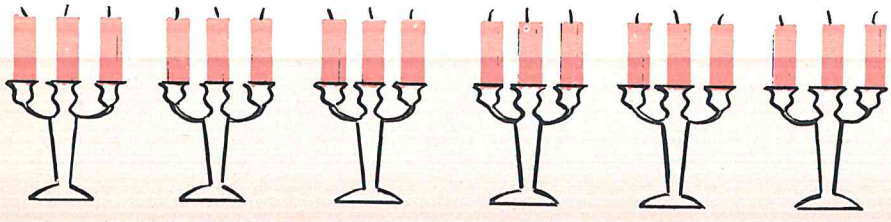


Write the numbers as you count the wheels by 3's:



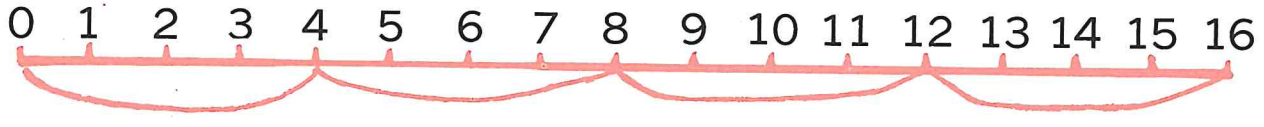
3 6 9 12 15 18

Write the numbers as you count the candles by 3's:

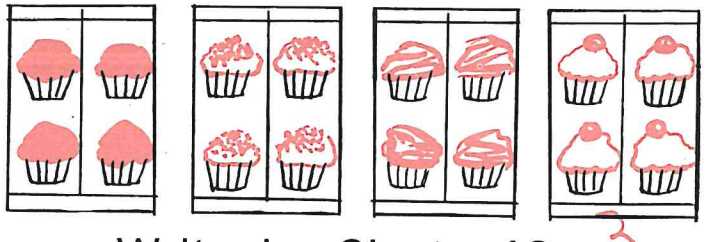


3 6 9 12 15 18

Write the numbers as you count by 4's. Use the number line: 4 8 12 16



Write the numbers as you count the cakes by 4's:



4 8 12 16

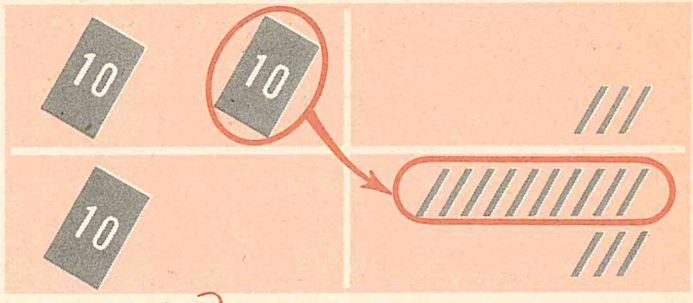
Write by 3's to 18: 3 6 9 12 15 18

Write by 4's to 16: 4 8 12 16

Most pupils are now ready for the concepts of simple exchanging. No problems in exchanging are given in abstract form, but are presented graphically.

Changing Tens to Ones

Sometimes you need more ones in the one's place than your number shows. If your number is 23, you have 2 tens and 3 ones. 20 and 3 are 23. You can change 1 ten to 10 ones. 10 and 13 are 23.



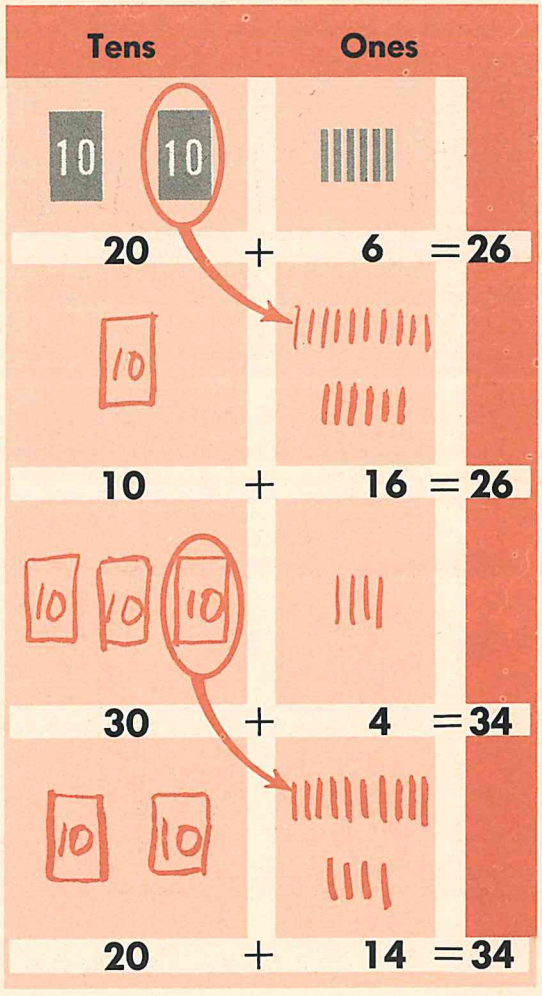
Now you have 1 ten and 13 ones. You still have the same number, but you have more ones to use. Do you see that 1 ten and 13 ones is the same as 2 tens and 3 ones?

The chart shows the number 26 as 2 tens and 6 ones:

Fill in the chart to show the number 26 as 1 ten and 16 ones:

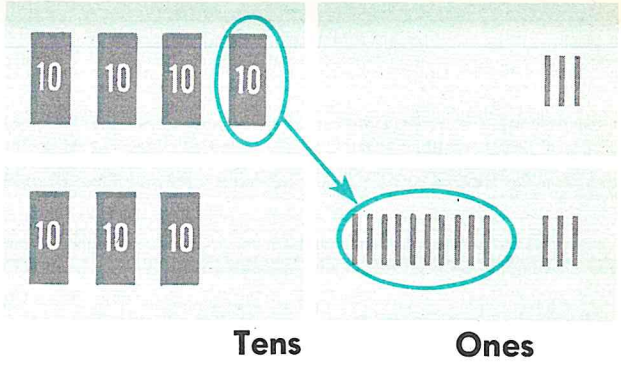
Fill in the chart to show the number 34 as 3 tens and 4 ones:

Fill in the chart to show the number 34 as 2 tens and 14 ones:



The emphasis here is on writing numbers in different forms, and not on the applications. These lessons should be approached purely as readiness.

Exchanging Tens



43 = 4 tens and 3 ones.

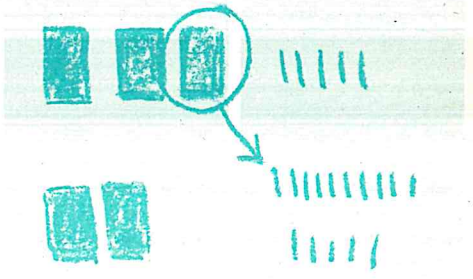
Change 1 ten to 10 ones.

Now you have 3 tens and 13 ones.

Fill in the chart and the spaces:

35 = 3 tens and 5 ones.

Change 1 ten to 10 ones. Now you have 2 tens and 15 ones.



3 tens and 5 ones = 2 tens and 15 ones.

Write the numbers in the spaces:

86 = 8 tens and 6 ones or 7 tens and 16 ones.

74 = 7 tens and 4 ones or 6 tens and 14 ones.

57 = 5 tens and 7 ones or 4 tens and 17 ones.

25 = 2 tens and 5 ones or 1 ten and 15 ones.

63 = 6 tens and 3 ones or 5 tens and 13 ones.

94 = 9 tens and 4 ones or 8 tens and 14 ones.

38 = 3 tens and 8 ones or 2 tens and 18 ones.

59 = 5 tens and 9 ones or 4 tens and 19 ones.

77 = 7 tens and 7 ones or 6 tens and 17 ones.

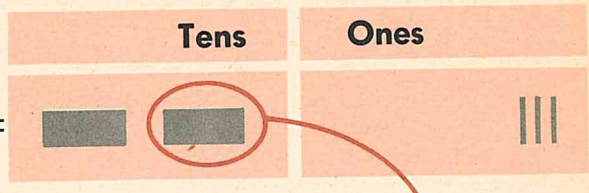
46 = 4 tens and 6 ones or 3 tens and 16 ones.

82 = 8 tens and 2 ones or 7 tens and 12 ones.

Instead of presenting borrowing and carrying as two separate procedures, the unifying ideas of exchanging are developed in this and the following lessons to help link addition and subtraction as related operations.

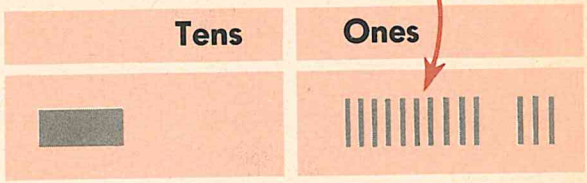
More Exchanging

Subtract: 23 − 9 = 14



There are not enough ones to take away 9 ones.

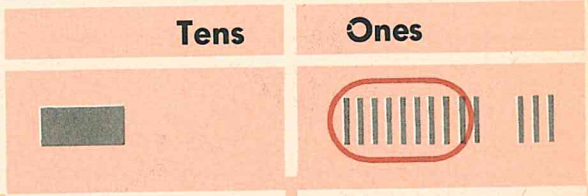
Do you see that you can make 1 ten into 10 ones?



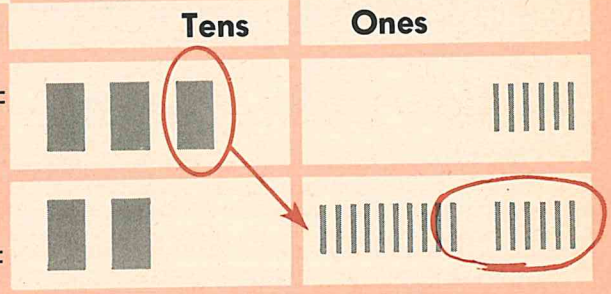
You now have 13 ones.

13 ones take away 9 ones is 4 ones.

Take away 9. You now have 1 ten and 4 ones or 14.



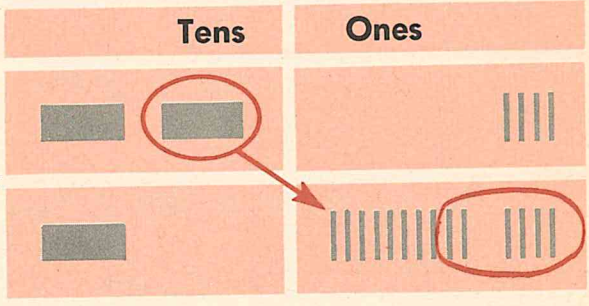
Subtract: 36 − 8 = 28



You cannot take 8 ones from 6 ones.

Draw a circle around the 8 ones you are taking away. You now have 2 tens, 8 ones, or 28.

Subtract: 24 − 7 = 17



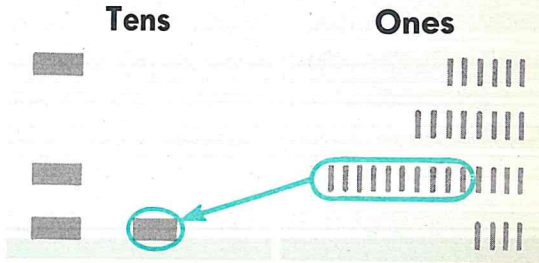
You cannot take 7 ones from 4 ones.

Draw a circle around the 7 ones you are taking away. You now have 1 ten, 7 ones, or 17.

Tens and Ones

Sometimes you get an answer with more than 10 ones. You can change 10 ones to 1 ten.

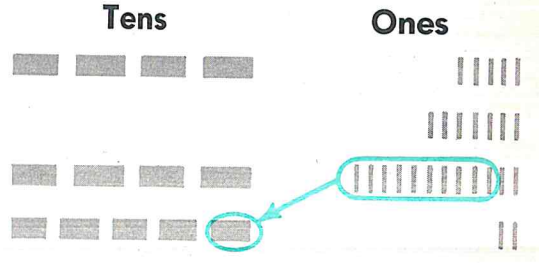
Add: 16 = 1 ten and 6 ones
+8 = 8 ones
1 ten and 14 ones



Do you see that 10 ones is the same as 1 ten?

You now have 2 tens and 4 ones.

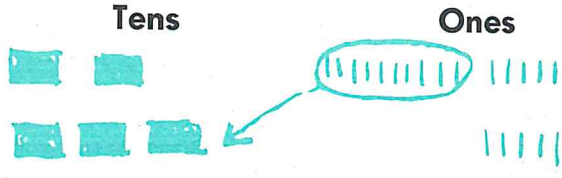
Add: 45 = 4 tens and 5 ones
+7 = 7 ones
4 tens and 12 ones



You now have 5 tens and 2 ones or 52.

Fill in the chart and the spaces:

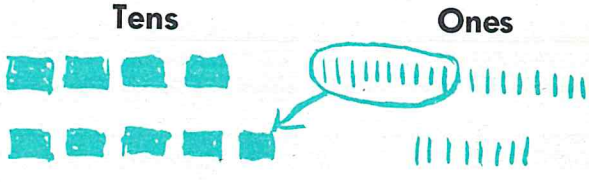
2 tens and 15 ones =
Change 10 ones to 1 ten.



Now you have 3 tens and 5 ones or 35.

2 tens and 15 ones = 3 tens and 5 ones or 35.

4 tens and 18 ones =
Change 10 ones to 1 ten.



Now you have 5 tens and 8 ones or 58.

4 tens and 18 ones = 5 tens and 8 ones or 58.

Exchanging Tens

Write the numbers in the spaces:

5 tens and 17 ones = 6 tens and 7 ones or 67.

8 tens and 12 ones = 9 tens and 2 ones or 92.

7 tens and 13 ones = 8 tens and 3 ones or 83.

6 tens and 19 ones = 7 tens and 9 ones or 79.

3 tens and 11 ones = 4 tens and 1 ones or 41.

2 tens and 16 ones = 3 tens and 6 ones or 36.

1 ten and 15 ones = 2 tens and 5 ones or 25.

4 tens and 14 ones = 5 tens and 4 ones or 54.

6 tens and 10 ones = 7 tens and 0 ones or 70.

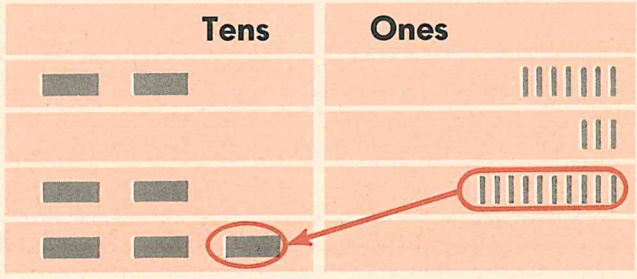
8 tens and 19 ones = 9 tens and 9 ones or 99.

Add:

27 = 2 tens and 7 ones

+3 = 3 ones

2 tens and 10 ones



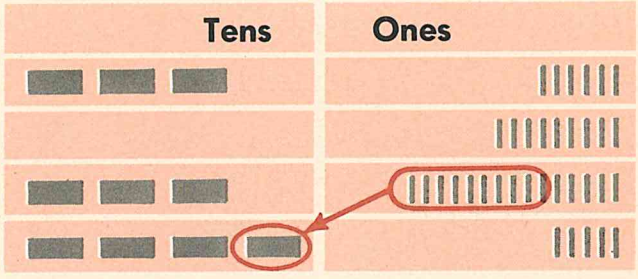
You now have 3 tens and 0 ones or 30.

Add:

36 = 3 tens and 6 ones

+9 = 9 ones

3 tens and 15 ones



You now have 4 tens and 5 ones or 45.

Adding Four Numbers

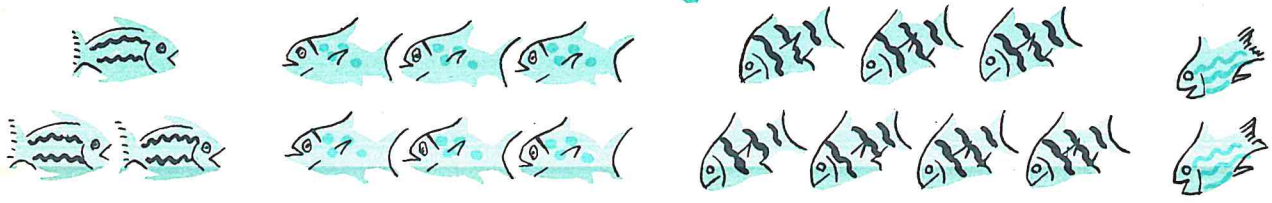
Find the number of fish:

4 fish and 5 fish and 3 fish and 2 fish are 14 fish. 4 + 5 + 3 + 2 = 14

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16

$$\begin{array}{r} 4 \\ 5 \\ 3 \\ +2 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

3 + 6 + 7 + 2 = 18



$$\begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 6 \\ 7 \\ +2 \\ \hline 18 \end{array}$$

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18

Add:

3	2	5	6	4	3	4	1
1	4	4	1	2	4	1	4
1	5	6	6	9	2	7	6
4	3	2	2	1	3	6	4
9	14	17	15	16	12	18	15

5	4	3	6	9	5	6	7
4	5	5	3	5	8	7	6
6	3	1	5	1	2	4	3
3	2	8	2	3	1	1	2
18	14	17	16	18	16	18	18

1 + 7 + 3 + 4 = 15 4 + 3 + 4 + 7 = 18

The Things We Know

Work the problems. Watch the signs!

9	8	14	8	18	15	7	9	17
+9	−7	−9	+9	−9	−6	+4	+5	−8
18	1	5	17	9	9	11	14	9

Add: $5 + 3 =$ 8 | $6 + 2 =$ 8 | $25 + 3 =$ 28

$15 + 3 =$ 18 | $22 + 3 =$ 25 | $45 + 4 =$ 49

42	54	63	35	146	812	574	421
53	43	25	24	223	127	214	256
95	97	88	59	369	939	788	677

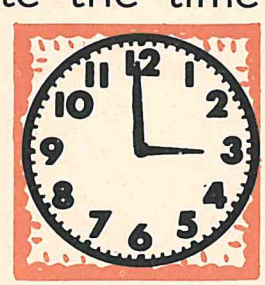
Subtract:

79	86	58	51	393	465	987	794
34	55	34	47	142	242	565	363
45	31	24	4	251	223	422	431

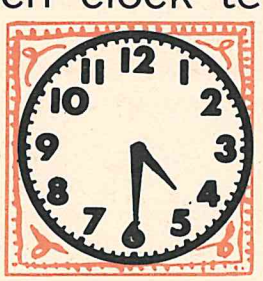
Two 7's are 14. Two 8's are 16. Two 9's are 18.

Draw one dozen apples. Circle one half dozen:

Write the time each clock tells:



3 o'clock



Half past 4

Quarter past 7

$3 + 4 =$ 7 | $4 + 5 =$ 9 | $34 + 2 =$ 36

$25 + 3 =$ 28 | $23 + 6 =$ 29 | $42 + 5 =$ 47

The Things You Have Learned

Write the numbers that tell how many:

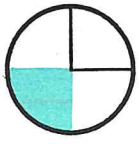
143 means 1 hundred, 4 tens, and 3 ones.

305 means 3 hundreds, 0 tens, and 5 ones.

960 means 9 hundreds, 6 tens, and 0 ones.

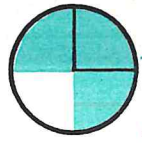
Write the fraction that tells what part of each circle is colored:

$\frac{1}{2}$


$\frac{1}{4}$

$\frac{1}{3}$

$\frac{2}{3}$


$\frac{3}{4}$

Draw rings around parts of these groups:

one half one third one fourth

Circle the right answers:

1 gallon = 2 3 (4) quarts 1 quart = 1 (2) 3 pints

1 foot = 10 11 (12) inches 1 pint = (2) 6 8 cups

1 yard = 12 24 (36) inches 1 yard = (3) 4 5 feet

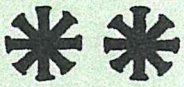
Work the problems. Watch the signs!

7	12	13	8	9	11	4	6	14
+5	−7	−5	+6	+7	−3	+7	+6	−7
12	5	8	14	16	8	11	12	7
6	11	3	13	9	16	12	17	6
+7	−9	+8	−8	+9	−7	−6	−9	+9
13	2	11	5	18	9	6	8	15
18	8	4	15	16	9	15	7	8
−9	+8	+9	−7	−8	+5	−9	+8	+9
9	16	13	8	8	14	6	15	17

Multiplication and Division Readiness Chart

2

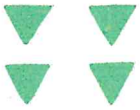
One 2 = 2
There is 1 two in 2.



Two 1's = 2
There are 2 ones in 2.

4

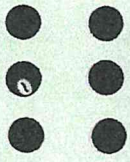
One 4 = 4
There is 1 four in 4.



Two 2's = 4
There are 2 twos in 4.

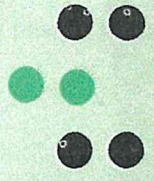
6

One 6 = 6
There is 1 six in 6.



Two 3's = 6
There are 2 threes in 6.

Three 2's = 6
There are 3 twos in 6.

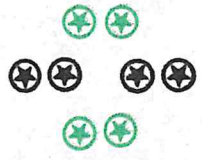


8

One 8 = 8
There is 1 eight in 8.

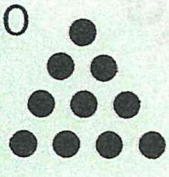
Two 4's = 8
There are 2 fours in 8.

Four 2's = 8
There are 4 twos in 8.



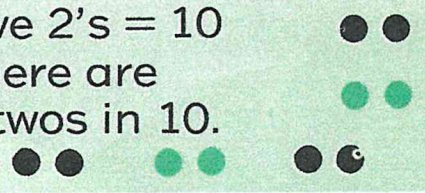
10

One 10 = 10
There is 1 ten in 10.



Two 5's = 10
There are 2 fives in 10.

Five 2's = 10
There are 5 twos in 10.

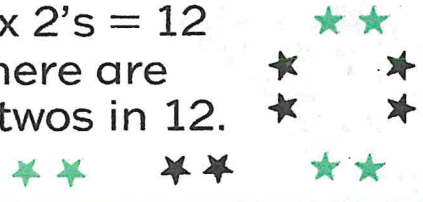


12

One 12 = 12
There is 1 twelve in 12.

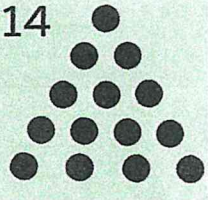
Two 6's = 12
There are 2 sixes in 12.

Six 2's = 12
There are 6 twos in 12.



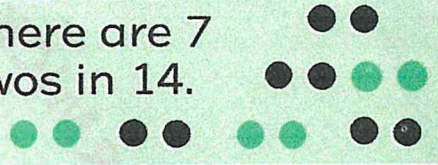
14

One 14 = 14
There is 1 fourteen in 14.



Two 7's = 14
There are 2 sevens in 14.

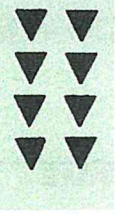
Seven 2's = 14
There are 7 twos in 14.



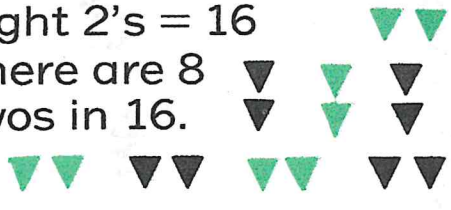
16

One 16 = 16
There is 1 sixteen in 16.

Two 8's = 16
There are 2 eights in 16.



Eight 2's = 16
There are 8 twos in 16.

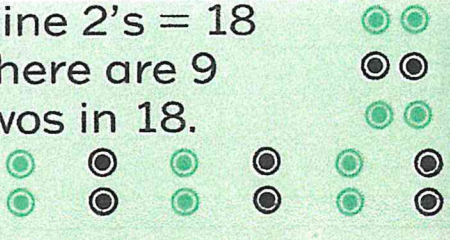


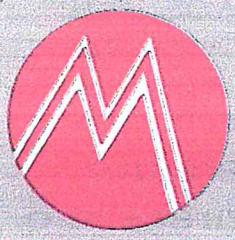
18

One 18 = 18
There is 1 eighteen in 18.

Two 9's = 18
There are 2 nines in 18.

Nine 2's = 18
There are 9 twos in 18.





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